

• NORRIS •  
LIBRARY &  
MUSEUM  
• ST. IVES •

NORRIS  
LIBRARY &  
MUSEUM  
ST. IVES



Rare Books      Folklore

[Richard BOULTON],  
1715 and 1716

13. A Co-  
R Y, and  
most Auth-  
gicians, So  
Ghosts, Dæ-  
from the be-

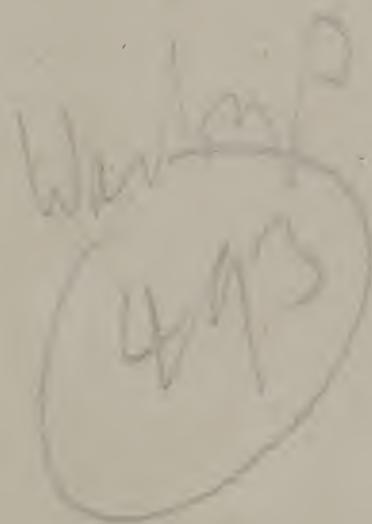
2. An Account of the first Rise of Magicians and Witches; Shewing the Contracts they make with the Devil, and what Method they take to accomplish their Infernal Designs. 3. A full Confutation of all the Arguments that have ever been produc'd against the Belief of Apparitions, Witches, &c. with a Judgment concerning Spirits, by the late Learned Mr. John Locke. 4. A Collection of several very scarce and valuable Tryals of Witches in Scotland and England. 2 Volumes, Pr. 5 s.

CK, SORCE-  
Containing, the  
Relations of Ma-  
tions, Spectres,  
ral Appearances,  
e present Time.

Garrett

10-11-91 - Deak  
Bettie, Ted and  
Hampstead

8/10/91



pples

0

000

A

TCH

ANT

el

000

000

000

000

000

000

000

000

000

000

A  
Compleat History  
OF  
MAGICK, SORCERY,  
AND  
WITCHCRAFT;  
CONTAINING,

- I. The most Authentick and best attested RELATIONS of *Magicians, Sorcerers, Witches, Apparitions, Spectres, Ghosts, Dæmons, and other preternatural Appearances.*
- II. A Collection of several very scarce and valuable TRYALS of *Witches*, particularly that famous one, of the WITCHES of *Warboise*.
- III. An Account of the first Rise of *Magicians and Witches*; shewing the Contracts they make with the *Devil*, and what Methods they take to accomplish their Infernal Designs.
- IV. A full Confutation of all the Arguments that have ever been produced against the Belief of *Apparitions, Witches, &c.* with a Judgment concerning *Spirits*, by the late Learned Mr. JOHN LOCKE.

---

VOLUME I.

---

LONDON: Printed for *E. Curll* at the *Dial* and *Bible*, *J. Pemberton* at the *Buck and Sun*, both against *St. Dunstan's Church* in *Fleet-Street*; and *W. Taylor* at the *Ship* in *Pater-noster-Row*.  
1715. Price of the Two Volumes 5*s.*

R  
n  
g  
C  
f  
2  
S  
a  
n  
n  
S  
L  
k

# THE PREFACE TO THE READER.

THE following Sheets containing a History of Magick, Sorcery, Witchcraft, Apparitions, Spectres, &c. we think it requisite to give the Reader a brief Account of the Nature and Usefulness of our Design in the first place ; and (since they may fall into the Hands both of the Learned and Unlearned, some of which are apt to question Truths, though most sacred and never so well attested,) having represented the Design and Usefulness of this Treatise, we shall in the next Place offer something to confirm the Belief and Credit of Histories so well attested.

And First to represent the Nature of our Design we shall briefly lay down the Method we have taken in this History, and give the Reader a short Account of what he may expect to find in the ensuing Sheets. First then, we have given the Reader a compendious Account of the Origin and Rise of the Art of Magick and Witchcraft, as an

## The Preface to the Reader.

Introduction to the following History, that he might have at once in View, a general Notion of the Diabolical Arts practised by such wretched Persons, and the Manner how they make their abominable Contracts with the Devil, and bring wicked Spirits under their Command, to put their ill Designs in Practice ; from whence we proceed to give an Historical Account of the mischievous Proceedings and Actions of those Instruments of the Devil, Magicians and Witches, and what untimely and disgraceful Ends such wicked Practices have brought such Persons to at the last.

And for as much as several Tracts have been published upon these Subjects, several of which are too prolix, and intermix'd with long and tedious Relations, which are less worthy our Notice, as they are less authentick and not so well attested, and are intermix'd with tedious Disputes, which are scarce necessary to prove Truths which are so apparent ; in this Work we have taken Notice only of such as appear to be of undoubted Credit and Authority, and may be entertaining and diverting as well as useful.

As for the Usefulness of this Treatise, the Histories contained in it, being collected from the best Authors who have wrote upon those Subjects, they not only serve to put us in Mind of the Delusions of Satan, and the ill Consequences that attend such who serve so bad a Master as the Devil ; but also, since from these Histories it appears that the Devil hath not equal Power to execute his ill Purposes on all Persons indifferently, but only on such as God Almighty pleases to permit ; they may put us in Mind to arm our selves both against the Temptations of the Devil, and to implore God Almighty's Assistance, that the Devil may have no Power over us : And as Divinity teaches us how to serve God, and to withstand the Temptations of so bad a Master ; so the Reading

of

R  
m  
gic  
Gl  
fr  
2.  
Sh  
an  
na  
m  
Ap  
Sp  
le  
LP

## The Preface to the Reader.

of these Histories may increase our Horror of so great an Enemy of our Salvation, in shewing, us by Examples, how he constantly endeavours to disturb our Quiet, and ruin our Souls ; and may also incline us to serve God, who is our Saviour and Protector from this grand Adversary, with the greater Courage and Zeal.

Having thus briefly represented the Design and Usefulness of this Work, we shall in the next Place, for the Sake of those who are less apt to believe Truths of this Kind, though never so well attested, offer something to confirm the Belief and Credit of Histories which are so well testified. And as in the following Histories, we make use of the Authority of the most approved Writers, Ancient and Modern, and take Notice of none, but those of undoubted Credit, and very well attested ; so in this Matter we shall recite the Opinions of the best Authors, and Men of most Repute to strengthen the Belief and Probability of these Histories.

To shew then what may be suggested by Reason, concerning the Existence of Spirits and their Operations, we shall first offer what Kircher in his *Epist. Parænet.* prefixed to his *Obeliscus Pamphilus* writes on this Occasion ; says he, ' We know a threefold Demonstration hath been always used by the unanimous Consent of Philosophers in the Acquisition of Science ; Mathematical, Physical, and Moral : Mathematical Demonstration, as it enquires into the Effects and Properties of Quantity, by Principles known by the Light of Nature, of eternal Truth, and void of all Deceit ; so it begets a certain, and properly called Science, all Scruples of Doubt being removed. Physical Demonstration, as it comes, by Experiments of Things, to the secret Knowledge of Causes, it begets indeed Science, but by Reason of the Experiment, which for the most

## The Preface to the Reader.

Part is exposed to the false Representations of the Senses, it is not void of Deception, nor does it arrive at the Certainty of the Former. Moral Demonstration, as it depends on the Experience of Human Actions, begets indeed Science, but such as the Nature of moral Things admit, which is called Human Faith, and for the most Part relies on the Authority of the Relater: And for the same Cause the Authority of the Revealer begets divine Faith, more certain than all Science. Human Authority is a Kind of Imitation of this, on which we must rely, unless we will make void, and annihilate the Histories of all past Things. I speak not here of the Authority and Histories of suspected Credit, but of those which have the clear Prescription of many Ages for their Authority.

Upon this fundamental *Thesis* we shall add what a learned Author says, *viz.* Laying this before us, it is to be noted, That Christian Divines do not pretend to a Methematical or Physical Demonstration of the Existence of Spirits; for their Existence can not be demonstrated from their Essence, or the Effects ascribed to them; not from the First, because it's not from the Nature of Spirits, nor from that of any other Creatures that they exist: for God so freely created all Beings, that he might have left them un-created: Nor from their Effects, because the Concourse of God alone, or other Causes might be conceived to suffice for such Effects; but Christian Divines build chiefly on Divine Revelation, which is superior to all Science, and on the constant Tradition of all Christian Divines, from the first Ages of Christianity; and all they pretend to, as Physiologers, in what they say concerning Spirits, is, that there is nothing in it which implies a Contradiction, 'or

## The Preface to the Reader.

or is inconsistent with Reason: And as there have been, and are many *Phænomena* in the World, which it hath concerned Philosophers to account for, the Doctrine of the Existence of Spirits hath been Hypothetically introduced into the World, and backed by as great Men among the *Gentiles* as the World hath had; and though other Philosophers have set up other *Hypotheses* to explain those *Phænomena*; yet I think it would be a strange Rashness in any Person, owning the Law of *Moses* or *Christ*, to lay aside an *Hypothesis*, backed by Divine Revelation; or rather introduced by the most Learned of the *Gentiles*, consonant to it; and to adhere to any other *Hypothesis*, contrived only by the Wit of Man; and which does not so fairly account for *Phænomena*, as the other does, or shamefully to deny Facts which are to be accounted for; as I know not with what unbounded Confidence some even amongst Christians have done; whereas *Vanini*, who died a Martyr to Atheism, and *Pomponatius*, who hath been looked upon by some to be of the same Opinion; and many others freely own the Facts, which they found uncontestedly manifested to them by Experience and Testimonies, though they did not think fit to explain them by the Agency of Spirits.

For the reasonableness of the Hypothesis of Spirits, *Plutarch* introduces *Gleombrotus*, thus expressing himself: As those say very well, who hold that *Plato* having describ'd that Element, whence Qualities spring and are engendred, which is sometimes called the first Matter, and sometimes Nature; hath freed the Philosophers from many Difficulties; so it seems to me, that those who have introduced the Nature of *Dæmons*, betwixt that of the Gods and Men, have resolved more Doubts and Difficulties, and greater,

## The Preface to the Reader.

having found the Tye which conjoyns and holds together, as it were, our Society and Communication with them ; whether this Opinion came from the ancient *Magi* and *Zoroastres*, or from *Thracia* and *Orpheus*, or from *Egypt* is doubtful, we rather conjecture from *Phrygia*, considering the Sacrifices that are made in those Countries.

Father *le Brun* having set forth many odd Discourses of hidden Things, made by the *Conjuring Wand*, examines the Causes of its Turning, in order to Discoveries ; and having validly refuted all natural Causes, which others have pretended to assign for it, he concludes it is done by the Agency of Evil Spirits ; the Existence of which he proves as follows.

If there are Effects which cannot be produced by Bodies, there must necessarily be in the World other Beings than Bodies : And if amongst these prodigious Effects, there are some that do not carry Men to God, and make them fall into Error and Illusion ; it's a further invincible Argument, that we must acknowledge other Beings, than the Being absolutely perfect, and Bodies : So those extraordinary Effects which can neither be called in Doubt, nor be attributed to God nor Bodies, are an incontestable Proof that we must admit created Spirits capable of amusing Men, and seducing them by Deceits. Though therefore the Scriptures had not clearly taught us the Existence of Spirits separated from Bodies, I dare say, that extraordinary Effects, such as the Discovery of many hidden Things, by the Turning of the *Conjuring Wand*, would give a strong Proof that there are wicked Spirits. But their Existence is clear enough in the Scriptures ; and certainly it is the best established of any Article of our Faith, the least contested, and the most universally spread through the World.

Mai.

R  
mo  
gio  
Gh  
fro  
2.  
Sh  
an  
na  
me  
Ap  
Sp  
Iec  
IP

## The Preface to the Reader.

Maimonides, in his *More Nevochim* proves, with much Learning and Judgment; that before Moses, the *Sabeans*, *Egyptians* and *Chaldeans*, knew good and evil Spirits; all the ancient Poets and Philosophers owned this Truth. And we find in the History of the Conversion of the People, that it hath always been found established amongst the remote Nations; nor can it be said that this is a Stupidnes of some Nations, for the most polite People differ not in this from those they call *Barbarians*: And we may see in the Works of *Prophyrius*, *Jamblicus*, and *Clemens Alexandrinus*, how much the Doctrine of the Greeks was like that of the *Egyptians*, concerning the Existence of Spirits.

The new converted Christians of the Primitive Times, who, being disabused of the Follies of Paganism, were watchful over the *Gentiles*, to discover their Practices, owned that sometimes Prodigies were wrought by the *Dæmons*. *Minutius Fælix*, who lived in the second Century, hath very well set forth what the Sense of the Christians of those Times was, concerning the Nature and Operations of those *Dæmons*, whom the *Gentiles* worshiped. *Tertullian* and *Origen*, and almost all the Writers of the three first Centuries, have delivered the same, with all the Assurance that Truth may give: And what these great Men have said, is a very good Answer to what is sometimes objected, that Christ destroyed the Kingdom of *Satan*, and that the Prince of this World is now judged; *Job* xvi. 11. *St. Peter*, *St. Paul* and *St. John*, Men well instructed in the Words of Christ, and in the Sense that ought to be given them, tell us, that the Devil as a roaring Lion goes about to deceive us; that we ought to have Recourse to Prayer, to keep us firm in Faith, to preserve us from his Artifices, and the Snares

### The Preface to the Reader.

Snares he lays for us. The Devil therefore is not out of the World, so as to act no longer, but is driven from a great many Places where he had Rule. It's a Truth of our Faith, that God hath left some Power to Devils ; and he permits them on many Occasions to put it in Execution. The frequent Possessions in the first Ages of the Church are authentick Testimonies of it, and the best averred Histories since Christ ; and a Thousand superstitious Practices, producing extraordinary Effects, furnish us with incontestible Proofs of the Operation of Dæmons : And is there any Ecclesiastical Writer, who hath not either proved or supposed this Truth ? The learned *Gerson* tells us what we ought to believe in this Case ; and whence it is that this Truth makes so little Impression on the Spirits of many Persons, saying, certainly it is an Impiety and Error, directly contrary to the Scriptures, to deny that *Dæmons* are the Authors of many surprizing Facts ; and those that look upon all that is said of it as a Fable, and make a Mock of Divines for ascribing Effects to *Dæmons*, deserve a severe Correction. Sometimes even the Learned fall into this Error, because they let their Faith be weaken'd, and their natural Light be darkened. Their Souls being all possessed with sensible Things, refer all to Bodies, and cannot raise themselves to Spirits detach'd from Matter. It's what *Plato* hath said, that nothing so much hinders the finding of Truth, as to refer all Things to what the Senses present us with : *Cicero*, *St. Austin*, *Albertus Magnus*, *Guilielmus Parisensis*, and above all, Experience, have taught us the same ; we may see a Proof of it in the *Sadduces* and the *Epicureans*, who admitting nothing but what is corporeal, find themselves amongst those senseless Persons, of whom *Solomon* speaks in *Ecclesiastes*,

## The Preface to the Reader.

fastes, and the Book of *Wisdom*, who have pushed their Folly so far, that they cannot own they have a Soul, and Effects that cannot be produced but by Spirits. I wish there were no more Persons of that Mind ; but we shall always find some, who will tell us in cold Blood, that they cannot believe Prodigies nor Miracles, because they have seen nothing extraordinary. Dispute not with such Persons : When a Man will be incredulous, he will be so in the midst of Prodigies and Miracles ; there are always found People tempered like *Celsus* and *Lucian*, who will have all Things to be Fable, Illusion, and Imposture. Many Persons measure all Things by what they ordinarily see, and hold all for false that surpass the Bounds of Nature. They believe Facts while they appear natural ; convince them that they cannot so be, and you shall see them presently conclude them Impostures.

It is manifest that we conceive but two Sorts of Beings, *Spirits* and *Bodies* ; and since we can reason but according to our Ideas, we ought to ascribe to Spirits, what cannot be ascribed to Bodies.

The Author of the Republick of Learning, having proposed a Draught for Writing a good Tract upon Witchcraft, which he looks upon as a *Desideratum* ; amongst other Things, writes, that since this Age is well stored with good Systems, he wonders none should be contrived concerning the Commerce that may be betwixt *Dæmons* and Men.

To which Father *le Brun* thus answers, ‘ Doubtless here the Author complies with the Language of a great many Persons, who for Want of Attention and Light, would have us put all Religion in *Systems*. Whatever Regard I ought to have for many of these Persons, I must

### The Preface to the Reader.

must not be afraid to say, That there is no Systems to be made of those Truths, which we ought to learn distinctly by Faith, because we must advance nothing here but what we receive from the Oracle. We must make Systems to explain the Loadstone, the Ebbing and Flowing of the Sea, the Motion of the Planets ; the Cause of these Effects being not evidently signified to us, and many being to be conceived by us ; and to determine us we have Need of a great Number of Observations, which an exact Induction may lead us to a Cause, that may satisfie all the *Phænomena*. It is not the same in the Truths of Religion, we come not at them by Groping ; and it were to be wished Men spoke not of them but after a decisive and infallible Authority. It's thus we should speak of the Power of *Dæmons*, and of the Commerce they have with Men. It's of Faith that they have Power, and that they attack Men, and try to seduce them several Ways. We find it in *Job* and *Tobit*, and in a Thousand other Places in Scripture and Tradition. It's certain also, that the Power they have, depends not on us, that they have it over the Just, since they may tempt them as they did Christ ; though they have it not ordinarily, but over those that want Faith, or fear not to partake of their Works ; and to these last, particularly these disordered *Intelligences*, try to make what they wish exactly succeed ; inspiring them to have Recourse to certain Practices, by which those seducing Spirits enter in Commerce with Men : All this is dis- covered without System. So far *Le Brun*.

As for those Philosophers, who chiefly reject Spirits, because they say they can have no Notion of such a Thing as a spiritual Substance, I think the late Mr. *Locke*, in his Elaborate *Essay on Human Understanding*, hath fairly made it out, that Men have

## *The Preface to the Reader.*

have as clear a Notion of a spiritual Substance, as they have of any corporeal Substance, Matter or Body ; and that there is as much Reason for the Existence of the one as of the other ; so that if they don't admit the Latter, it is but Humour in them to deny the Former : He Reasons thus : ' If a Man will examin himself, concerning his Notion of pure Substance in general, he will find he hath no other Ideas of it, but by a Supposition of he knows not what Support of such Qualities, which are capable of producing simple Ideas in us, which Qualities are commonly called Accidents ; thus, if we talk or think of any particular corporeal Substance, as Horse, Stone, &c. though the Idea we have of either of them, be but the Complication, or Collection of those several simple Ideas, or sensible Qualities, which we use to find united in the Thing called Horse or Stone ; yet because we cannot conceive how they should subsist alone, nor one in another, we suppose them to exist in, and to be supported by some common Subject ; which Support we denote by the Name of Substance, though it be certain we have no clear or distinct Idea of that Thing we suppose a Support.

' The same happens concerning the Operations of our Mind, *viz.* Thinking, Reasoning, Fearing, &c. which we concluding not to subsist of themselves, and not apprehending how they can belong to Body, we are apt to think these the Actions of some Substance we call Spirit ; whereby it is evident, that having no other Notion of Matter, but something wherein these many sensible Qualities, which affect our Senses do subsist, by supposing a Substance wherein Thinking, Knowing, Doubting, and a Power of Moving do subsist, we have as clear a Notion of the Nature, or Substance of Spirit, as

## The Preface to the Reader.

as we have of Body ; the One being supposed to be (without knowing what it is) the *Substratum* to those simple Ideas which we have from without ; and the other supposed (with a like Ignorance of what it is) to be the *Substratum* of those Operations which we experiment in our selves within : It's plain then, that the Idea of corporeal Substance in Matter, is as remote from our Conceptions and Apprehensions as that of spiritual Substance ; and therefore from our not having any Notion of the Substance of Spirit, we can no more conclude its *Non-existence*, than we can for the same Reason deny the Existence of Body ; it being as rational to affirm there is no Body, because we cannot know it's Essence as it's called, or have the Idea of the Substance of Matter ; as to say there is no Spirit, because we know not it's Essence, or have no Idea of a spiritual Substance.

Mr Lock also comparing our Idea of Spirit with our Idea of Body, thinks there may seem rather less Obscurity in the Former, than in the Latter. Our Idea of Body he takes to be an extended solid Substance, capable of Communicating Motion by Impulse ; and our Idea of Soul is a Substance that thinks, and hath a Power of exciting Motion in Body, by Will or Thought. Now some perhaps will say, they cannot comprehend a thinking Thing, which perhaps is true ; but he says, if they consider it well, they can no more comprehend an extended Thing : And if they say, they know not what it is that thinks in them, they mean, they know not what the Substance is of that thinking Thing ; no more, says he, do they know what the Substance is of that solid Thing : And if they say they know not how they think, he says, neither do they know how they are extended, how the solid Parts of Body are united to make Extension, &c.

And

## The Preface to the Reader.

And consonant to what is here delivered by Mr. Lock, Monsieur Le Clerc, in his *Coronis*, thus argues; says he, ' When we contemplate the corporeal Nature, we can see nothing in it but Extension, Divisibility; Mobility, and various Determinations of Quantity or Figures; which being so, it were a rash Thing, and contrary to the Laws of right Reasoning, to affirm other Things of Bodies; and consequently from meer Body, nothing can be deduced by us, which is not joined in a necessary Connection with the said Properties: Therefore those who have thought the Properties of perceiving by Sense, of Understanding, of Willing, Imagining, Rememb'ring, and others the like, which have no Affinity with corporeal Things, to have risen from the Body, have greatly transgressed in the Method of right Reasoning and Philosophizing, which hath been done by *Epicurus*, and those who have thought as he did, having affirmed our Minds to be composed of corporeal Atoms. But whence shall we say they have had their Rise? Truly, they do not owe their Rise to Matter, which is wholly destitute of Sense and Thought; nor are they spontaneously sprung up of nothing; it being a received Maxim of most evident Truth, that *Nothing sprung from nothing.*'

Therefore the Learned Dr. Cudworth, in his *Intellectual System of the World*, seeing nothing in Matter but what we have mentioned, and considering the abovementioned Maxim; passed from the Consideration of Bodies, to the Contemplation of a much more excellent Nature, by which he as well as other *Physiologers*, understood that Human Minds, and all other intelligent Minds were created; therefore the Consideration of the corporeal Nature, joyned with the Knowledge of the Properties of the Mind lead Men the direct Way

## *The Preface to the Reader.*

Way to the two *Tenets* of the greatest Moment *viz.* The Existence of a supreme Deity, and the Creation of a Man's Soul, by God, whence also is deduced it's Immortality: To which we may add, that though the Authority of divine Revelation, be worthy of Credit by it self; yet it is not a little confirmed in our Minds, when we see Revelation and Reason both conspire to confirm our Faith.

The above-mentioned Monsieur *Le Clerc* hath delivered several Things concerning Spirits and their Operations, of which we shall subjoin the following Heads, being of Use to direct our Judgment in the Consideration of their Natures.

*First,* Those who affirm, or deny that Spirits can be, without any corporeal Property, go farther than they ought; for we cannot gather from the Nature of Spirits, whether they are without all corporeal Property, or have a subtle Body. *Se<sup>t</sup> 2. c. 1.*

*Secondly,* As for Apparitions of Spirits, he says, we cannot by any Reason, shew from the Nature of the Thing it self, that it is not possible for Spirits to be joyned with a subtle Body; nor is it likely that so many Nations, and so remote in Places and Opinions agreed in a Lye, as to all they have said concerning the Apparitions of Spirits. It's much more likely, that the Ground of the Lyes invented about this Matter, was some true Apparition, to which, as it is usual, a World of other Relations of the like Kind have been feigned.

*Thirdly,* We are so far from determining what is the Nature of an *Angel's* Intellection, that we do not comprehend what is the Nature of our own Intellection.

*Fourthly,*

## The Preface to the Reader.

' Fourthly, In what the *Gentiles* say of *Dæmons*, and the *Hebrews*, of Angels, there is nothing contrary to any certain Knowledge we have; therefore what they say may be true, if the Thing be considered in it self.'

' Fifthly, As it cannot be doubted but there may be many Errors in what is related concerning the strange Performances of Witches, upon a Contract with *Dæmons*; so it would be Rashnes to charge them all with Falshood, especially since the Scriptures relate some Things like them; and truly the Thing it self is not so known to us, that we may gather from the Nature of *Dæmons*, which may not consist at least with many Things that are related of them; if any Man, (because both good and evil Angels are believed to be thinking Substances,) should contend that they have no Power on Bodies, because naked Thought hath no Power on Bodies: Before this were granted he ought to shew, and that evidently, First, That there is nothing in Angels besides Thought; Secondly, That there is no Tye instituted by God betwixt their Wills, and some Changes of Bodies; for if either of these may be admitted without Absurdity, they may be also thought able to act on Bodies without Absurdity.

' Sixthly, Some say no true Miracles, but Cheats are performed by *Dæmons*; but to understand what this means, we must define the Words that are here used; a Portent, a Miracle, or a Prodigy, are here the same Things; and they denote an Effect; First, Above human Power; Secondly, Besides the constant Course of Nature; Thirdly, That it's done at Man's Pleasure, or at the Moment he will. Now who can make out by certain Arguments, that nothing can be done by evil *Dæmons*, above hu- man

## The Preface to the Reader.

man Power, besides the usual Concourse of Nature, at the Moment the Magician pleases, since the Bounds of Angelick Power are unknown? We can here assert nothing but from Experience.

Seventhly, Those that deny some wonderful Facts, for the most Part contend they are *Præfigia*; but besides that they affirm what they know not; this Word may be taken in a two-fold Sense; *Præfigia*, by some, are so understood, as though Dæmons present to the Senses, a Thing thing that is not, as if it were; as that an House, for instance, may seem to be there where there is none; but to do this, either they move the Brain of the Spectator, as it is wont to be affected when a House is before them, or they present a certain Sort of an Appearance of a House in the Air, which strikes the Eyes of the Spectators; but chuse either of these, it must be shewn how this is no Miracle, for both are done above human Power, and besides the Order of Nature, and at the Time the Magician pleases.

Eightly, Those Opinions or Diseases of the Brain which Witches have, who think they go to Feasts and Dancings, upon their Talking of it to others that are of a timorous Disposition and weak Brains, bring others into the same Fits of Fury, and like a Contagion spread far and near, infecting many Heads; though it is observable, those Diseases are more frequent amongst the Inhabitants of Mountains and solitary Places, than amongst those that live in Cities, or amongst a Concourse of People, &c. -- to which he adds -- whoever weighs these Things, will not wonder if Opinions of Witches are accounted melancholly Diseases.

Yet

## The Preface to the Reader.

‘ Yet though these Things may be so, I will not affirm that those Things which Witches relate, have never happened, — &c.’

From whence it sufficiently appears, that according to the Opinion of the most learned and greatest Philosophers, as well as the Testimony of Divine Revelation, there may be such Things as Spirits, which may produce Effects above the Power of Human Nature.

If it should be asked what Definition we give of Spirits, we may offer on this Occasion what Monsieur Le Clerc says in his Preface to his *Pneumatologia*, viz. ‘ We call all Things endowed with an Understanding and a Will, Spirits; as we consider them as spiritual Substances, he says, he hath shewn in his Logick, that the inward Nature of any Substances whatever, as well as that of Spirit is unknown to us; wherefore Men ought not to expect an absolute compleat Description of Spirits.

From what we have offered, we doubt not but sufficient Arguments may be drawn to confirm the Belief and Existence of Spirits, as well as from the Testimony of Holy Writ, which may be confirmed by the Examples recited in the following Histories: For as Reason and Revelation serve to confirm our Belief, and make Way for our Credit and assent to Historical Truths; so Historical Truths confirm, as well as lay a Foundation for Moral Demonstration, nothing presuming a stronger Pretence to Truth, than Histories attested by good Authority and sufficient Witnesses.

We might add a great many Arguments to prove the Existence of Spirits, and to demonstrate the Possibility of producing such Effects and Operations; but as in this History we have taken Notice of none but what seem to be authentick; so we have rather chose to produce the Op-

*The Preface to the Reader.*

Opinions and Arguments of approved and noted Writers to prove their Possibility, than to offer any of our own, which might be less valid as of less Authority, though Reason, of what Authority soever, ought to be prevalent, as far as it carries the Probability of Truth along with it.

All that we shall add on this Occasion, by Way of Preface, is, That since the Design of this Work, is to shew what Power the Devil hath to torment, as well as deceive Mankind, when God Almighty pleases to permit him, and what evil Instruments he often makes use of to their own Destruction, as well as the Disadvantage of those that are tormented by them; if it answers the Design proposed, and may contribute to put us in Mind, how much we owe our Safety to an Almighty Providence, and how much we ought to reverence and adore our Great Protector, as well as to detest and abominate the Works of the Devil; we shall be not a little satisfied, that these Ends may render our Endeavours both acceptable and useful to the Publick.



THE



## THE CONTENTS.

### A Brief Account of the Diabolical Arts of Witchcraft, Sorcery, and other Magical Practices, &c.

Page 5

Of Ghosts and Spirits walking by Night, &c.	23
The most strange and admirable Discovery of the Three Witches of Warboye, &c.	49
The Examination of Alice Samuel of Warboye, in the County of Huntington, &c.	98
The Examination of Alice Samuel of Warboye, taken at Buckden the 29th Day of December, 1592, &c.	99
The Report of Dr. Dorrington of what happened at Warboye, &c.	101
The Confession of the Old Woman Alice Samuel, unto certain Questions that were demanded of her by Dr. Chamberlin, at the Time and Place of Execution, &c.	150
An Account of the Possession, Dispossession, and Repossession of William Sommers, &c.	152
A further Account of the Works of the Devil, without the Assistance of Man; also by Witchcraft, Sorcery, &c.	168
The wonderful Discovery of the Witchcrafts of Margaret and Philip Flower, &c.	177
The Examination of Anne Baker of Bottesford in the County of Leicester, Spinster, &c.	182
The Examination of Joan Willimot, taken the 28th of February, &c.	184
	The

# The CONTENTS.

The Examination of the said Joan Willimot, taken the second Day of March, &c.	185
The Examination of Joan Willimot of Goodby, &c.	186
The Examination of Ellen Green of Stathorne in the County of Leicester, &c.	188
The Examination of Philip Flower, &c.	190
The Examination of Margarett Flower, &c.	191
The Examination of Philip Flower the 25th of Februa- ry 1618, &c.	192
The Examination of Margaret Flower, at the same Time, &c.	193
Another Examination of the said Margaret Flower, &c.	194
Of Histories, Visions, Apparitions, Spirits, &c.	195
Of the Danger, Misery and Ruine of such as have fa- voured and consulted Magicians, &c	210
A true and impartial Relation of the Confessions of three Witches.	216
The Information of Thomas Bremincom, &c.	217
The Information of John Coleman, &c.	219
The Information of Grace Thomas, &c.	220
The Information of Elizabeth Eastchurich.	223
The Information of Anne Wakely, &c	224
Temperance Lloyd her Examination, &c.	226
The Information of Thomas Eastchurch, &c.	233
The Information of Williani Herberi, &c.	236
The Information of John Barnes, &c.	238
The Information of Grace Barnes, &c.	239
The Information of William Edwards, &c.	241
The Information of Joan Jones, &c.	242
The Information of Anthony Jones, &c.	245
The Examination of Mary Trembles, &c.	246
The Examination of Susanna Edwards, &c.	248
The Substance of the last Words and Confessions of Su- sanna Edwards, Temperance Lloyd, &c.	250
An Account of the Tryals of several Witches, and of a very strange Apparition.	254
The Conclusion.	263

A COM-



# A COMPLEAT HISTORY O F

WITCHCRAFT, SORCERY,  
and all Magical Performances;

Together with

Relations of APPARITIONS,  
SPIRITS, and other preternatural  
Appearances, &c.

---

## The INTRODUCTION.

THE Diabolical Art of Witchcraft,  
Sorcery, and other Magical Performances,  
have been practised thro' so  
many Ages, and in so many Countries,  
with such dreadful and surprizing Effects;  
and have been attested by the Authority  
and Testimony of so many Writers of undoubted  
Repute

Repute and Credit, that it would be as absurd and unreasonable to deny the Truth of such Relations, as to dispute the Existence of that Diabolical Power by which they were performed, or of those pernicious Instruments the Devil makes use of to put them in Practice.

Nor are the Relations of Apparitions, Spirits, and other preternatural Appearances, less indisputable ; since the Truth of such are testify'd by the unquestionable Testimony of a great many Eye-witnesses of Probity and Verity, who have been struck with Terror and Amazement at the Appearance of such Spectacles, as well as by the dreadful Examples of such wicked Persons as have suffer'd by the Insults of those wicked Spirits.

Since then the Truth of such Things is indisputable, being confirmed by the Testimony of Eye-witnesses, and the undoubted Authority of both ancient and modern Authors, we shall not here trouble the Reader with a tedious Recital of Arguments, to prove the Possibility of such Things, since that sufficiently appears from the History of those wicked Practices, attested both by Sacred and other Writers; and is also confirmed by the severe Punishments inflicted on such as have practis'd such unlawful Arts, and the dreadful Effects produced by their unwarrantable Proceedings: Nor need we make use of stronger or more convincing Arguments, to prove the Possibility of Spectres and Apparitions, than the ocular Demonstration and Testimony of the Senses of those who have seen such Things, and have been terrify'd with such unwelcome Appearances.

Since then Historical Proofs of these unlawful Practices, and such preternatural Appearances, are the most convincing Arguments of the Truth of what we are about to treat of, we shall in the following Sheets consult the most authentick and learned Historians, both ancient and modern, who have

have wrote upon these Subjects, making use of the best Authority to prove the Practice of such Diabolical Arts ; and shall, as briefly as we can, collect the most attested Relations of those Authors, to prove the Truth of Apparitions, Spirits, and preternatural Appearances.

And that this History may be the more compleat and methodical, we shall make use of the following Method, *viz.* First we shall begin with the most ancient and noted Historians of this kind, and shall continue that History down to the Moderns, collecting the most remarkable Relations and Passages contained in those Writers, according to the Time they were wrote in, whether they relate to Witchcraft, Sorcery, Magick, &c. or contain the most remarkable Relations of Apparitions, Spirits, or preternatural Appearances, comprising all Things that have been deliver'd, worthy our Notice, for above a Hundred Years.

But tho' the Testimony of Historians, and the undoubted and indisputable Relations of Matters of Fact, may be sufficient, and the best Arguments, to prove the Truth of such wicked Practices and Arts as have been made use of by Witches, Sorcerers, Necromancers, Magicians, &c. and to prove the Truth of such frightful and amazing Appearances of Dæmons, Spētres, Spirits, and other Apparitions ; yet, that the Reader may have a clearer Apprehension of the Manner and Method of such unlawful Practices, and of the Nature of those Apparitions which are so frightful and surprizing, before we proceed to such Historical Relations above-mention'd, and to pursue the Method propos'd, to illustrate this History, we shall first consider what those unlawful Arts are in themselves, and how the Devil comes to delude Men to the Practice of them ; what Contract the Devil makes with them, with the Difference between God's Miracles and the Devil's : We shall also prove from

# The HISTORY of

4

from Scripture, the Possibility of such wicked Practices, and shew after what Manner wicked Men engage themselves in such Practices. We shall also consider the Nature of Witches Actions, and the Manner of their coming together, and what Adoration they pay to their Master the Devil. We shall also take Notice of the Methods Witches make use of to transport themselves from Places far distant from one another. We shall also consider their Actions, particularly in respect of those Persons they act upon, and why Women frequently practise that Art more than Men; what is the Extent of their Power, and what is the properest Method to remedy the Mischief done by them; what sort of Persons are more subject to be damaged by Witchcraft; and for what Reasons, and to what End, the Devil often appears to them, and assumes different Shapes and Forms. We shall also consider the different kinds of Spirits which troubles either Men or Women, and then proceed to the Method above propos'd.

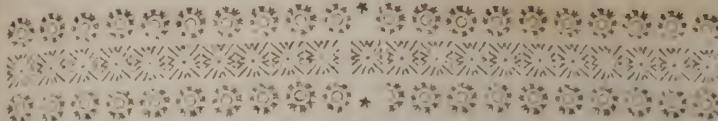


CHAP.

WITCHES  
CHAP.  
giving a brief Account  
of Witchcrafts, Sacre-  
ment Practices, and how  
Men to the Devil  
Contract the Devil make  
the Difference betwixt G-  
Devil's; with the Man-  
themselves in such Pr-  
Actions of Witches,  
Meeting together, and  
pay the Devil their A-  
transport themselves  
what are their Action-  
sons they work upon, 2  
Power, and what Me-  
medy the Mischief do-  
of Persons are most su-  
item; why the Devil  
different Shapes, as a  
of Spirits that disturb

THAT the Art of  
practised in former A-  
sacred History: For whe-

B



## C H A P. I.

Containing a brief Account of the Diabolical Arts of Witchcraft, Sorcery, and other Magical Practices, and how the Devil comes to delude Men to the Practice of them; what Contract the Devil makes with them, with the Difference betwixt God's Miracles and the Devil's; with the Manner how Men engage themselves in such Practices: As also the Actions of Witches, and their Manner of Meeting together, and what Adoration they pay the Devil their Master; as also how they transport themselves from Place to Place; what are their Actions in respect of the Persons they work upon, with the Extent of their Power, and what Methods are proper to remedy the Mischief done by them: What sort of Persons are most subject to be affected by them; why the Devil appears to them in different Shapes, as also the different Kinds of Spirits that disturb Men or Women.

THAT the Art of Witchcraft hath been practised in former Ages plainly appears from sacred History: For when *Saul* was troubled in Spirit,

Spirit, and his heinous Offences troubled his Conscience, he presently applied himself to a Woman who dealt with a familiar Spirit; *1 Sam. 28.* who at his Desire raised up an unclean Spirit, which, according to the Text, *Saul knew to be Samuel*, it appearing in his Likeness so exactly, that *Saul* took it to be the Spirit of *Samuel*; the Devil being able to transform himself, and to appear in different Shapes, as *2 Cor. xi. 14*. *Satan* is said to transform himself into an Angel of Light; and that God permits the Devil thus, upon some Occasions, to represent the Spirits of Men, and to foretel things to come, is not only apparent in this Case, but the like is plain from *Michaiah's* Prophetick Discourse to King *Abah*; *1 King 22.* And that there is such an evil Practice as Witchcraft, and Witches, is apparent from several other Places in Scripture, it being plainly prohibited by the Law of God; *Exod. 22.* and the Truth of this appears further from the Power of *Pharaoh's* Wisemen, *Exod. 5 & 8.* who imitated a great many of the Miracles performed by *Moses*, which hardened that wicked Tyrant's Heart. And further, *1 Sam. 15.* *Samuel* said to *Saul*, that Disobedience is as the Sin of Witchcraft. And that there were others of the same Craft, is manifest from the Story of *Simon Magus*, *Acts 8.* and the Woman that had the Spirit of *Python*, *Acts 16.* not to mention several other Places in Scripture which mention the Practice of Witchcraft, and such Diabolical Arts.

As for the Means by which the Devil allures Men to these wicked Practices, since he is the common Enemy of Man's Salvation, he is industrious to prompt them to such Vices as are most agreeable to their Tempers and Dispositions, the most heinous Impieties, being the most pleasant and delightful to such who have forsaken God, and are given over into the Hands of

WITCHCRAFT  
of the Devil, whom he end  
into his Snare, that it is  
serious again. The chief  
by which Men are often  
are Curiosity in some Men  
Enemie, sell their Souls and  
others are moved to it, b  
their Revenge, for some In  
ed, or through too great  
Gin.  
And as there are three  
Men to such unwarrantable  
two Sort of Persons that  
Pursuit of this Art, viz.  
and two Methods also of  
forbidden Curiosity, viz  
his Rudiments, The De  
Desire and Pursuit of  
Causes, where, when M  
selves Proficients in some  
can account for several t  
they are apt to advance t  
ful Arts and Sciences fa  
faction, they are apt to  
black and unlawful S  
finding that several kind  
rations added to them, w  
Spirits to resolve their D  
Effects to the Power in  
the Circles, and several W  
ly wrapped together, t  
they are Masters, and ca  
though at the same time  
his Slaves, and lose P  
eating of forbidden Fr  
the Devil are such unlaw  
Women often make use of  
our natural Causes; as  
Eyes, &c. by knitting re

of the Devil, whom he endeavours to lead so far into his Snares, that it is impossible for them to get out again. The chief and principle Motives by which Men are often led into these Snares, are Curiosity in some Men, who to please their Fansie, sell their Souls and Bodies to the Devil; others are moved to it, by an inordinate Thirst after Revenge, for some Injuries they have suffered, or through too greedy an Appetite of Gain.

And as there are three Inducements to allure Men to such unwarrantable Practices, so there are two Sort of Persons that may be enticed to the Pursuit of this Art, *viz.* learned and unlearned; and two Methods also of exciting them to this forbidden Curiosity, *viz.* the Devil's School and his Rudiments. The Devil's School is a too eager Desire and Pursuit of Knowledge and natural Causes, where, when Men begin to find themselves Proficients in some Measure, and that they can account for several things by natural Causes, they are apt to advance too high; and where lawful Arts and Sciences fail of giving them Satisfaction, they are apt to apply themselves to the black and unlawful Science of Magick; and finding that several kinds of Circles, and Conjurations added to them, will raise several kinds of Spirits to resolve their Doubts, attributing these Effects to the Power inherently inseparable from the Circles, and several Words of God, confusedly wrapped together, they flatter themselves that they are Masters, and can command the Devil; though at the same time they enter themselves as his Slaves, and lose Paradise, as *Adam* did, by eating of forbidden Fruits. The Rudiments of the Devil are such unlawful Charms, which old Women often make use of to produce Effects without natural Causes; as Charms to prevent evil Eyes, &c. by knatting round Trees several kinds

of Herbs ; also curing of Worms, or stopping of Blood, by healing of Horse-crooks, or turning the Riddle, or meerly by Words, without the Application of Medicines : For though by such Practices they often do what they pretend to ; yet it is not through any inherent Virtue in the thing done, but by the Power of the Devil, by which he deceives Men ; and thus he allures them to seek Reputation by this deceitful Art, or entices them to it through Ambition, or the hopes of Gain ; and makes a firm Contract with them upon that Account.

Of this kind of unlawful and unwarrantable Proceedings, is that Part of Astrology which pretends, by the Influence of the Stars, to foretel what Kingdoms will flourish or decay ; what Persons will be fortunate or unfortunate ; what Side shall gain the Victory in Battle ; who shall overcome in single Combats ; how, or at what Age Men shall die ; what Horse shall win the Race, which *Cardanus* and *Cornelius Agrippa* have written at large. Of the same kind are those other Arts of *Chyromancie*, *Physiognomie* ; and Fortune-telling, &c which are unfit to be practised amongst Christians ; the Prophet *Jeremy* plainly forbidding us to believe or give ear to Prophesies, and such as foretel by the Course of the Planets and Stars ; *Jerem. 10.*

But the Art of Magick is not only unlawful but dangerous, which soon makes the Magicians weary of that Art which they at first Practise, and willing to agree with the Devil at an easie Rate, and less Hazard ; for as in practising the Magical Art, not only certain Seasons, Days and Hours, are to be made use of, but likewise Circles are to be made triangular, quadrangular, round, double or single, according to the Form of the Apparition that is desired : So besides the different Forms of the Circles, the innumerable

Chas-

WITCHCRAFT  
and Crotches, both wizard and the same ; and the Devil deceives the conjured Spirit appearing in the form of a man, or of the Devil himself, one of the lesser Ceremonies, or if the lesser he slides over the Circles, and Body, and is present in the Spirit, and the Devil did a Deceit which otherwise did danger for.  
proceed to the Manner makes with them, it  
Effects ; by Forms  
is to appear to them  
by Effects I mean  
himself to be subject  
Effects are greater  
Act of the Magician  
appear to in the Form  
or only to answer  
himself to be seen  
of Diseases, or some  
man. To oblige  
obliges himself to en  
of them to answer  
Events, as the  
Matters in respect  
or Common wealths  
his Attendance to in  
times he suffers him  
form of a Tablet or Pla  
but contracted with  
with him ; some he  
books, which will be  
Spirit conjured in the  
And though a  
the Nature, Lyons ;  
Wicked Slaves, and  
B

Characters and Crosses, both within and without, and through the same ; and the divers Forms of Apparitions that the Devil deceives them with, when once the conjured Spirit appears, if the Magician hath missed one of the least of all the Rights and Ceremonies, or if frightned with the Apparition, he slides over the Circle, he forfeits both Soul and Body, and is presently carried away with that Spirit, and the Devil directly pays himself that Debt which otherwise he must have stayed longer for.

But to proceed to the Manner of the Contract the Devil makes with them, it consists either in Forms or Effects ; by Forms I mean in what Shape he is to appear to them in, when they call for him ; by Effects I mean what Services he obliges himself to be subject to them in ; which Forms and Effects are greater, according to the Skill and Art of the Magician : Some he obliges himself to appear to in the Form of a Dog, a Cat, an Ape, &c or only to answer them by a Voice ; and obliges himself to be serviceable to them in the Cure of Diseases, or some other base thing required of him. To oblige the most Curious, he often obliges himself to enter into dead Bodies, and out of them to answer Questions, in relation to future Events, as the Success of Battles, or other Matters in respect of the Affairs of Kingdoms or Commonwealths ; some he constantly pays his Attendance to in the Form of a Page : Sometimes he suffers himself to be conjured into the Form of a Tablet or Ring, which the Person he hath contracted with may constantly carry about with him ; some he empowers to sell such Goods, which will be dearer or better cheap, as the Spirit conjured in them Lyes, or shall speak Truth. And though all Devils are according to their Nature, Lyars ; yet they deceive their wretched Slaves, and make them believe, that

when

when Lucifer fell, some Spirits fell into the Air, some in the Water, some in the Fire, and some on the Land, and continue still in those Elements; and conclude, that such as fell in the Fire or Air, are truer than those that fell in the Water, or on the Land: And though by falling from the Grace of God, they are all of the same Quality, and wander through the Earth to execute what God permits them; and when those Executors of God's Wrath have finished their Work upon Earth, they are at the last Day to be enclosed in Hell along with those they have deceiv'd; yet they endeavour to perswade Men, that there are Princes, Dukes, and Kings amongst them, which command less or greater Legions, and have Empire and Power in several Arts, and different Quarters of the Earth.

But to proceed; as the Forms which the Devil obliges himself to appear in to the most curious Magicians, are wonderful, so the Effects are proportionable; he obliging himself to teach them Arts and Sciences; to carry them News from any Part of the World; to reveal to them any Persons Secrets, if once spoken: Nay, further he teaches his Scholars how to insinuate themselves into the Favour of Princes, by informing them of several great things, some of which prove to be true, and some false. He can also enable them to please Princes with dainty Entertainments, supplying them with such in a little time from the remotest Parts of all the World. Sometimes he pretends to guard his Scholars with the Appearance only of Armies of Horse and Foot, as well as with Castles and Forts, which are only such in Appearance, formed by a Spirit making such Impressions on some Substances in the Air. He likewise teaches them several jugling Tricks with Cards or Dice, to enable them to deceive Mens Senses, and other such like false Practises,

as

WITCHCRAFT,  
are inform'd by these  
excellall called Sists. T  
them to deceive Mens S  
of K. Pharaoh with their  
stricken thole wrough  
since betwixt the Miracle  
wiche perform'd by the  
Creator, makes his M  
as Mosis Rod was turn  
was the Magicians Wand  
by the Devil. and a  
Mens Senses. One th  
Agreement with Mag  
with the Magician  
tricks; or else he tou  
about any visible M  
ways perceivable in W  
Thus far we have o  
gerous Practise of  
all in the next place  
Law of God, as plain  
of Witchcraft, since  
such as consult with  
winers, Enchanters,  
that the Woman w  
was a Witch seems e  
her Body by her o  
her Tongue; she  
is those Demonick  
fested with an evil S

But to proceed:  
undeniable from the  
chief they do, so i  
that they are of t  
weakly, or poor a  
sence anwers to  
Mind, by which h  
Princes; such as

as we are inform'd by those who are acquainted with the *Italian* called *Scoto*. Thus the Devil enables them to deceive Mens Senses, as the Magicians did *K Pharaoh* with their false Miracles, which counterfeited those wrought by *Moses*. Thus the difference betwixt the Miracles wrought by God, and those perform'd by the Devil, is, that God, as the Creator, makes his Miracles appear in Effect, as *Moses's* Rod was turn'd into a real Serpent ; whereas the Magicians Wands were only counterfeited by the Devil, and appear'd so only to deceive Mens Senses. One thing which we are here to observe further is, that when the Devil makes his Agreement with Magicians, it is either written with the Magician's own Blood, or else Touches ; or else he touches them in some Part, without any visible Mark remaining, which are always perceivable in Witches.

Thus far we have consider'd the Nature and dangerous Practice of Magicians chiefly ; we shall in the next place proceed to shew, that the Law of God, as plainly proves the evil Practices of Witchcraft, since it condemns and prohibits all such as consult with Devils, as Magicians, Diviners, Enchanters, Sorcerers and Witches : And that the Woman who had the Spirit of *Py:hn* was a Witch seems evident, since he entered into her Body by her own Consent, and spoke with her Tongue ; she being tormented with him, as those Demoniacs are, who are said to be possessed with an evil Spirit against their Will.

But to proceed : As the Being of Witches is undeniable from their ill Practices, and the Mischief they do, so it is not amiss, if we observe that they are of two kinds, *viz.* either rich or wealthy, or poor and of low Degree ; which Difference answers to the different Passions of the Mind, by which he entices them to follow such Practices ; such as are in Misery and Poverty al-

allures to it by fair Promises of great Riches and worldly Gain. Those that are revengeful he promises the Satisfaction of obtaining the Ends they desire ; yet the Devil is so crafty, that he pretends not to allure any Body, though possess'd with the above-mentioned Passions, except encouraged by their small Degree of Sense, or the ill Course of their Life, or their Carelessness and Contempt of God ; and when he finds them in Despair, for any of these Causes, then he thinks it a proper time to attack them, and to discover himself to them ; and then either as they walk solitarily in the Fields, or in their Beds, and without Company, he either by a Voice only, or in the Shape of a Man, enquires of them, what it is that troubles them, and promises them a certain Remedy, provided they follow his Advice, and what he requires of them ; to which they are too ready to comply with, their Minds being before-hand prepared to admit of his Temptations. Having thus gained his End, he presently appoints another Meeting ; and before he makes any further Proposals, he first persuades them to give themselves up to his Service, and then discovers to them what he is, obliges them to renounce their God and Baptism directly, and fixes his Mark upon some secret Part of their Body, which continues soar and unheal'd 'till their next Meeting , and ever after unsensible, though never so much nipped or pricked, which is proved by daily Trials, to let them know, that as he could both hurt and heal them, so all their future Evils or Happiness must depend on him. And besides, that the intolerable Pain which they felt in that Place where he marked them, serves to make them, and hinders them from resting 'till their next Meeting, lest in the mean time they should forget him, being not as yet confirmed sufficiently in their new Folly ;

or

or lest remembering the horrid Promise they made him at their last Meeting, they should repent of their Bargain, and endeavour to call it back. At their third Meeting he endeavours to make them sensible, how careful he is to observe his Promise, either by teaching them how to revenge themselves of any Injury ; or how by unlawful ways they may obtain Riches and worldly Wealth.

As for their Actions they are of two kinds, *viz.* either in respect of themselves or other Persons. In respect of their own Actions, that they may perform such Services as the Devil employs them in, he counterfeits in his Servants the like Service that God requires of those that serve him : For as the Servants of God meet together to serve him, so these Servants of the Devil meet together in great Numbers to serve him, though not publickly ; and as the Ministers of God teach his Servants how to serve him in Verity and Truth, so the Devil at these Meetings teaches his Servants how to a&t all manner of Mischief, and demands an Account of all their horrible Proceedings past for the Advancement of his Service. And as God formerly had Churches sanctify'd to his Service, with Altars, Priests, Sacrifices and Prayers, the Devil had the like polluted to his Service : And as God gave answers by *Urim* and *Thummim*, so did the Devil by the Intraills of Beasts, the Singing of Fowls, and their Actions in the Air ; and as God by Visions, Dreams and Extasies, revealed what was to come, and what was his Will, so the Devil used the like Methods to forewarn his Slaves of things to come. And as God loved Cleanness, expressed his Hatred to Vice and Impurity, and inflicted Punishments for the same ; so the Devil dissembled with his Priests, appointing them to keep their Bodies clean and undefiled before they asked Questions of him ; that by seeming to avoid less Crimes, he [might] lead

lead them into greater: And even the Witches confess, that the Devil often, in defiance of God, appoints his Meetings in the Churches, and himself makes use of the Pulpit; and that in the Form of Adoration they are oblig'd to kiss his hinder Parts: And this, though ridiculous, seems probable, since we read in *Calicute*, appearing in the Likeness of a He-Goat, he had this Homage publickly paid him; his Ambition being so great, that he coveted to imitate God in this; it being said, *Exod. 33* that *Moses* could only see the hinder Parts of God, for the Brightness of his Glory.

As to the Manner of their Meeting together thus, they say they have several Methods, either to adore their Master, or to execute any of his Commands, as by rideing, going, or sailing, whith are natural Ways, which they do upon their first Notice from their Master. Another Way is, by being carried through the Air, either over Land or Water, very swiftly, by the Force of the Spirit. Thus the Devil imitates God, *Habbakkuk* being carried by the Angel to the Den where *Daniel* lay. And one thing worthy our Notice is, that when they are thus transported, they are invisible to every Body, except themselves, which is very probable, since the Devil hath Power to make such Impressions on the Air, so as to form the Representations of Castles, Forts, &c. Another way which they say they come together, is, by being transformed into the Likeness of a Beast or Fowl, in which Form they can pass through any House or Church, or any Place where the Air hath free Passage. Some say that when their Bodies lie still, and are in an Extasy, their Spirits may be ravished out of their Bodies, and carried to such Places, which appears both from the Testimony of thole who have seen their Bodies lie senseless in the mean time, and also from the Designs they have formed at such Meetings; and in this

WITCHES  
they pass, when they  
Country to another.  
much being said  
wards themselves, we  
of their Actions in respe  
we are to consider, First,  
solutions; Secondly, First,  
as Instruments; and  
puts such things in Exec  
their Consultations,  
made in Churches wh  
adore; when their M  
what they would be  
the mischievous Pur  
either for obtaining  
selves for some Inj  
we maliciously incl  
them in the way  
that is evil. To acc  
which they aim at, b  
dead Bodies, and  
the other things w  
them with.  
for the Reason why  
concerned in this C  
excus'd by their  
the fitter Subject  
and partly because t  
age.

to proceed to the  
to deceive h  
us some to make Pi  
by roasting of the  
they bear, may b  
ned by Sicknes.  
Stones or Powders,  
Diseases, or to c  
as how to give un  
easily remedied

this Form they pass, when they are transported from one Country to another.

Thus much being said in respect of their Actions towards themselves, we shall next take Notice of their Actions in respect of others, in which we are to consider, First, The Manner of their Consultations; Secondly, What is done on their Part, as Instruments; and what the Devil does who puts such things in Execution.

As for their Consultations, those are most commonly made in Churches when they meet together to adore; when their Master asking each of them what they would be doing, every one proposes the mischievous Purpose they are inclined to, either for obtaining Riches, or to revenge themselves for some Injury, or on any Person they are maliciously inclin'd against, who presently puts them in the way to accomplish any Design that is evil. To accomplish some small Designs which they aim at, he teaches them how to dis-joynt dead Bodies, and powdering them to mix some other things with them which he furnishes them with.

As for the Reason why Women are more frequently concerned in this Craft than Men; it is partly occasion'd by their Frailty, as *Eve* was thought the fitter Subject for the Devil to work upon, and partly because they are more inclined to revenge.

But to proceed to the Arts which the Devil contrives to deceive his Scholars with. He teaches some to make Pictures of Wax or Clay; that by roasting of them, the Persons whose Names they bear, may be continually wasted and consumed by Sicknes. Some he furnishes with such Stones or Powders, as will assist them to occasion Diseases, or to cure them. Others he instructs how to give uncommon Poisons, which are not easily remedied by Medicines; the Devil

better

better knowing the Nature and Properties of Medicines than Men, and consequently how to evade the Power of those Medicines they make use of. Thus, as God opened the Eyes of the Blind with Clay and Spittle, which could not have that Effect, by their own Natures ; so the Devil endeavours to delude his Servants, by making use of external Means, which have no Virtue to perform what is propos'd, but is brought about some other way : And by such like Means, these Servants of the Devil pretend to make Men and Women love or hate ; the Devil himself disposing the corrupted Affections of those God permits him to work upon, which way he will. Thus, by God's Permission, he inflicted Sickness upon Job ; for as the Devil is a subtle Spirit, and knows what Humours prevails in us, so he can alter the Temper of them, and make them of a vicious Temper, when God will permit him.

And further, That they can take away the Life of Men or Women, by roasting of Pictures, is very likely ; for though the Instrument of Wax hath no Virtue to produce such Effects, yet the Devil being a subtle Spirit can dissolve the Form of the Spirits, and thus prevent the Concurrence of Spirits to promote Digestion, and supply the Body with fresh Nourishment, whilst the other is dispersed and consumed.

But further, they can raise Storms or Tempests in the Air, either by Sea or Land, if God permits them, though not universal, but only in some particular Places, which are different from others, being sudden and violent, but not so lasting as those which naturally happen ; which is very possible for the Devil to do, since he is a Spirit, and of near Affinity with the Air, which may easily be moved by a Spirit ; and we read that the Scripture it self gives the Devil the Title of Prince of the Air.

Ano.

Another thing which is said to be in their Power is, to make People phrenical and mad ; which being but natural Sickneses, the Devil may as well occasion as any other Sickness. They can likewise occasion Spirits to follow and trouble Persons, or to haunt certain Houses, and frighten the Inhabitants, which we have often known the Witches do. They likewise can cause some to be possessed with Spirits, as Dæmoniacks.

As for the Persons whom God permits to be afflicted thus, and to be under the Power of Witchcraft, they are of three kinds, *viz.* either such as God thinks fit should be punished for their horrid Sins ; or sometimes the Godly, to awaken them out of some great Sins or Infirmities, or to try their Patience as *Job's* was, it being in God's Power to suffer any Punishments to be inflicted as he pleases. And as God may permit some Persons to be more under their Power than others, so those often are most subject to the Power of Witchcraft, that are of a weak and infirm Mind, being weak in Faith, whereas those who through Faith in God defie their Power, he will not suffer the Devil their Master to hurt them that trust in him.

But though Witches have the Power we have observed, to transport themselves from one Place to another, and to bring about such things as the Devil their Master can help them out in ; yet when God Almighty thinks fit to bring them to Justice, and they are imprisoned and confined by the Laws of God, the Devil hath no Power any further to help them, being not able to wrest them out of his Hands : Yet when they are imprisoned, and like to be punished for their Offences, the Devil is still ready to deceive them ; and if they flatter themselves with vain Hopes, he is ready to promote their vain Expectations ; or if he find them in Despair, he is as ready to

augment it, and urges them to use some extraordinary Means to endeavour to rescue themselves.

As to the Forms the Devil appears in on such Occasions, it is either according to their Agreement, or the Nature of their Circles and Conjurations they make; yet to some he appears as he pleases, or as he thinks it will suit with their Humours; so that at the same time he makes himself appear in different Forms to several Persons, as he thinks will best suit his Ends. And though he be an airy Body, yet he will sometimes so delude the Senses, as to appear to them like a Substance; or assumes a dead Body, which he makes use of as long as he thinks fit.

Thus much being said of Magick and Witchcraft, we shall, in the next place, proceed to consider the Nature of those Spirits which appear and trouble both Men and Women, frequently affrightening them with their dreadful Appearances.

These Spirits then which fright and disturb Men frequently by their amazing Effects they produce, or by their dismal and astonishing Appearances, may be divided into four different kinds; the First are those which trouble Houses and solitary Places; the Second are such as haunt and follow several Persons, and are often troublesome to them; the Third are such as enter into Persons and possess them; the fourth Sort are such as are commonly called *Fayries*.

How these Spirits have been troublesome to Persons by the Power of Witchcraft, hath been shewn already. We shall in the next place say something of their natural Appearance, without the Power of Witchcraft; though no doubt but they are one kind of Spirits, which only differ in their Form of Appearance, and the Manner of their Actions.

As

As for the first kind of these Spirits, which haunt Houses, and appear in several horrible Forms, making a great Noise, they are called *Lemures* or *Spectra*, which sometimes appear in the Form of dead Persons, and are called by different Names, according to the Difference of their Actions. That there are such Appearances of Spirits, we are assured by the Holy Scriptures, where the Prophet *Esay*, 13. and 34. threatening the Destruction of *Jerusalem*, declares, That it shall not only be sacked, but become so great a Solitude, that it shall be the Habitation of Howlets, and of *Ziim* and *Jim*, which are *Hebrew* Names for these Spirits. They haunt solitary Places, that they may the better terrify and shake the Faith of such Persons as frequent Places of that kind; and when they haunt Houses, it shews either a great deal of Ignorance, or they are suffered to disturb the Neighbours for their gross and slanderous Sins.

As for the Manner of their entering such Houses, it is different, according to the Form they are in at that Time. If they have assumed a dead Body, they can easily open a Door or a Window without any Noise; and if they enter as a Spirit only, any Place where the Air can pass thro', is sufficient for their Passage. If it be asked whether the Devil hath equal Power to enter the Bodies of just, as well as those of wicked Men; I answer, That his Entrance into their Bodies when the Soul is absent, cannot defile them, and therefore in that there can be no Inconveniency in respect of the Person that the Body belong'd to; nor can it be any greater Dishonour to them than the hanging, heading, or other shameful Deaths good Men frequently suffer, the Bodies of both the Faithful and Unfaithful being equally free from Corruption, and worthy of Honour, till the last Day, when those of the Just shall be purged and purified.

But

But though these Spirits actually haunt such Places, yet are they not to be seen by all Persons, but only such as God Almighty shall think fit: And as for their appearing in the Form and Shape of a Person who is dead, or is to die, as the Devil formerly thus appeared to amuse the Gentiles, and mislead them, by foretelling the Death of a Person, the Will of the Dead, or the Manner of their Death, so he now appears to some ignorant Christians to delude and mislead them, since it is not possible the Souls of the Defunct should return, or that Angels should put on such Forms.

As for the other two kinds of Spirits, which outwardly haunt and trouble some Persons, or otherwise inwardly possesses them; these, for the Likeliness of their Appearance and Actions, may be both esteemed of one kind, as well as the Persons they are permitted to trouble.

As for the Persons that are usually troubled with these kind of Spirits they are of two kinds, *viz.* either such as are guilty of great Offences, or such as God permits to be tempted for a Trial of their Patience, or the admonishing of the Beholders, or that others may have Reason to praise God that they are not corrected in the same dreadful Manner. The Intent and Design of the Devil tormenting Persons after this Manner is, either to provoke them to mistrust and blaspheme God, either for the Intolerableness of their Torments, as he endeavour'd to do with *Job*, or that they might make him some Promises, to perswade him to leave off troubling of them. And though these sort of Spirits not only molest and torment some Persons, but sometimes forewarn them of what Dangers may happen to them; yet this is only to deceive Men, that they might think themselves safe, and confide in him who appear'd willing to do them what Service he could, though all the while he was outwardly seeming to do good,

his Intentions were  
perswade them that C  
end.  
There were other sorts  
of *Succubi*, according to th  
ey converted with. So  
e Semen taken out of  
received several with, w  
ny thing, but that whic  
use in that Part: And  
of a dead Body to abu  
ought be discovered by  
perceived easily by the  
een confess'd by som  
perswaded by the De  
hem after this Man  
hem the faster in hi  
not be amiss to take  
is called *Incubus*, ab  
from this kind, tha  
and Disorder of the  
As for those who  
of Spirits, tho' they  
to be sick of a Phre  
yet those who are  
distinguish'd from  
proms, especially t  
signs which the Pa  
is their raging at H  
the Cross, &c. T  
the incredible Stren  
being six times great  
Men who are not th  
the violent lifting u  
ally with violent M  
the Sinews being ex  
as Iron it self.  
Givers Languages  
not to have lea

good, his Intentions were evil, he endeavouring to perswade them that God's Enemy was their Friend.

There were other sorts of Spirits, called *Incubi* and *Succubi*, according to the Difference of the Sexes they conversed with. Sometimes he made use of the Semen taken out of a dead Body, which he deceived several with, who were not able to feel any thing, but that which was so contrary to Nature in that Part: And sometimes he made use of a dead Body to abuse Men, though the Deceit might be discovered by the Coldness of the Semen, perceived easily by the Person abused. This hath been confessed by some Witches who have been perswaded by the Devil to suffer him to abuse them after this Manner, that he might secure them the faster in his Snares. And here it may not be amiss to take Notice, that the *Mare*, which is called *Incubus, ab incumbendo*, is much different from this kind, that depending on a Distemper and Disorder of the Body.

As for those who are possess'd with these kind of Spirits, tho' they may be thought by some only to be sick of a Phrensy or some other Distemper, yet those who are truly possess'd, may easily be distinguish'd from such Persons, by several Symptoms, especially three; not to mention the vain Signs which the Papists assign for the Difference, as their raging at Holy Water, flying back from the Cross, &c. The first of the true Signs, is the incredible Strength of the possess'd Creature, being six times greater than the Strength of other Men who are not thus possess'd. The second is, the violent lifting up of the Person's Breast and Belly with violent Motions and Agitations within, the Sinews being extended and stretched out as hard as Iron it self. The third is, their speaking of divers Languages, such as the Person is known never to have learned, and that too with a strange

strange and hollow Voice, having, all the Time of speaking, a greater Motion in the Breast than Mouth. But such as are possess'd with a dumb and blind Spirit, have not this last Sign ; such a one our Saviour relieved in the 12th of *Matthew*.

As for the Manner of casting out these Devils when Persons are possess'd with them : That our Saviour gave his Disciples Power to do it, is evident from Scripture ; and that those who are not true Disciples may have this Power, is evident, since *Judas* had that Power as well as any of the rest, the Method of doing it being by Fasting and Prayer, and calling upon the Name of God ; and our Saviour tells us of the Power false Prophets may have to cast out Devils.

But to proceed to the last kind of Spirits, which were called *Fairies*: These were most frequent in the Time of Papistry here in *England* ; and though it was esteemed odious to prophesy by the Name of the Devil, yet those that these kind of Spirits carry'd away, and informed, were thought to be the best sort of Persons. Of these we are told that there was a King and Queen, who had a noble Court and Train ; that they had a Duty of all sorts of Goods ; also how they naturally rede and went about, eat and drank, and exercised all other Actions natural to Men and Women ; the Devil deluding the Senses of People so much, that these Spirits appeared to them actually to do such Things.

But tho' the Devil deludes his Scholars with the Appearance of such Things, yet it appears from those that have been carried along with these *Fairies*, that they never saw the Appearance of any in that Court, except of those who were Brothers and Sisters of the Art of Witchcraft. This hath been proved by the Relation of a young Woman, who was troubled with Spirits, tho'

the

## C H A P.

Ghosts and Spirits walk  
Strange Noises, Crack-  
pen before the Death  
tions, and Alterations

Having in the fore-  
Reader a general N-  
of Magick and Wic-  
tions of Magicians and  
elf of themselves and o-  
use, which are concen-  
and other presenc-  
in this Chapter procee-  
Historical Accoun-  
tions, Ghouls, C-  
Places they occu-  
d.

the Power of Witchcraft ; who, though she saw the Shapes of several Men and Women disturbing her, and could name the Persons whom these Shadows represented , yet most of those have been try'd and found guilty, and confessed the same.

To conclude : The surest way to discover such as practise this odious Craft, besides their evil Lives and Conversations, is, first, by their Mark, which is insensible ; and, secondly, by their swimming upon the Water, God having ordained, that such as had cast off the Water of Baptism should not be received into Water, but swim upon it.



## C H A P. II.

*Of Ghosts and Spirits walking by Night, and of strange Noises, Cracks, and Things that happen before the Death of Men, great Slaughters, and Alterations of Kingdoms.*

**H**AVING in the foregoing Chapter given the Reader a general Notion or Scheme of the Art of Magick and Witchcraft, and also of the Actions of Magicians and Witches, both in respect of themselves and others ; and having also shewn briefly the Nature of Spirits, and their Difference, which are concerned in Spectres, Apparitions, and other preternatural Appearances, we shall in this Chapter proceed to Particulars, and give an Historical Account of Witchcraft, Magick, Apparitions, Ghosts, &c according to the Time and Places they occur in, in the Method above-propos'd.

And,

# The HISTORY of

24

And, first, though a great many melancholy, mad, fearful, and Men of weak Sense, frequently imagine Things to be that really are not, and are oftentimes deceived by Men or brute Beasts, and sometimes mistake those Things which proceed from natural Causes, to be Bugbears and Spirits; yet it is most certain, and beyond Dispute, that those Things which appear to Men and fright them, do not always proceed from natural Causes, but that Spirits do often appear, producing very strange and wonderful Effects, such Things being attested by ancient Historians of very good Credit, who have delivered their Histories upon the Testimony of such Persons as have seen them both in the Day-time as well as by Night.

Suetonius tells us, that when *Julius Cæsar* marched out of *France* into *Italy* with his Army, and came to the River *Rubicon*, which parts *Italy* from *South France*, staying there a while, and considering with himself how great an Enterprize he had taken in Hand, and being doubtful whether he should pass the River or not, there suddenly appeared to him a Man of excellent Stature, and well shaped, who sat hard by him, piping upon a Reed. This drew together a great many Shepherds and Soldiers from the Camp, and also a great many Trumpeters, who flock'd together to hear him. Having by this Means collected a great Number together, he suddenly snatched a Trumpet from one of them, and leaped into the River, and, with a strong Breath blowing up the Alarum, went over to the other Side. Upon which, says *Cæsar*, Good Luck attends us, let us go where the Gods give us Encouragement, and where the Iniquity of the People calls us. The Dice are thrown; and, upon this, he immediately passed over the River.

To this we shall add what *Plutarch* relates in the Life of *Theseus*, viz. That many who were in the Battle

WITCHC

attle of *Marathonia* aga  
that they saw the Sou  
died along time befo  
Vanguard of the Greec  
encouraging the barbar  
the Athenians afterwards  
God.

*Pausanias* writeth in  
Amphipolis, Four hundred  
fought, they distinct  
Hories, and the enc  
they were engaged in  
what was very rem  
came there on purp  
could hear nothing;  
Way by Chance, he  
And *Plutarch* writ  
when the Citizens o  
Captain *Damon* wit  
who fled from the  
had committed, a  
barbarously in a  
himself; after tha  
Sights seen in t  
most grievous Gr  
after they were o  
Doors.

He also tells us  
same *Dion* being a  
not subject to fe  
derful, as well  
alone in the En  
ing, and medita  
Things with hi  
with a great No  
wards the other S  
a monstrous gre  
and Apparel ma  
Fury, sweeping t

Battle of *Marathonia* against the *Medians*, affirm'd that they saw the Soul of *Theseus* armed, (who died a long time before by a Fall) before the Vanguard of the *Grecians*, running before and encouraging the barbarous *Medians*; which caused the *Athenians* afterwards to honour him as a Demi-God.

*Pausanias* writeth in *Atticis*, That in the Field of *Maratho*, Four hundred Years after the Battle was fought, they distinctly heard the neighing of Horses, and the encountering of Soldiers, as if they were engaged in Battle every Night. And what was very remarkable was, that those that came there on purpose to hear these Things, could hear nothing; whereas those that came that Way by Chance, heard these Things very sensibly.

And *Plutarch* writes, in the Life of *Cimon*, That when the Citizens of *Cheronesus* had entreated their Captain *Damon* with fair Words to return home, who fled from the City for several Murthers he had committed, and had afterwards killed him barbarously in a hot House, as he was bathing himself; after that Time there were several strange Sights seen in the same Place, and oftentimes most grievous Groanings were heard, so that ever after they were obliged to shut up the Hot-house Doors.

He also tells us, in the Life of *Dion*, That the same *Dion* being a stout and courageous Man, and not subject to Fear, saw a very strange and wonderful, as well as horrible Sight: For sitting alone in the Entry of his House, in the Evening, and meditating and discoursing of several Things with himself, being suddenly surprized with a great Noise, he rose and looked back towards the other Side of the Gallery, where he saw a monstrous great Woman, whose Countenance and Apparel made her appear like a Tragical Fury, sweeping the House with a Broom. Being

very much amazed and frighten'd with this astonishing Sight, he called his Friends and Acquaintance to him, declaring to them what he had seen, and desiring their Company all that Night; for being extreamly amazed at the Apparition, he feared it might appear to him again if he were alone, though it never did: But a few Days after his Son threw himself headlong from the Top of the House, and died; and he himself, being stabbed through the Body, ended his miserable Life.

The same Author tells us, in the Life of *Decius Brutus*, That when *Brutus* determin'd to transport his Army out of *Asia* into *Europe*, being in his Tent about Midnight, and the Candle burning dimly, and the whole Army being quiet and silent, as he was considering with himself, he fancy'd he heard one entering into his Tent, and, looking back towards the Door, he saw the Form of a terrible and monstrous Body, much exceeding the common Stature of Men, which stood close by him, without speaking a Word; which frightful Apparition, tho' it made him not a little afraid, he even ventur'd to ask this Question: *What art thou? a God, or a Man? And for what comest thou to me?* To which the Apparition answer'd; *I am, O Brutus, thy evil Ghost, at Philippus thou shalt see me.* Then says *Brutus*, recovering his Surprise, *I will see thee.* When this Sight was vanished, he called his Servants, who told him, that they neither saw any such Thing, neither heard any Voice at all. All that Night *Brutus* could not sleep at all, but in the Morning went to *Cassius*, and told him the whole Story of this strange Vision; but *Cassius* contemned and despis'd all such Things, attributing them to natural Causes: But afterward *Brutus*, being overcome in the Field by *Augustus* and *Anthony* at *Philippi*, slew himself, rather than to be deliver'd into the Hands of his Enemies.

To

WITCH  
Torture we find out, of  
us, when our Master, the  
at *Philippi*, appearing in  
Shape than could be seen,  
Says to his Host,  
which *Cassius* turned  
and fled, and from after  
Die *Cassius*, *Siue*, in  
us of *Drusus*, that having  
Germany on every Side  
of him, which being pur-  
sued, Memoria of his  
both again; for he then  
the rest of mortal Life  
of him, *Drusus*,  
life duration, neither  
the *Emperors* of *Italy* &  
lived. *Drusus* bearing  
Coutie; and, as he  
he come to the Rive  
The same Author in  
which foretold his D-  
them, for two years  
Ramparts on Horse-  
Women were all the  
Omens.

WITCH  
Whits Scandal, a  
in *England*, of the  
Friend *Sue*, which  
the Notice of, *W*  
who was then *C*  
*Wise*, being born  
killing one Day  
he met with a  
Woman, greater  
long creature. *H*  
the rest him that

To this we shall add, that *Valerius Maximus* tells us, that *Caius Cassius* saw *Julius Cæsar* in the Battle at *Philippi*, appearing in much more Majestick Shape than could belong to any Man, setting Spurs to his Horse, and running on with a terrible threatening Countenance; upon the Sight of which *Cassius* turned his Back to the Enemy, and fled, and soon after murther'd himself.

*Dio Cassius Nicæus*, in his *Roman History*, tells us of *Drusus*, that having ravaged and over-run *Germany* on every Side, he came to the River *Abbis*, which being not able to get over, he there erected Memories of his Victories, and returned back again; for he there met a Woman exceeding the rest of mortal Creatures in Majesty, who said to him; *Drusus, who can set no Limits to thy boundless Ambition, whither goest thou? It is not lawful for thee to go any further, therefore get thee hence, for the End both of thy Life and worthy Actions are now at hand.* *Drusus* hearing this, presently altered his Course; and, as he was on his Journey, before he came to the River of *Rein*, fell sick and died. The same Author mentions several other Things which foretold his Death, tho' he did not regard them; for two young Men appeared upon the Ramparts on Horse-back; and the Shrieking of Women were also heard, with several such-like Omens.

*Plinius Secundus*, a Citizen of *Novocomensis*, writ an Epistle of the Appearance of Spirits to his Friend *Sura*, which we shall in the next Place take Notice of. He tells us, That *Curtius Rufus*, who was then Companion to the Pro-consul of *Africa*, being both poor and of small Reputation, walking one Day in a Gallery, towards the Evening, he met with an Apparition in the Shape of a Woman, greater and more beauteiful than any living Creature. He being amaz'd at the Sight, she told him that she was *Africa*, and was come

to acquaint him before-hand with the News of future good Fortune: First, that he should go to *Rome*, and there be promoted to great Honour; and that afterwards he should return into the same Province with great Power and Authority, and there end his Days: All which came to pass. The same Figure met with him again by the Sea-side, as he landed out of a Ship, and came towards *Carthage* to take Charge and Command of a Regiment. Afterwards falling sick, when no Man despaired of his Recovery, conjecturing what would come to pass for the future, by what had already happen'd, and comparing his Adversity with his former Prosperity, he utterly laid aside all Hopes of Recovery.

But what is much more terrible and wonderful, is the following Relation. There was in *Athens* a goodly and very large House, but reported to be very unlucky and unfortunate; for about Midnight there was heard the strange Noise of Iron, and, if well observ'd, the rattling of Chains, which at first seemed to be afar off, but by degrees approached nearer and nearer. In a little time, there appeared the Image of an old Man, who, to Sight, was lean and loathsome, with a long Beard and staring Hair: He had Fetter's on his Legs, and carry'd Chains in his Hands, which he always rattled together. Those that lived in the House, being terrify'd with these Things, spent many a dismal Night in watching, after which they were afflicted with Sickness, and in a little time, their Fear encreasing, it ended in Death; for in the Day-time, tho' the Apparition was vanished, yet the Remembrance of it was still before their Eyes, so that their Fear continued longer than the Cause. Upon this, the House stood empty, desart, and solitary, being only possessed by the Monster that haunted it, notwithstanding it was proposed to be sold, if

any

any Body who was ignorant of its being haunted, would have bought it or lived in it. *Athenodorus*, by Chance coming to *Athens*, read the Writing over the Door, and when he understood the Price, thinking it a good Bargain, he enquired further, and hearing the Truth of the Matter, he was the more forwards to hire the House. When Night came on, he commanded his Servants to make his Bed in the outward Part of the House ; and, having fixed his Writing-Table, and other Things, in Order, he sent all his Servants into the inner Part of the House. Having done this, he composed his Mind, and fixing his Eyes upon what was before him, he was very intent upon his writing, lest his Mind, being unemploy'd, should be apt to imagine strange Things, which might create groundless Fears. In the Beginning of the Night there was Silence, as in all other Places, but not long after the Iron began to ring, and the Chains to move ; but notwithstanding all that, he would not look up, but continued his writing, and stopped both his Ears. Upon that the Noise encreased, and drew nearer, sometimes seeming to be without the Porch, and sometimes within ; upon which he looked back, and saw the same Things which he had been told of before. The Apparition stood still and beckon'd with his Fingers, as if he called him : The Philosopher, on the other side, moved his Hand, to signify that he should stay a while, and fell to writing again : Upon that the Image shook his Chains over his Head, as he was writing. He looked about, and saw him beckoning, as before ; therefore he rose up directly, and, taking the Candle in his Hand, followed the Apparition, who walked softly before, as if he was heavy loaden with Chains ; but as soon as he had turned aside into the Court of the House, he suddenly vanished away, leaving the Philosopher alone ; who gathering Herbs and Leaves

Leaves together, left them upon the Place. The next Day he went to the Governours of the City, and desired them to command the Place to be dug up, which accordingly was done, where they found Bones wrapped up, and bound in Chains, which continued in Bonds, tho' the Body was rotted and putrify'd with lying long in the Earth. These Bones being gathered together, were solemnly bury'd; and the House, after they were decently laid in the Ground, was ever after clear from such Ghosts.

The same Author who relates this Story, delivers the following upon his own Knowledge, after this manner. Says he, I have one with me, who was some time my Slave, but now at Liberty and free, a Man not altogether unlearned, who lay in the same Bed with my younger Brother: He imagined he saw a certain Person sitting on the Bed-side where he lay, putting Knives to his Head, and by that Means pulling off his Hair. In the Day-time the Hairs were found upon the Ground, and the Loss of them was plainly discernable about the Crown of his Head. In a little Time after the same Thing happen'd again, which confirm'd the first Report: The Boy, among the rest of his School-Fellows, happen'd to sleep in the School; and when he was asleep, some coming in at the Windows, cloathed in white Garments, and shaving the Hair off his Head as he lay, they went out again the same Way they came in. The Hair that was shaved off his Head, as well as those scatter'd Hairs before-mention'd, were found when it was Day-light. No remarkable Accident happened after these Things, except that I was not accus'd of Treason, as I should have been, if *Domitianus* had lived longer, who dy'd about this Time, there being a Libel found amongst his Writings against me, given him by Master *Ca-rus*. Whence it may be conjectured, since those that

were

WITCH  
were accus'd used to  
the curing of my F  
Taken of my eigh  
bog over my Head  
The like History  
of John Mandeville's co  
That Thessalonica  
in Campagna given b  
one of the Femme  
with dead Men's  
a Spirit suddenly  
him to bury the C  
should die in a lat  
me refusing to  
in the Night. I  
peach again re  
that if he did  
would kill his  
priv'd at this. a  
lived the whole  
as soon as he ha  
Man, and, dig  
where the Coff  
Coffin and Bone  
man's Son imm  
Dom tells us,  
lead out of th  
his Inn, in the  
other Place. An  
Roman Empero  
Days Space be  
Shadow in on  
sword ready  
was no small  
to him.  
Master Vit  
woud it self  
Accord, and  
to him and El

were accused used to wear their Hair long, that the cutting off my Friend's Hair was an eminent Token of my escaping that great Danger which hung over my Head.

The like History may be found in a Collection of *John Manlius*'s common Places, who tells us, That *Theodorus Gaza* having a Lordship or Manour in *Campania* given him by *Nicholas*, Pope of *Rome*; one of the Farmers having digged up a Coffin with dead Men's Bones in it, in that Manour, a Spirit suddenly appeared to him, commanding him to bury the Coffin again, otherwise his Son should die in a little Time after; which the Farmer refusing to do, his Son was soon after slain in the Night. In a few Days after the Spirit appeared again to the Husbandman, threatening him, that if he did not bury the aforesaid Bones, he would kill his other Son. The Man being surprized at this, and finding his other Son sick, related the whole Matter to Master *Theodorus*; which as soon as he had heard, he went along with the Man, and, digging a Grave just by the Place where the Coffin was dug up, they bury'd the Coffin and Bones in it; upon which the Husbandman's Son immediately recovered his Health.

*Dion* tells us, That the Emperor *Trajanus* was lead out of the House where had taken up his Inn, in the Time of an Earthquake, into a safer Place. And *Julius Capitolinus*, writing of the *Roman* Emperors, reports, That *Pertinax*, for three Days Space before he was killed by a Stab, saw a Shadow in one of his Fish-Ponds, which, with a Sword ready drawn, threatened to kill him; which was no small Trouble and Occasion of Uneasiness to him.

*Flavius Vopiscus* says, That *Tacitus* Father's Grave open'd it self, the Sides falling down of their own Accord; and that his Mother's Soul appear'd both to him and *Florinus* Day and Night, as if she had

been living; which was a Sign that he should die soon after. And *Ammianus Marcellinus*, writing of the Signs and Prognostications of *Constantius's* Death, says, that he was troubled and terrify'd in the Night with Shapes and Figures. And the same Author affirms, that a little before *Julianus* dy'd, as he was writing in the Tents, after the Example of *Julius Cæsar*, he saw the Image of the publick Genius or God of the Place, which used to be painted with *Amaltheæas* Horn in his Hand, departing from him, more deformed and ill-favoured, than when it began to mount up towards the Top of the Tent. And *Lucan*, who was both an excellent Historian, and a learned Poet, reckons up as many of such Fore-warnings in his Book of the Battle of *Pharsalia*, which happened before the great Conflikt between *Julius Cæsar* and the great *Pompey*.

And if we read over the Ecclesiastical Histories, we shall find many of these Examples.

*Sozomenus*, in his Ecclesiastical History, tells us of one *Apelles* a Blacksmith (whose Name was very famous at that Time through *Ægypt*, for the Gift of working Miracles, which he was endowed with) who, one Night as he was hard at work, was surprized with the Appearance of a Vision, which was the Devil in the Likeness and Attire of a very beautiful Woman, endeavouring to move and entice him to the Vice of Lechery: Whereupon he suddenly snatched the Iron which he worked with, glowing hot, out of the Fire, and thrust it in the Devil's Face, and scorched his Vizard; which being done, he fretted, and cry'd out, and fled away.

In another place, writing of the Sedition rais'd at *Antioch*, upon the immoderate Exaction and Tribute, which *Theodosius* laid on the City in the Time of the Wars, in which the People being offended, overthrew the Images of the Emperor and

and his Wife, and dragged them in Ropes about the City, using all the villainous Expressions they could, and shewing what Spite they could against them, says, that the Night before, as soon as the Rebellion begun, immediately at break of Day, there was a strange Sight seen, a Woman of a huge Stature appearing, with most horrible Looks, running up and down the City through the Streets in the Air, whisking and beating the Air with a Whip, and making a fearful Noise : So that as Men usually provoke wild Beasts to Anger, which serve for publick Spectacles, so it appeared, that some evil Angel, by the Craft of the Devil, stirred up that Commotion amongst the People.

Theodorus Lector, in his Collections of the Ecclesiastical History, writes, that as *Gennadius*, Patriarch of *Constantinople*, came down to the high Altar to pray, a certain Vision or Spirit appeared to him, in a most horrible Shape and Figure ; which as soon as he had sharply rebuked, he heard a Voice crying out aloud, that as long as he lived he would withdraw and cease ; but as soon as he was dead, he would certainly ransack and spoil the Church ; which the good Father hearing, he earnestly prayed for the Preservation of the Church, and soon after departed this Life.

St. *Ambrose*, in his 90th Sermon, tells us of a noble Virgin, named *Agnes*, who was crowned with Martyrdom for professing the Christian Religion ; who when she was buried, her Parents watching one Night by her Grave, they saw, about Midnight, a great Company of Virgins, cloathed in Golden Vails, amongst whom was their Daughter adorn'd like the rest, who desiring the other Virgins to stay a while, and turning towards her Parents, she desired them that they would by no means bewail her as if she were dead,

but rather to rejoice, because she had obtained of God eternal Life; which as soon as she had spoke, she immediately vanished out of sight. And St. *Augustin* reports, that when the City of *Nola* was besieged by the *Barbarians*, the Citizens saw *Felix* the Martyr plainly appearing to them. And in the Life of *Chrysostom*, it is said, that *Basiliscus*, Bishop of *Comane*, (who suffered as a Martyr with *Lucianus* the Priest of *Antioch*, under *Maimianus* the Emperor) appeared to St. *Chrysostom*, when he was in Exile, and said, Brother *John*, be of good Comfort, for to Morrow we shall be together. But first he appeared to the Priest of that Church, and said to him, prepare a Place for our dear Brother *John*, who will shortly come hither: Which things proved true in the Event.

To these Relations we shall add several Histories of the Appearance of Spirits from very credible Authors.

*Alexander* of *Alexandria*, an excellent Lawyer, born at *Naples*, writes, that a certain Friend of his, of good Credit, having celebrated the Funeral of one of his Acquaintance, as he returned towards *Rome*, being benighted, he went to an Inn by the Way, and there layed himself down to rest; where as he lay there alone, and broad awake, suddenly the Image of his Friend lately deceas'd came before him, very pale and lean, just as he saw him last on his Death-bed. When he beheld this Spectacle, being almost out of his Wits with the Fright, he demanded of him, who he was? But the Ghost making no Answer, slip'd off his Cloaths, and lay'd down in the same Bed, drawing nearer to him, as if he would have embraced him: The other gave way to him, and endeavouring to keep him off from him, by chance touched his Face, which seemed to be extremely cold, and much colder than Ice: Whereupon the other looking upon him very lowring-

ly,

ly, took up his Cloaths again, and rose out of the Bed, and was never afterwards seen.

*Baptista Fulgosus*, Duke of *Genoa*, in a Book of the worthy Sayings and Actions of Princes, Emperors, &c. concerning strange and monstrous things, writes, that in the Court of *Mattheus*, Great Sheriff of the City, in the Evening, after Sun-set, there was seen a Man far exceeding the common Stature, sitting on a Horse, in compleat Armour; who, when he had continued there, and was seen by many, for the Space of an Hour, vanished away to the great Terrour of those that beheld him. About three Days after, two Men on Horseback, of the same Stature, were seen in the same Place, about three Hours after it was Night, fighting together a long time, and at last vanished as the other did before. Not long after *Henry the Seventh*, Emperor, departed this Life, which proved the utter Ruin of all Sheriffs.

To which History he adds the following: *Ludovicus*, Father to *Alodisius* Ruler of *Immola*, not long after he died, appeared to a Secretary, whom *Ludovicus* had sent to *Ferraria*, as he was on his Journey, riding upon a Horse with a Hawk on his Hand, as he used to do when he was living, and desired the Secretary, who was much afraid, to bid his Son come to the same Place the next Day, having Matters of great Importance to declare to him. When he heard this, partly because he could not believe it, and partly lest some Body should lie in wait for him, he sent another to answer for him in his Room; with whom the same Soul meeting, as it did before, much lamented that his Son was not come thither; for if he had, he said he would have discovered several other things to him: However he desired the Messenger to tell him, that after twenty-two Years, one Month and one Day, he should lose the Rule and

and Government he now possessed. As soon as the time foretold by the Ghost was expired, though he was very circumspect and careful, yet the same Night the Soldiers belonging to Philip Duke of *Millan*, with whom he was in League, and therefore stood in no fear of him, came over the Ditches hard frozen with Ice to the Walls, and raising up Ladders, took both the City and Prince together.

*Philip Malanthon* writes himself, that he hath seen four Spirits, and that he hath known many Men of good Credit, who vouched, that they had seen Ghosts themselves, and talked with them a great while. And in his *Examen Theologicum* he relates the following History; which was, that he had an Aunt, who sitting very sorrowfully by the Fire, after her Husband was dead, two Men came into her House, one of which being very like, said he was her Husband deceased, and the other being very tall, appeared like a *Franciscan Fryar*. That which seemed to be the Husband came near the Chimney, saluting his sorrowful Wife, and bidding her not to be afraid, for he came to command her to do several things: Then he bid the long Monk to go aside a while into the Stove hard by, and then began his Discourse; and after many Words, at last he earnestly beseeched her, and desired her to have a Priest to say Mass for his Soul; and then being ready to depart, he bid her give him her right Hand, which she was very unwilling to do; but upon his Promise that she should come by no Harm, she gave it him; which, notwithstanding it had no hurt, it seemed to be so scorched, that ever after it remained black.

*Ludovicus Vives* says, that in that Part of the World which was then lately found out, that nothing is more common than for Spirits, not only in the Night-time but at Noon-day, to appear, both in the City and in the Fields, which speak,

com-

command, forbid, assault and strike Men, as well as make them afraid. And *Olaus Magnus* tells us, that in *Iceland* Spirits appear in the Figure and Likeness of such as Men are acquainted with, whom the Inhabitants take by the Hand instead of their Acquaintance, before they have heard a Word of their Death, whose Likeness those Spirits take upon them; nor do they understand that they are deceived before they shrink and vanish away.

Sometimes men walking alone in their Houses, have been surprized with the dismal Appearance of Spirits in our own Country, which even the Dogs have perceived, and fell down at their Masters Feet, and would by no means depart from them: Others lying down in their Beds to rest, have been pinched, or had the Cloaths pulled off them; and sometimes the Spirit hath sat upon them, or lain down in the same Bed, or would walk up and down in the Chamber. They have often also appeared, walking on Foot, or rideing on Horse-back with a fierce Countenance, and in such Shapes as were known to Men, and of such as died not long before. Others who have been slain in the Wars, or who have died in their Beds, have appeared to their Acquaintance, and have been known by their Voice.

And very frequently in the Night-time Spirits have been heard, either going softly, spitting or groaning; and being asked what they were, answered that they were the Souls of particular Men, and that they suffered extreme Torments. Sometimes the People of the House have thought, that some Body in the House had over-set Pots, Platters, Tables and Trenchers, and trumpled them down the Stairs, though when Day-light appeared, they have found things set in their Places again. Sometimes Spirits have thrown own Doors off the Hooks, and set all things in the House out of order, and never set them in

their

their Places again, and have strangely disturbed People with rumbling and making a great Noise. Sometimes a great Noise hath been heard in Abbies and other solitary Places, as if Cowpers were hooping and stopping up Wine-casks, or other Tradesmen were about their Labour, whilst all the People have been in their Houses and at rest. When Houses have been building likewise, the the Neighbours have heard Carpenters and Masons handling their Tools, as if they had been at work in the Day-time : Also Pioneers, or those that dig for Metals, affirm, that several times in the Mines, Spirits have appeared in strange Shapes, or dressed like other Labourers, which wandering up and down in Mines, employ themselves in all sorts of Work, as to dig after the Vein, to carry together the Oar, to put it into Baskets, and to turn the Wheel to draw it up ; yet they seldom hurt the Labourers, except provoked by laughing or railing at them.

A very godly and learned Man gives an Account, that in a Silver Mine at *Dercium* in the *Alps*, there was a Devil of the Mountain, who every Friday, when the Labourers were filling their Baskets, would be very busie putting the Mettal out of one Basket into another, which also would go down into the Pit, and come up again, without doing any Body any harm : But once, whilst this Spirit was very busie about every thing, one of the Miners being much offended, began to rail and curse at him, and bid him be gone in the Devil's Name ; upon which the Spirit caught him by the Head, and twisted his Neck till his Face stood behind his Back, yet he lived a long time after, being well known to his familiar Friends.

It often happens, that when Persons are sick of any mortal Disease, something is heard to walk about the Room, as the sick Person used to do when

WITCH  
when in Health, w  
hears himself, which  
End, and sometimes  
faints after, som  
times Person in Shap  
Man. And sometimes  
dying, or their  
off, some strange N  
times the whole H  
a great noise is h  
ance fell quite th  
appears afterwards,  
our Friends depart  
miles, before an  
ular Signs and  
Windows openin  
uns up Stairs, or  
Cardanum tells u  
day, out of whi  
Woman was seen  
she appear'd whi  
lik, which mad  
the afterwards  
mily presently

There was a  
and godly Man  
till when any of  
Night-time he  
is if one had th  
his Shoulders ;  
another bids m  
wed to enquire  
oken with the  
tem.

It hath been  
Aldermen sit  
near Death,  
bore his See  
And the fam

when in Health, which the sick Person often hears himself, which puts him in mind of his End. And sometimes just before they die, or sometime after, something is seen much like the same Person in Shape, or in the Fashion of other Men. And sometimes when their Acquaintance lie a dying, or their Friends, though several Miles off, some strange Noises are heard : And sometimes the whole House seems likely to fall, or a great noise is heard, as if some weighty substance fell quite through the House, which, as it appears afterwards, happened at the same time that our Friends departed this Life. And in some Families, before any of them dies, there are particular Signs and Tokens, either the Doors and Windows opening and shutting ; or something runs up Stairs, or walketh up and down the House.

Cardanus tells us of a noble Family of *Parma* in *Italy*, out of which, as often as one died an old Woman was seen in the Chimney-Corner : Once she appear'd when a Maid of the same Family lay sick, which made them despair of her Life, but she afterwards recovered, but another in the Family presently fell sick and died.

There was a certain Parish Priest, a very honest and godly Man, who in the Plague-time could tell when any of his Parish should die ; for in the Night-time he heard a great Noise over his Bed, as if one had thrown down a Sack of Corn from his Shoulders ; upon which he would say, now another bids me farewell ; and the next Day he used to enquire who died that Night, or who was taken with the Plague, that he might comfort them.

It hath been often observed in Guildhalls, where Aldermen sit, that when one of them hath been near Death, either a Rattling hath been heard about his Seat, or some other Sign of Death : And the same thing happens about Pews or Stalls

in Churches, or in other Places where Men have been used to follow their Labour. In Country Villages, before the Death of some Persons, either in the Evening, or in the Night, they hear a Grave digging in the Church-Yard, and the next Day they have found the Grave diged. Likewise in the Night, when the Moon hath shone, they have seen some solemnly going with a Corps, according to the Custom of the People, or standing before the Doors, as if some Body was to be carried to Church to be buried. Oftentimes in Prisons, when Prisoners lie in Chains under the Sentence of Death, in the Night there is heard a great Noise and Rumbling, as if some Body was breaking into the Prison to rescue them; which the Prisoners knew nothing of, nor can any Signs of such things, being offered, be perceived: And some Executioners or Hangmen say, that most commonly they can tell before-hand, when any Man is to be delivred into their Hands to suffer, for their Swords will move of their own accord; and others say, they can tell before-hand what Deaths they shall die. *Plato* tells us in the Books of his Laws, that the Souls of those that are slain, often cruelly trouble and molest the Souls of them that slew them.

Befote the Alterations and Changes of Kingdoms, and in the Time of Wars, Seditions, and other dangerous Times, most commonly very strange things happen in the Air, the Earth, and amongst living Creatures, quite contrary to the Course of Nature, which are called Wonders, Signs, Monsters, and Forewarnings of things to come. There are often seen in the Air, Swords and Spears, and whole Armies of Men encountering with one another, or seen or heard in the Air, or upon the Land, where one Part is obliged to fly; and then there are heard most horrid Cries, and Clattering of Armour, Guns, Launces and

and Halberts, and other kind of Weapons also, often move in Armories of their own accord. It is also said, that Horses will be very sad and heavy, and will scarce suffer their Masters to sit on their Backs before they go to a Battle where they are like to be overcome; but when they are courageous and hostile, it often betokens Victory. It is reported by *Suetonius*, that the Horses which *Julius Cæsar* let run at Liberty, never to be put to Labour again, wept when *Cæsar* was slain.

When *Miltiades* addressed his People against the *Persians*, terrible Noises were heard before the Battle: And before the *Lacedemonians* were overthrown in the Battle of *Leuctris*, the Armour moved and made a great Noise in the Temple of *Hector*. At the same time the Doors of *Hercules*'s Temple at *Thebes*, being fast shut with Bars, opened suddenly of their own accord; and the Weapons and Armour which hung fast on the Wall, were found lying on the Ground. In the second Wars of *Carthage* the Standard-bearer of the first Battalia of *Pikemen*, could not remove his Ensign out of its Place, nor could he do it when a great many came to help him; and though *Caius Flaminius* the Consul did not regard it, yet soon after his Army was routed, and he himself slain. In the Beginning of the Wars waged with the People called *Marsi*, out of secret Places there were heard certain Voices, and the Noise of Harness, which foretold the Danger of the Wars to come. And *Pliny* tells us, that in the War with the *Danes*, and many times before, there was heard the Clashing of Armour, and the Sound of Trumpets out of Heaven. And *Appianus* relates what Signs and Wonders happened before the Civil Wars at *Rome*; what miserable Cries of Men, Clashing of Armour, and Running of Horses were heard, though Men could see nothing.

Valerius

Valerius Maximus writing of strange Wonders, tells us how Cneius Pompeius was forewarned not to fight with Julius Cæsar ; for as he launced off at *Dirrachium* his Shouldiers were seized with a sudden Fear, and in the Night before the Battle, they were seized with Fear, and their Hearts failed them. And Cæsar himself, in his Book of Civil War says, that the same Day that he fought the fortunate Battle, the Crying of the Army, and the Sound of Trumpets, was heard at *Antioch in Syria* so plainly, that the whole City ran in Armour to defend their Walls : And the same happened in *Ptolemais*.

*Josephus*, in his History of the Wars in *Jury*, reports what strange Signs happened before the Destruction of *Jerusalem*, which were, that a Brazen Gate, made fast with Iron Bars, opened in the Night-time of its own accord ; and that before the Sun set, there were seen Charriots in the Air, and Armies of Men round the City ; and that at *Whisontide*, as the Priests went into the Temple to celebrate Divine Service, they heard a great Noise, and by and by a Voice, crying, Let us depart hence. And the same Night that *Leo of Constantinople* was slain in the Temple, Travellers by the Sea-side heard the Voice of *Leo* at that Distance.

*Felix Malleolus*, Doctor of Law, Master of *Sclodor*, and Canon of *Tigurum*, a Man of great Reading, tells us, that in the History of *Rodolphus King of the Romans* ; the said *Rodolphus*, having vanquished *Othotarus King of Bohemia*, continuing in the Place all Night where the Battle was fought, about Midnight certain Spirits or Devils, making a horrible Noise and Tumult, troubled and disordered his whole Army : And that those were Spirits walking by Night was certain, since they suddenly vanished away like Smoak.

And the same Author tells us, that in the Year of our Lord 1280, as one of the *Plebans* belonging to the

the Church of *Tigurum*, preached to the People, the Grave-stone of the Sepulchre of the two Martyrs, *Felix* and *Regula*, Patrons of the same Place, violently broke asunder, no Man moving or touching it, making a horrible Noise like Thunder; so that the People were as much astonished and afraid, as if the Roof of the Church had broken down. And he says, that the same Year, the third Day of *October*, the greater Part of the City of *Tigurum* was burnt down; and moreover, that Sedition was moved amongst the People, upon the Account of certain Ecclesiastical Disciplines, and the Imperial Bann. And in the Year of our Lord 1440, the Twelfth Day of *December*, at the Dedication of the above-mentioned Church, about Midnight, the like Noise was heard, and immediately after followed Civil Wars, which the *Tigurins* made with uncertain Success against the other *Helvetians*, for the Space of seven Years and more.

The same Author likewise asserts, that in the Year of our Lord 1444, before that valiant Battle, which a small Number of the *Helvetians* fought against an innumerable Company, belonging to *Lewis Dauphin of France*, under the Wall of *Bassill*, in the Time of the General Council, there were heard several Nights about those Places, the Alarms of Souldiers clattering of Harnesses, and the Noise of Men encountering together.

We are told also of a grave and wise Man, who was a Magistrate in the Territories of *Tigurum*, who affirmed, that as he and his Servants went early in the Morning through the Pasture Lands, he espied one whom he knew very well, wickedly disiling himself with a Mare; being amazed at which, he returned back again and knocked at his House, whom he supposed he had seen, where he was assured that he went not one Step out of his Chamber that Morning: So that if he had not

diligently enquired into the Matter, the honest Man had certainly been cast into Prison, and been put upon the Rack.

*Chunegunda*, Wife to *Henry*, the second Emperour of that Name, was very much suspected of Adultery, and Rumours were spread about that she was too familiar with a certain young Man in the Court; for the Devil was often seen to come out of the Empress's Chamber in the Likeness of this young Man; but she afterwards discovered her Innocency, by treading upon hot glowing Plowshares, according to the Custom of those Times, without burning her Feet, as *Hebbertus Cranzius* witnesseth.

*St. Hierom* tells us, that *St. Anthony* being in a stony Valley, a Spirit appeared to him in the Form of a Dwarf of a small Stature, having a crooked Nose, and his Forehead rough with Horns, the hinder Part of his Body and his Feet like a Goat. *Anthony* not at all amazed at the Sight, but being armed with Faith, this Creature presented him with Dates, to refresh him in his Journey, as Tokens of Peace and Friendship; upon which *Anthony* enquired of him what he was; who answered, I am a Mortal Creature, and one of the Inhabitants of this Desert, whom the *Gentiles*, deceived with many Errors, worship; calling us *Finns*, *Satyrs*, and *Night-Mares*; and I am sent as Ambassador from our Company, who earnestly beseech thee, that thou wilt pray unto the God of all Creatures for us, whom we acknowledge to be come into the World to save the same.

*Plutarch* tells a Story, related to him by *Epi-*  
*therces* his Country-man, Father to *Emilianus*, which was, that once designing to sail into *Italy*, and carrying along with him, not only good Store of Passengers, but also of Merchants Goods; in the Evening, when they were about the Islands

*Echi-*

*Echinadae*, the Wind quite ceased ; and whilst the Ship was driving at Sea, 'till at last they were near *Paxi*, several being awake, and others drinking after Supper, they suddenly heard the Voice of one calling *Thamus*, to the great Wonder and Astonishment of them all. *Thamus* was a Pilot born in *Ægypt*, unknown to a great many that were in the Ship, who though twice called held his Peace, but the third Time he answered ; upon which the other, with a loud Voice, commanded him that when he came to *Palades*, he should tell them that the great God *Pan* was departed. Upon this every one was struck with Fear and Amazement, as *Epithereces* told us, and consulting whether they should comply with these Commands, or not. Upon which *Thamus* gave his Opinion, that if the Wind blewed, they must pass by silent ; but if it was calm, he must declare what he had heard. When therefore they came to *Palades*, it being calm, and neither Wind nor Waves stirring, *Thamus* looking towards the Land, cried out, as he was told by the Voice, that the great God *Pan* was dead. He had scarce said these Words, before a great Groaning of a Multitude, mixed with Admiratiōn, was heard. The Fame of which being spread abroad, *Thamus* was presently sent for by *Tiberius* the Emperour, to give him an Account of this Relation.

To these we might add several others of the like kind, as also of the Chasing or Hunting of Devils, and the Dancing of dead Men. These walking Spirits sometimes stop the Way as Men are upon their Journies, and leading them out of their Way, put them in so much Fear, that some have become Gray-headed in one Night. Of this an Acquaintance of *Lewes Luaterus*, one *John Welling* was an Example ; who not many Years ago meeting with a walking Spirit in the Night

Night, was so much altered, that when he came home his Daughters did not know him.

To these we shall add the following Relation, *viz.* A certain Magistrate within the Liberties of *Tigurine*, entertaining several Friends at Breakfast, before he took a Journey; whilst they were thus attending him, they supposed they heard a Knife fall from the upper Part of the Room, yet could see nothing. Whilst they were talking together of it, they thought they heard it again; at which time in came the Magistrate, whom they acquainted with what had happened; but before they had finished the Story, they heard it fall again, the Magistrate, who could scarce believe it, being a Witness of it himself; upon which he began to exhort them, that since a great Marriage was to be celebrated in a few Days in the same Place, they should endeavour to preserve the Peace, and keep themselves sober, lest by Quarrelling Murder should happen, and make it a bloody Marriage. After this he took his Journey, and dispatching his Business in a few Days, as he returned towards his Castle, his Horse falling into a River, which was suddenly increased with Rain, after he had long strove to get out of the Water he died miserably.

From hence it appears, that it is no hard Matter for the Devil to appear in divers Shapes, not only of those who are alive, but also of dead Men, or in the Form of Beasts and Birds, he sometimes appearing in the Likeness of a black Dog, a Horse, an Owl; and by these and several other Methods brings several things to pass; since he, by long and great Experience, understands the Effects and Force of natural things, and by that means brings wonderful things to pass: And as he is a subtle and quick Spirit, and can readily take things in Hand, so by his Quickness and Knowledge in natural things, he may easily deceive the Eyesight,

Sight, and Mens Senses, and hide those things which are before our Faces, and convey other things into their Room. Thus *Simon Magus* bewitch'd the *Samaritans* with his unlawful Arts : *Egissppus* writing of the Destruction of *Jerusalem* says, that he came to *Rome*, and there set himself against *Peter*, boasting that he could flie up into Heaven ; and coming at the Day appointed to the Mount *Capitoline*, and leaping from the Rock, he flew a great while to the Wonder and Admiration of the People, who began to give Credit to his Words ; but suddenly fell down and broke his Leg, and being afterwards carried into *Aritia* there died.

*Johannes Tritenhemius* tells us, that one of the Sons of *Simon* a Monk, who ruled over the *Bulgarians*, whose Name was *Baianus*, was seen to exercise the Art of Necromancy, transforming himself into a Wolf as often as he pleased, or into the Likeness of another Beast, or could make himself invisible to any Man. And the same Author tells us, that in the Year 876 a certain Jew named *Sedechias*, sometime Physician and Phylosopher to *Lewes* the Emperour, was so skilful in Sorcery, that he could visibly devour an armed Man and his Horse with all his Harness, or a Cart loaden with Hay, together with the Horse and Carter. He likewise cut off Men Heads, with their Hands and Feet, which he set in a Bason before the Spectators, with the Blood manifestly running about the Bason, which he would presently fix upon their proper Places again, without any Hurt to the Persons. He would like Exercise, Hunting, and Running in the Air and Clouds, as Men are used to do upon Earth.

In the Year 1313 when *Frederick* Duke of *Au-*  
*strick* was chosen Emperour, and was overcome in  
a great Battle against *Lewis*, between *Oittinga* and  
*Moindorfus*, and delivered into the Hands of *Lewis*,  
who

who sent him into a strange Castle to be secured ; it chanced, that a Conjurer going to his Brother *Lupoldus* in *Aufricke* told him, that in an Hour's time, by the Help of a Spirit, he would deliver his Brother *Frederick* out of Captivity, if he would promise him a good Reward for his Pains : The Duke answered, that if he would perform his Promise he should have a good Reward. Upon which the Conjurer, along with the Duke, entering into his Circle of Conjuration in an Hour most convenient, called the Spirit that was accustomed to obey his Commands, who appearing in the Likeness of a Man, he commanded him, by Virtue of his Conjurations, that he should speedily bring unto him into *Aufricke*, Duke *Frederick* safely delivered out of Prison ; unto whom the Spirit answered, If the Duke will come with me, I will obey thy Commands. Then the Spirit flew away, and taking upon him the Form of a Pilgrim, he entered into the Prison, where the Duke was kept Prisoner, and told him, If thou wilt be delivered out of Captivity, presently mount upon this Horse, and I will bring thee safe and sound without any Hurt into *Aufricke* unto Duke *Lupoldus* thy Brother ; to whom the Duke said, who art thou ? To whom the Spirit answered, ask not who I am, that being nothing to the purpose, but get thee up upon the Horse, and I will bring thee safe into *Aufricke* : Upon which the Duke being seiz'd with Horror and Fear, blessed himself with the Sign of the Cross, and the Spirit immediately vanished away with the black Horse, and returned empty to him that sent him, and told him the Reason why he did not bring him. Duke *Frederick* being at the same time delivered out of Prison, confessed what happened in the Time of his Imprisonment the same day they mentioned : This History is to be seen in the *Chronicles of the Helveticans*.

## C H A P. III.

Containing the most strange and admirable Discovery of the Three Witches of Warboye, arraigned, convicted, and executed at an Assizes at Huntington, for Bewitching of Five Daughters of Robert Throckmorton, Esq; and divers other Persons, with sundry devilish and grievous Torments; and also the Bewitching to Death the Lady Cromwell; the like hath not been heard of in that Age.

HAVING in the former Chapter given the Reader an Account, according to the Method proposed of the Appearance of Ghosts, Spirits, and Apparitions; we shall in the next Place give an Historical Account of true and particular Observations of a notable Piece of Witchcraft, practised by *John Samuel* the Father, *Alice Samuel* the Mother, and *Agnes Samuel* the Daughter, of Warboye in the County of Huntington, upon five Daughters of *Robert Throckmorton*, of the same Town and County, Esq; and other Maid-Servants, amounting to the Number of Twelve, all belonging to one House, in November 1589.

About the Tenth of November, in the Year 1589, Mistriss *Jane*, one of the Daughters of *Mr. Throckmorton*, being near ten Years of Age,

was suddenly seized with a strange sort of Sickness, and Indisposition of Body, *viz.* sometimes she would screech very loud and often, for the space of half an Hour together, and presently like one in a Trance, would swoon and lie quietly down all along; soon after she would begin to swell and lift her Belly up, so that no Body was able to tend her, or to keep her down: Sometimes she would shake one Leg, and no other Part of her, as if the Palsie had been in it, and sometimes the other; presently she would shake one of her Arms, and the other, and soon after her Head, as if she had been affected with a running Palsie, continuing in this Condition two or three Days. Amongst other Neighbours in the Town, Alice Samuel came into Mr Throckmorton's House to visit the Child, who lived next Door on the North Side. The Child, when the old Woman came into the House, was held in another Woman's Arms by the Fire side; so she went into the Chimney-Corner and lay down hard by the Child, the Grandmother of the Child and the Mother being both present: She had not been there long before the Child grew something worse than at her coming, and suddenly cried, pointing to the said Mother Samuel, Did you ever see one more like a Witch than she is? Take off her black thrumb'd Cap, for I cannot abide to look at her.

The Mother of the Child little suspecting any such Matter, was very angry with her Child, and reproved her for saying so, thinking it might proceed from some Lightness in the Child's Brain, seized with such a violent Sneezing and wanting Rest, and therefore took her and laid her down upon a Bed, and hanged Curtains against the Windows, hoping, by that means, she might be inclined to rest; but it was not without great difficulty she could pacifie the Child.

The

The old Woman hearing this fate still, without saying a Word, yet looked very dismally, as those that saw her remembered very well. The Child continuing still after the same manner, rather worse than better, the Parents within two Days after sent the Child's Urine to Cambridge to Dr. Barrow, a very skilful Physician, who return'd this Answer, *viz.* That he could perceive no Distemper, only he thought she might be troubled with Worms, and sent Medicines accordingly, but the Child was no better. In two Days time they sent to the same Man again, describing her Sickness more at large; he then told them, that the Urine they then brought shewed no such kind of Disquiet to be in her Body, and that he would warrant her clear of the falling Sickness, which her Parents suspected; upon which he sent other Medicines proper to purge her, which had not the expected Effects; upon which they sent to him a third Time, and told him, that the Medicines had no Effect, and that the Child was no better. The Doctor then looking again upon the Urine, and perceiving the Child's Body to be in good Temper, which appeared for any thing he saw to the contrary, asked if there was no Sorcery or Witchcraft suspected in the Child, to which they answered, No. Upon which he declared it was impossible it should be occasioned by any natural Cause, without any Signs appearing in the Urine: Nevertheless he desired they would send to any other skilful Man in the Town for their Satisfaction. Upon which the Messenger went to Mr. Butler, who considering the Urine, and hearing the manner of the Child's Distemper, said, he thought it might be the Worms, which nevertheless he did not perceive by the Urine, and thought it strange they should occasion such Symptoms, ordering the same Medicines before described, which were not used:

Dr Barrow having before advised them not to make use of any more Medicines, suspecting that the Distemper was occasion'd by Witchcraft. Yet tho' Mr. Throckmorton and his Wife resolved to trust to God Almighty's Will, they neither suspected any such thing as Witchcraft, till about a Month after, two others of his Daughters, about two or three Years older, fell into the same Extremities with the other, and cry'd out upon Mother Samuel, Take her away, look where she standeth there before us in a black thrumb'd Cap; (which she commonly wore, tho' not then,) it's she that hath bewitched us, and she will kill us if you don't take her away. This moved their Parents to suspect Witchcraft, yet could not imagine why it should be wrought upon them or their Children, being come to Town but the Michaelmas before, and having given no Occasion of Malice to any Body. About a Month after, another Sister, younger than the rest, being about nine Years old, was seized with the like Malady, and cried out of Mother Samuel, as the others had done.

Soon after, Mrs. Joan, the eldest Daughter, about Fifteen Years of Age, was in the same Condition, but handled more severely than the rest; for she being stronger than the others, and striving more with the Spirit, and not able to overcome it, was more grievously tormented; for it caused her to sneeze, shriek, and groan, most fearfully; sometimes it would heave up her Belly, and bounce up her Body with so much Violence, that if she had not been kept upon her Bed, she must have been extreamly bruised: And several times, when she had her Fit in a Chair, with starting and heaving, she would almost break the Chair she sat in. Yet the more they strove to help them and to keep them down, the more violently they were handled, being deprived

prived of the Use of their Senses during the Fit, being neither able to see, hear, or feel any Body, only cry'd out of Mother *Samuel*, desiring her to be taken away from them; who never came after she perceived her self to be suspected.

These Fits would hold them sometimes longer, and sometimes a less while; sometimes an Hour or two, and sometimes half a Day, or a whole Day; and sometimes they would have six or seven Fits in an Hour: Yet when they were out of them, they neither knew what they had said, nor what they had suffered.

When Mrs. *Joan* had been thus handled a while, the Spirit would sound something in her Ear, which she could declare in her Fit; and once particularly it shewed her, that twelve of them should be bewitched in that House, naming them to her, being all Women and Servants in the House, her self and Sisters being five of the Number: Which afterwards proved very true, for all of them had their several Afflictions, in the same manner with those five Sisters.

The Servants, when they first fell into Fits, all cry'd out of Mother *Samuel*, as the Children did, saying, *Take her away, Mistress*; for *God's Sake, take her away, and burn her*, for *she will kill us all if you let her alone*, undergoing the same Miseries and Extremities the others did: And when they were out of their Fits, they knew no more what they said or did than the Children; and, as soon as they left Mrs. *Throckmorton's* House, they were all presently well, as before, and so continued, without any further Suspicion of such Vexations: And those Servants which came in their Places, were afflicted much after the same Manner for near two Years.

On Friday the Thirteenth of February, being St. Valentine's Eve, *Gilbert Pickering*, of *Tickmerch Grove*, in the County of *Northampton*, Esquire,

Uncle to the said Children, hearing how strangely they were troubled, went to *Warboye*, as well to see them as to visit their Parents ; and coming to the House where they lived, found them as well as any Children could be ; and about half an Hour after, Mr. *Pickering* was informed, that Mrs. *Hadley*, and Mr. *Whittle* of *St. Ives*, and others, were gone to Mother *Samuel*'s House, to perswade her to come and see and visit the Children : But she staying long, Mr. *Pickering* concluded that she would not come, though she had promised that she would come and see them whenever their Parents should send for her ; and that she would venture up to her Chin in the Water, and lose some of her best Blood, to do them Service : But now her Mind, it seemed, was altered, because, as she said, that all the Children cry'd out of her, and said that she had bewitched them ; and she also feared that the common Pra&ctice of Scratching would be used upon her ; which, indeed, was intended ; for both the Parents and Mr. *Pickering* had taken Advice of good Divines of the Unlawfulness of it : Wherefore Mr. *Pickering* went to Mother *Samuel*'s House, both to see her, and to perswade her, that if she was any Cause of the Children's Trouble, to amend it. When he came to the House, he found there Mr. *Whittle*, Mrs. *Audley*, and others, endeavouring to perswade her, but she refused it ; whereupon Mr. *Pickering* told her that he had Authority to bring her, and if she would not go willingly, he would compel her, which accordingly he did, along with her Daughter *Agnes*, and one *Cicily Burder*, who were are all suspected to be Witches, or in Confederacy with Mother *Samuel*.

As they were going to Mr. *Throckmorton*'s House, Mr. *Whittle* and Mrs. *Audley*, and others, going before ; Mother *Samuel*, *Agnes Samuel*, and *Cicily Burder*, in the middle ; and Mr. *Pickering* behind ; Mr.

Mr. Pickering perceived that Mother *Samuel* would fain have talked with her Daughter *Agnes*, if he had not followed so close that they could have no Opportunity ; and when they came to Mr. *Throckmorton's* Door, Mother *Samuel* made a Curtesy to Mr. *Pickering*, offering him to go in before her, that she might have had an Opportunity to confer with her Daughter in the Entry, but he refus'd ; where she thrust her Head as near as she could to her Daughter's Head, and said these Words ; *I charge thee, do not confess any thing.* Mr. *Pickering* being behind them, and perceiving it, thrust his Head as near as he could betwixt theirs, whilst the Words were speaking, and hearing them presently, reply'd to old Mother *Samuel*, *Dost thou charge thy Daughter not to confess ?* To which she answer'd, *I said not so, but charged her to hasten Home to get her Father his Dinner.* Whilst these Words were speaking, Mr. *Whittle*, Mrs. *Audley*, and the rest, went into the House, and three of the Children stood in the Hall by the Fire, perfectly well ; but no sooner Mother *Samuel* enter'd the Hall, but these three Children fell down, at one Moment, on the Ground, strangely tormented, so that if they had been let alone, they would have leap'd and sprung about like a Fish newly taken out of the Water their Bellies lifting up, and their Head and Heels still remaining on the Ground ; and would have drawn their Head and their Heels backwards, throwing out their Arms, with great Groans, which were terrible and troublesome to those that beheld them. But Mr. *Whittle* soon took up one of the Children, which was *Jane Throckmorton*, and carry'd her to an inward Chamber, and laid it upon a Bed, and though as strong a Man as most in *England*, and the Child but nine Years old, yet he could not hold her down to the Bed, but she wou'd lift up her Belly as high as a Woman big with Child,

and ready to be deliver'd, and very hard ; and thus it would rise and fall an hundred times in an Hour, her Eyes being closed, and her Arms spread abroad so stiff and strong, that a Man could not, with all his Strength, bring them to her Body. Then Mr. Pickering went into the Chamber where the Child was, and, going on the other Side of the Bed, he perceived that she presently stretched out her Right-Hand that Way, and, scratching the Covering of the Bed, said, *O ! that I had her ! O ! that I had her !* Which Mr. Pickering wonder'd at, he thinking that Scratching was altogether unlawful : Yet he put his own Hand to the Child's, whilst she was speaking those Words ; but the Child feeling his Hand, would not scratch it, but let it go. and continued to scratch the Bed, her Face being turned the other way from Mr. Pickering, her Eyes shut, and Mr. Whittle lying with almost his whole Weight upon her, to hold down her Belly, being afraid otherwise she would have broke her Back.

Netwithstanding this Offer being made by the Child, or the Spirit within her, to discover some Secret by which Witches might be discover'd, Mr. Pickering went into the Hall, and took Mother Samuel by the Hand, who went much against her Will, and brought her to the further Side of the Bed from the Child, who still lay scraping upon the Bed-Cloaths, and crying, *O ! that I had her !* Then Mr. Pickering, very softly, that the Child should not hear, desired Mother Samuel to put her Hand to the Child's, which she refus'd ; upon which Mr. Pickering put his Hand to the Child's, and so did Mrs. Audley, and others, but the Child would scratch none of them ; upon that Mr. Pickering took Mother Samuel's Hand, and thrust it to the Child's Hand, and as soon as she felt it, she scratched with so much Vehemence, that she splinter'd her Nails, with her eager Desire

sire of Revenge. Whilst the Child was thus scratching, Mr. Pickering cover'd Mother *Samuel's* Hand with his own, to try what the Child would do in this extream Passion ; but it would not scratch his, but felt too and fro for that which it missed, and if it could but come with one Finger to Mother *Samuel's* Hand, she would scratch that Hand and no other ; nay, sometimes when Mr. Pickering cover'd Mother *Samuel's* Hand, the Child would put one of her Fingers between his, and scratch Mother *Samuel's* Hand with that Finger, the rest of her Fingers lying upon his Hand unmov'd.

And if at any time Mother *Samuel's* Hand was moved from the Child, she would mourn, and shew evident Tokens of Dislike. And this is a Truth to be noted as most certain, Mr. Pickering giving it in Evidence at the Assizes at Huntington, the Child's Eyes being shut that she could see nothing ; and had her Eyes been open, her Face was turned the other way, and covered so much by Mr. *Whittle*, that it was impossible for her to see any Body on the other Side of the Bed.

When this was done, Mr. Pickering went out of this into another Parlour, where a Woman was holding one of the other Children ; which Child, as Mr. Pickering passed by, was scraping the Woman's Apron that held her, crying out, *O! that I had her! O! that I had her!* Then Mr. Pickering went to the Hall, and brought *Cicily Burder*, and served her as he did Mother *Samuel* with the other, and as the first Child acted in respect of Mother *Samuel*, so did this to *Cicily Burder* in every Respect.

The third Child being in the Hall, spoke the same Words ; but the Father of the Children, and Dr. *Dorrington*, Parson of the Parish, would not admit the same to be practised upon the other.

The same Night, after Supper, the Children being then out of their Fits, and well, Dr. Dorrington moved to have Prayers before the Company departed; and the Company kneeling down, he began to pray; but as soon as he began, all the Children fell into their Fits, with such terrible Shrieks and strange Sneezings, and so strangely tormented, as if they would have been torn in Pieces; upon which, Dr. Dorrington stopped in the middle of his Prayers, and said, Had we best go any further? But he no sooner left off praying, but the Children were quiet, yet still in their Fits: Then he began to pray again, and at the same time the Fits returned with the same Violence, the wicked Spirit being moved within them. And this was often try'd, for as soon as he left off praying they were quiet, and whenever he began to pray they began to shriek.

The next Day, being Valentine's Day, Mr. Pickering brought Elizabeth Throckmorton home to his own House at Tichmerch Grove; who, at the first, was in her Fit, but she was no sooner on Horseback, and out of Warboye Town, but she was well, and continued so till she came to Mr. Pickering's House, where she no sooner was come, but she was suddenly seized with a Fit, and taken gasping, and not able to speak, the Fit beginning after the following manner; First, she pitched her self backwards, all the Joints of her Back being contracted together, and thrusting out her Belly so violently, that no Body could bend her back again, being very strong and heavy, shaking her Limbs, and oftentimes her Head, but especially her Arms, like those that are convulsive before Death, being both dumb, deaf, and blind, her Eyes being closed up. This Fit held her not above a Quarter of an Hour before (with a Gasp) she came to her self, stroaking her Eyes as if she had been asleep.

Some-

Sometimes in the Fit she is only deaf ; when she can speak, but rather, as we think, the Spirit in her, yet it is very vainly ; and though she can see, yet it is but with a Glimmering, so that if you were to look upon her, you would think she could not see at all.

Sometimes she can hear only ; yet not every Body, but one that she likes best. Sometimes she can see only, but as plainly as any Body, and can neither hear nor speak, her Teeth being set in her Head. Sometimes she can both hear and see, but cannot speak at all.

Above all Things, she delights in Play, chusing some particular Person to play at Cards with her, yet but one only, neither hearing, seeing, or speaking to any other ; and when awake, she remembers not what she did, heard, or spoke, affirming that he was not sick, but asleep.

She continued well till Night, and before Supper, at Thanksgiving, was strangely troubled at the very Word of *Grace*, which held her no longer than Grace was saying. She sat well at Table, but had no sooner put up her Knife, but it pitched her backwards ; and then being taken from the Table, she was well till Thanksgiving, at which Time she was very much tormented, and no longer. After she was very quiet, till they moved to go to Prayers ; all which Time she seemed as if she would be torn in Pieces, with such Shricking and Outcries, and violent Sneezing, that she terrify'd the whole Company ; but when Prayers was ended, she continued quiet.

Mr. Pickering, and others, observing this, said, that if they should read the Bible, or any other Godly Book, it would put her in a Rage as before, as long as they read ; to try which one took a Bible and read the first Chapter of St. John, and the first Verse : At the reading of which, she was as one distracted in Mind, but was quiet when

when they left off; and when they read again, was again tormented; which ceased several times, when they ceased to read.

Nay, at the Motion of any good Word, as God, or Pray God bless her, or when any thing was named that tended to God or Godliness, she raged all one as if one read or prayed by her, and was carry'd to Bed, still continuing in her Fit.

On Sabbath-Day Morning she came down into the Hall about Prayer-time; and being asked whether she would stay in Prayer-time or not, she answer'd, that she would do as they would have her: And being asked whether she could read, she answered, That she could once, but had almost forgot now: And being asked whether she had pray'd that Day, she answer'd, It would not suffer her: And being asked further, whether she used to pray at home, she answered, That it would not give her so much Time: Upon which one said, Since it will not let you pray, or any other for you, pray to your self secretly in your Heart and Spirit; and beginning to tell her, that God understood the inward Sighs and Groans of the Heart, as well as the loudest Cries of the Mouth, she suddenly fell into her Fit, being more violently and strangely tormented than ever; and being carry'd away, her Fit continued and increased all Prayer-time, though out of Hearing, with such vehement Cries, Screeching, and continual Sneezing, that several times they were obliged to leave off Prayers for some Time, the whole Company being amazed: When Prayers were ended, she came to her self, with a Gasp, wiping her Eyes, being presently as well as any Body, and as if she had not been disorder'd.

She came down to Dinner, and, whilst Grace was saying, it seized her again; yet she could better bear any Body else to say Grace than her self, but no Body well. At Dinner-time

the

she was tolerably well ; and sometimes she hath merrry Fits, putting her Hands beside her Meat, and her Meat beside of her Mouth, mocking her, and making her mis her Mouth ; at which she would sometimes smile, and sometimes laugh exceedingly : And, what was remarkable was, that in her Fit she looked much more sweetly and cheerfully than when awake ; and, tho' violently tormented, yet out of her Fit she was as well as any Body. At last Mr. Pickering rememb'ring what was done at *Warboye*, viz. That if a Child, in the Time of the Fit, was carry'd into the Church-yard, it would presently be out of it ; but as soon as they were brought into the House again, the Fit would presently return ; but, upon their being brought out again, they presently recovered ; To try the same with this Child, he carry'd her out of the House, and she presently recover'd ; but upon her Return into the House, the Fit returned as before. But the Success of this Experiment lasted not above three Days.

We rejoyc'd however at these welcome Intervals, and concluded, that as the Devil was but a Vassal for the wicked Purpose of her that detain'd him, so the wicked Spirit had no Power to torment her abroad ; for as the Angel of God said to *Lot*, *I can do nothing till thou come hither*, much less can the Devils go beyond their Commission. But this Experiment presently failed, for after that Time, when she was carry'd abroad, you would have thought that she wvould have been torn in Pieces, to the Surprize and Amazement of those that saw her.

From the Sixteenth Day of *February*, to the 26th Day, she vvas taken most commonly five or six times a Day ; sometimes ten times, and sometimes but once or tvvice, and not till Night. On the Seventeenth of *February*, she could not refrain from gasping and gaping ; and being asked the Reason,

Reason, she answvered, that it vwould not let her forbear. Being perswaded to strive against it, and to shut her Mouth, or stop it, yet it was some Time before she could overcome it, and not before she heard the Standers-by say, that they thought it was the Spirit of the Air, entering and departing by a Breath, since it was a Token of the Fit leaving her, when she stretched her Arms, and gaped frequently and long, with a little rubbing of her Eyes, and then this continual Gaping ceased.

On the 26th of February, she read and sung Psalms, being well all the Day till Evening, when the Fit seizing her, she cry'd out of Mother Samuel, fearing, as she cry'd, that she would put a Mouse into her Mouth; sometimes a Cat or a Frog, and sometimes a Toad, clapping her Hands before her Mouth. Being suddenly seized with this Fear, she would start out of the Hands of them that held her, and run away out of Doors into another Room, where suddenly her Legs failed her, and she was catched by one that followed her, still crying, *Away with your Mouse, Mother Samuel, I will have none of your Mouse:* After which Time she imagined she had a Mouse in her Belly.

The 27th of February she was pretty well, yet in her Fit all the Day long, and, tho' awake, she nodded at every second Word, as if she were drowsy, often with Meat in her Mouth; or whatever she did, she gave a Nod with her Head, very low, and every Minute. This Drowsy Fit continued near two Days.

The 28th. Whereas before she bended backwards, she now bended forwards, coveting to touch the Ground, as if she would have stood upon her Head, turning her Hands backward; and if any moved her contrary to her bending, she would cry out all the while, being in danger

of

of tearing her Limbs ; nor was any Body able to bend her straight.

The First Day of *March*, after Dinner she was seized with such a violent Sneezing forty times together, and faster than one could well count them, so that Blood issued out of her Nose and Mouth ; but all Night, being in Bed, she fell into the most sorrowful Fit of all, weeping with most sorrowful Sobs and Sighs, crying out so that no Body could appease her, that now the Witches would kill her Father, and destroy her and all her Sisters ; which continued above two Hours : After, in a Sleep, she fell into a sad Bleeding, losing at least a Pint at both Nostrils and Mouth ; but in the Morning remember'd nothing of her Fit, or bleeding.

The Second of *March*, all her Fits were merry, full of exceeding Laughter, and so hearty and excessive, that if they had been awake they would have been ashamed of being so full of trifling Toys, as some merry Jeests of her own making, which would occasion her self, as well as the Stande by, to laugh at them. In this Fit, she chose one of her Uncles to go to Cards with her and, desiring to see the End of it, they play'd together. Soon after, there was a Book brought and lay'd before her ; upon which she threw her self backwards : but that being taken away, she presently recover'd, and play'd again : Which was often try'd, and found true. As she thus play'd at Cards, her Eyes were almost shut, so that she saw the Cards, and nothing else ; knew her Uncle, and no Body else ; she heard and answer'd him, and no other Person ; she perceived when he play'd foul or stole from her, either Counters or Cards, but another might steal them out of her Hands, without her seeing or feeling of them. Sometimes she would chuse another whom she did see and hear ; sometimes

The Fifth of *March* she fell into a Fit in the Morning and longed to go home to her Father's. The Sixth, one of her Father's Men came over to *Tichmerch-Grove*, whom she had often call'd in her Fit, to carry her to *Warboye*, to her Father's, saying, If she were but half way, she knew that she should be well. To try this, she carry'd her towards *Warboye* on Horse-back ; and being scarce gone a Bow-shot, by a Pond-side, she awaked, wondering where she was, not knowing any thing ; but no sooner the Horse's Head was turned back, but she fell into her Fit again ; and for three Days after, and no longer, as often as she was carry'd to the Pond, she awaked, and was well ; but as soon as she turned back again, her Fit returned.

The Eighth Day of *March* she had a new antick Trick ; for she could go well enough two Steps, but the third she down-right halted, giving a Beck with her Head as low as her Knees ; and as she was sitting by the Fire, she would suddenly start up, saying she would go to *Warboye* ; but she was stopped at the Door, where going out, with a Nod, she hit her Forehead against the Lach, which raised a Lump as big as a Walnut ; and being carry'd to the Pond, and there awaking, she asked how she came to be hurt. There she continued all Day well, playing with other Children at Bowls, or some other Sport, for the foolisher Sport she made use of, the less she was tormented with the Spirit ; but as soon as any Motion was made of coming into the House, the Fit presently took her ; so that for Twelve Days she was never out of her Fit within Doors, eating and drinking in it, but neither seeing, hearing, nor understanding ; and without Memory or Speaking.

The

The Ninth of March she could not go, but hop, the one Leg being drawn up, so that it would not touch the Ground by a Foot; and then being carry'd to the Pond, she did not awake, yet her Leg was restored. This continued three other Days, yet she could go but upon one Leg in the House.

The Tenth, after eating some Milk, she listen'd and hearken'd, as she us'd to do, asking if no Body heard the Spirit in her Belly lapping the Milk she had eaten. Then she began to dislike all bad Things, and delighted in reading, saying, the Spirit loved no Goodness; therefore she burned all the Cards she could come at, and she would read when you would not have thought that she could have seen the Book; but sometimes her Eyes were quite clos'd up; sometimes her Tongue was ty'd; sometimes her Teeth were set; sometimes she would fling away the Book, especially at any good Word: If she could catch the Book, and hold it, with striving to do so, she would clap it to her Face till she could see; for sometimes, as she was reading, it would fling her backwards, and swell her Belly after so strange a manner, that two strong Men were not able to hold her down.

On the Eleventh, one asked her if she loved the Word of God; whereupon she was much troubled and tormented. When they asked, Love you Witchcraft? she was content. Love you the Bible? it shaked her. Love you Papistry? the Devil within her was quiet. Love you Prayer? it raged. Love you the Mass? it was still. Love you the Gospel? it heaved up her Belly: So that every good thing it disliked; but whatever concerned Popish Idolatry, it was pleased with.

The Twelfth Day she was carry'd to the Pond, yet halted still. The Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Days, she was troubled with a severe Fit;

Fit ; and on the Sixteenth in the Afternoon she started up suddenly, and ran out of the Place she was in, and awaked in the Way ; but at Five a Clock it seized her again, till next Day at Three a Clock ; and at Five a Clock it took her again, and so it did the third Day : Yet as she sat at Supper she awaked ; whereupon, one said, *Thanks be to God* ; at which Word she fell backwards into her Fit again.

And here we are to observe, that all the while this *Elizabeth Throckmorton* stay'd at *Tichmerch-Grove*, every Month, from *March* to *July*, she was troubled with some Disorder of Body, called Fits, being never free from he first Visitation ; tho' in some Months she had only one Fit.

The 29th of *July* she had a Fit from Noon till Night, sleeping most of the Time. The 30th, she had three severall Fits in the Afternoon, going to bed each Fit ; yet all of them were mild, and without violent Plunges, or excessive Sneezeing, as in her former Fits.

The Second of *August*, she fell very suddenly, after Dinner, into her usual Fits, having not so much Time as to say, *It comes*, which Words she used to express suddenly before the Approach of a Fit, which was very strong and troublesome at this Time ; yet towards the End she fell into a Sleep, and continued in it till Supper-time, when awaking, she was very sick, and complain'd that she was grip'd at her Stomach and Belly : but the next Day Morning all her Pain ceased, and then she fell to eat her Meat chearfully, and was very well, as at any other Time. But the same Night, before she went to bed, she had two grievous Fits, which brought a great many Tears from her Eyes, as well as those of the Standers-by, and she was brought to Bed. The next Morning she was found to be in her Fit, which continued the whole Day, she lying in her Bed, as in a drow-

a drowsy Sleep, eating and drinking in her Fit, and speaking very little ; but sometimes she would say that she would go to *Warboye*, for there her Sisters were well, and named some of them ; whereas, out of her Fit, she was loth to go to any Place from *Tichmerch-Grove*.

The next Day, being the Thirteenth of *August*, she was taken up in her Fit, and made ready ; but when she came to move her self, one of her Legs was drawn close to her Body, almost a Foot from the Ground ; so she sat in a Chair all the Day, and eat her Meat, at due Times when it was brought her ; yet she never moved her Countenance, appearing like one in a Trance, void of Sense and Motion, and no other Signs of Life but breathing ; yet would lift up her Hand, in Token of Thanksgiving, after Meat, which was comfortable to the Beholders.

The Fourteenth of *August*, she was carry'd abroad into the open Air, but it made no Alteration in her : But now she began to complain of that Side on which the Leg was drawn up ; and if any Body touch'd her on that Side, she would whimper and groan as if it were sore, without any Appearance of outward Hurt. If you touch'd her on the other Side, she would laugh after a jesting manner, and look of a merry Countenance, yet without speaking a Word all the Day, from this Time till the Eighth of *September*, this drowsy Fit continuing a whole Month. Several Things happen'd worthy Notice ; for sometimes she would sow all the Day long, and mourn if her Work were taken away from her ; sometimes she would wind Yarn or knit, but never cast up her Eyes or Countenance : Some Days she would be merry and lightsome, finding many Things wherein she would take Delight, as playing with her Cousins at light and childlih Sports, like Children.

Some-

Sometimes she would be so heavy and drooping, that she could not sit in her Chair, but would cast her self on the Ground, and lie with a Pillow or Cushion under her Head half the Day. Sometimes she would take a Book, and read Chapters or Prayers very well; but whenever she miscall'd a Word, or slipped any thing, she could not hear any that corrected her, though he spoke never so loud; yet if he pointed to the Place with his Finger, or gave some other Sign, she would turn back, and read it over again, sometimes reading it true, and sometimes not. When she came to the Word *Satan*, or the *Devil*, she had much ado to pass it over quietly, or to keep the Book in her Hands; for it would shake her Arms, and strain her Body so much, that she would often say, *Wilt thou not suffer me to say my Prayers? Wilt thou not suffer me to read?* To which she would answser, *I will say them, I will read*, with frequent and vehement Repetitions; and would by no means forsake her Book, except by great Force and Violence the Spirit cast it out of her Hands; yet would she receive it again when brought to her, and many times fetch it her self; and, at last, with much Contention and striving, she would read quietly. And thus she was used most commonly when she went to bed, and in Time of Prayer.

Further, for two or three Days, if *Satan* or the *Devil* had been named to her, it would have troubled her; and as often as those Names had been used, she would have so many Twitches; which was very strange to the Beholders: And at the naming of *Mother Samuel*, it would shake her by the Shoulders and Arms, as if it would shiver her in Pieces, giving Tokens of great Disgust at it: And sometimes her very Name would cast her into her Fit, in the midst of which she would say, *Could not you have held your Tongue? I was well enough before you named her.*

She

She continued long in this drowsy Condition, speaking very little all the Time; but sometimes she would say she could not be well till she came to Warboye, or a Mile upon the Way. Once she asked if any Body in the House had slept so long as she had done, saying, it had been a long Night with her, having then continued so Five Days; and if every Body had slept so long as she had done, says she, I wonder how all the Work could be done.

The last of *August*, she had a very sudden and violent Fit presently after Dinner, crying out very grievously, that Mother *Samuel* stood before her in a white Sheet, with a black Child sitting upon her Shoulders, saying, *Look where she is, look where she is; away with your Child, Mother Samuel; I will have none of your Child;* and trembling every Joint of her, and sweating extreamly, calling upon her Uncle *Pickering*, and others, to save her from Mother *Samuel's* Child, with very lamentable Expressions, because no Body would relieve her. When this Fit was ended, her Teeth were set in her Head, so that she lost her Speech; after which, she mourned inwardly, and shed a great many Tears, often putting her Hand to her Mouth, and shaking her Head. The closing of her Mouth very much frighten'd us all, it hindering her from taking her Food; which, by putting her Hands to her Mouth, and lifting up her Head, she endeavour'd to let us know she stood in need of, having a hungry Desire for Meat and Drink.

Towards Night we observed that the Child wanted a Tooth, so that by the Help of a Quill, she sucked up some Milk, and the same Way received her Drink. Upon which she shewed great outward Signs of rejoicing, tho' she could not speak, but clapping her Hands on her Breast and Belly, for Joy she had found a Way to deceive her Enemy. For though the Children were

foil'd

foyl'd for a time, yet when it pleased God to give them a little Ease, they would greatly triumph in Words, as I defie thee thou wicked Spirit ; do what thou canst, thou canst do me no hurt ; thou seest God is stronger than thee ; thou hadst as good let me alone ; I am glad in my Heart that thou canst not overcome me ; yet at the same time the Enemy seemed to check and torment them for it, either by straining their Bodies, checking their Speech, as if they could not speak, and then they would rejoice in Countenance and outward Signs ; and thus they all of them triumphed after the Fit was over.

But to return to this Child who was carried to Bed in her Fit, and in the time of her Prayers, as she inwardly mourned in her Mind, and was tormented, yet she would not cease 'till she had ended them ; for though her Torments increasing might interrupt her Prayers, yet as soon as she had a little Advantage of her Enemy, she went on with them 'till she had ended them.

The next Morning, which was the first of September, she was taken up in the same manner as she lay down, her Teeth still remaining fast together, yet she could receive Milk by a Quill as before : After Dinner she had a little struggling with her Fit, in which her Teeth were got one over the other, whereas before they were but one against another ; the Devil being so malicious, that now she could not receive any Nourishment by the Quill. Seeing therefore that it was impossible to preserve her Life without a Supply of Nourishment, and that she often said, she should not be well till she came to Warboys, or a Mile on her Way, we resolved to try what this would do ; and therefore, in Company with Mrs Pickering, she was set on Horseback ; at which she presently rejoiced, making Signs with her Hands for them to go forwards.

As

As soon as she was got about a Mile on the Way, though not the direct Road to *Warboye*, yet the same Way she came to *Tichmerch* Grove, as it happened; she began to be more cheerful, and her Teeth were untied, and she presently spoke, and said, I am not yet gone a Mile, I shall soon, and then I shall be well. Presently after she rubbed her Eyes, and came to her self, yet wondered how she came thither, and why; as also at the Company and the Strangers that were there: Afterwards alighting from the Horse her Leg was restored to her, which she had had no use of for three Weeks before, and desired her Aunt to pray God to bless her. Thus she walked on perfectly, and Meat being brought to her, she eat and drank cheerfully: Then she took a Prayer-Book and read a good while, but when she came to the Word *Satan*, it shaked and wrung her Shoulders; and the Devil was so malicious, that no sooner Mention was made of their going home, but she was presently taken with a shakeing of her Shoulders, Arms and Body, as if it would have shuffed her together; a little after she arose, and as soon as she turned her Face homewards, her Eyes were shut, her Legs taken from her, and her Teeth fast set in her Head, and her Belly began to heave and swell, as when she was first seized with the Fits. But as long as she was going towards *Warboye*, without mentioning going back, she was cheerful and well; but if you stand still and talk of going home, she presently sinks in your Arms as in a Swoon, struggling betwixt Life and Death; but as soon as you turn her Face the other way, she presently recovers, and is restored to her Health. This was several times proved, both on Foot and on Horseback; so that at last we were obliged to bring her back the same way she came; a dead Child to look upon for Sense or Motion, but of a very lovely and amiable Complexion, that

that being not at all altered. At Night it pleased God she received Milk by the help of a Quill, as before; yet not without some Difficulty, the Place being closer shut than at the first, so that within Doors she was fed with Milk like a Suckling; and if Meat was brought her, she pointed to go towards the Place where she was used to awake

The next Day, therefore, after Dinner, she was carried out again; and when she came to the same Place, she began to rub her Eyes, and was awake again; and gasping once or twice, she stretched forth her Arms, and eat her Meat with a good Appetite as before: But when she was about to return Thanks, the Devil appeared again in his Likeness, and endeavoured to hinder that good Office, by hindering her from speaking, twisting and winding her Body also, so that she could not bring out one good Word; and the better the Word, the more difficult it was to express it.

After this it was thought convenient to put a little Stick into her Mouth, to keep her Teeth open, which was tried; so that when she was turned about she held the Stick fast in her Mouth, which kept her Teeth open; but she her self was in a dead Sleep, small Signs of Strength or Life appearing in her, and so she continued 'till she was turned about again, which at that time was not soon done, being willing to see the Event of it. A little time after she strove with her Hands to pull the Stick out of her Mouth, lamenting inwardly as if it was a great Trouble to her; but she held it so fast with her Teeth, that it could not be pulled out without great Force, which appeared by the Dents her Teeth had made in it when she recovered: This we durst not venture to do a second time, because she complained her Mouth was very cold, the Stick keeping it open. And now we told her of the Quill she made use

of

of at home ; she asking whether she did not eat Meat at other any Place, which she much wondered at, not believing that she could do it.

After this she was carried back out of the Fields into the Grove, and continued in the same State as usual, taking all her Nourishment through the Quill ; only sometimes she would take some buttered Meat, minced small, and rubbed against the Outside of her Teeth, and so suck in the Juice and Moisture.

From this Day, which was the Third of September, 'till Tuesday, which was the Eighth, she was carried every Day abroad into the Fields to eat her Meat, she always awaking at the same Place ; and though she was carried a Mile or two another way towards Warboye, yet it had no such Effect, she notwithstanding continuing in the same Condition as before.

This Tuesday she was carried from Tichmarch Grove to her Father's House at Warboye, and at the Corner of a Hedge she made the usual Signs ; and it being the same Place we used to carry her too, she awaked and came to her self, being very hearty and well ; her only Grief being that she had left Tichmarch Grove, though she was glad to go to Warboye.

By what hath been related of this, you may guess what might happen to the rest of the Sisters, who were no less tormented than her, and some in a more grievous Manner ; but to relate the Particulars of all their Misfortunes would be too long and tedious.

About a Month after Mr. Pickering had carried this Child to his House, the Lady Cromwell, Wife of Sir Henry Cromwell, Kt. (who then lay in Ramsey, a Town two Miles from Warboye, came to Master Throckmorton's House, with her Daughter-in-Law, Misfris Cromwell, to visit the Children, and to comfort their Parents ; but before she had

been long there, the Children all fell into their Fits, and were so grievously tormented, that it moved the good Lady's Heart with Pity to see them, so that she could not forbear Tears, and caused old Mother *Samuel* to be sent for, who durst not deny to come, because her Husband was Tenant to Sir *Henry Cromwell*; but after she was come, the Children grew worse than they were before: Then my Lady *Cromwell* took Mother *Samuel* aside, and charged her strictly with this Witchcraft, using threatening Words to her, but she stiffly denied all, and said, that Mr. *Throckmorton* and his Wife did her a great deal of Wrong, to blame her without Cause, to which the Lady answered, that neither Mr. *Throckmorton* nor his Wife accused her, but the Children themselves in their Fits, or rather the Spirit within them. Mrs. *Joan*, who was then in her Fit, hearing the old Woman thus clearing her self, though she heard not the Lady, nor any Body besides, said, that it was she that caused all this, and that something told her so just then, and asked if no Body heard it but her self, affirming that it squeaked so loud in her Ear, that she wondered they could not hear it, and desired the old Woman to listen if she could not hear it; but Mother *Samuel* still continued to deny it. Then the Lady *Cromwell* would have taken her up into a Chamber to examined her more strictly, Dr. *Hall* a Divine being present; but she would by no means go with them, but made several Excuses to go home: When the Lady found that neither she nor any Body else could prevail, and that she wanted to be gone, she suddenly pulled off her Kircher, and with a Pair of Scissors cut off a Lock of her Hair, and gave it privately to Mrs. *Throckmorton* with her Hairlace, desiring her to burn them.

Mother *Samuel* finding her self so served spoke thus to the Lady, Madam, Why do you use me thus? I never did you any harm as yet: These Words

Words were afterwards taken notice of at that Lady went away, leaving the house then. The Night my Lady was greatly troubled and as she slept in her Sleep by a Cat and the Cat bit her, which of us Fleh off her Bone being betwixt the Cat and her Bed that Night, my Wife, that she awoke well, Wife to the Woman and Haur to Sir *Henry* was from Home. Mrs. *Cromwell* perceived her, whom she told her how much Mother *Samuel* and her circumstances; which could not rest all the Soon after the Lady so till her dying a Quarter after her death of her Fits was then, only she remained sometimes in another sometimes in her Head only one Finger or affected, as if it had been of Mother never hurt you yet Mind: And thus went with God, we then Christmas being soon a Schoolteacher's Hou

Words were afterwards remembred, though not taken notice of at that time; towards Night the Lady went away, leaving the Children much as she found them.

That Night my Lady *Cromwell* left *Warboye*, she was mightily troubled in a Dream about Mother *Samuel*; and as she imagined was mightily disturbed in her Sleep by a Cat which Mother *Samuel* had sent her, which offered to pluck off the Skin and Flesh off her Bones and Arms. The Struggling betwixt the Cat and the Lady was so great in her Bed that Night, and she made so terrible a Noise, that she waked her Bed-fellow Mrs. *Cromwell*, Wife to the Worshipful Mr. *Oliver Cromwell*, Son and Heir to Sir *Henry Cromwell*, who that Night was from Home.

Mrs. *Cromwell* perceiving the Lady thus disquited, awaked her, whom the Lady thanked for so doing, and told her how much she had been troubled with Mother *Samuel* and her Cat, with many other Circumstances; which made her so uneasy, that she could not rest all that Night for fear of the same. Soon after the Lady fell very sick, and continued so 'till her dying Day, which was four Years and a Quarter after her being at *Warboye*. The Manner of her Firts was much like those of the Children, only she retained her perfect Senses all the while; sometimes Pain would be in one Arm, and sometimes in another, sometimes in one Leg, and would thence remove into the other, and was oftentimes in her Head. Sometimes it would seize only one Finger or two, and always shake the Part affected, as if it had been the Palsie. And that Saying of Mother *Samuel's* at *Warboye*, Madam, I never hurt you yet, would never be out of her Mind: And thus leaving this good Lady in Heaven with God, we shall return to the Children.

About Christmas after 1590, Mr. *Henry Pickering* being then a Scholar in *Cambridge*, went to Mr. *Throckmorton's* House, and staid there three or four

been long there, the Children all fell into their Fits, and were so grievously tormented, that it moved the good Lady's Heart with Pity to see them, so that she could not forbear Tears, and caused old Mother *Samuel* to be sent for, who durst not deny to come, because her Husband was Tenant to Sir *Henry Cromwell*; but after she was come, the Children grew worse than they were before: Then my Lady *Cromwell* took Mother *Samuel* aside, and charged her strictly with this Witchcraft, using threatening Words to her, but she stiffly denied all, and said, that Mr. *Throckmorton* and his Wife did her a great deal of Wrong, to blame her without Cause, to which the Lady answered, that neither Mr. *Throckmorton* nor his Wife accused her, but the Children themselves in their Fits, or rather the Spirit within them. Mrs. *Joan*, who was then in her Fit, hearing the old Woman thus clearing her self, though she heard not the Lady, nor any Body besides, said, that it was she that caused all this, and that something told her so just then, and asked if no Body heard it but her self, affirming that it squeaked so loud in her Ear, that she wondered they could not hear it, and desired the old Woman to listen if she could not hear it; but Mother *Samuel* still continued to deny it. Then the Lady *Cromwell* would have taken her up into a Chamber to examined her more strictly, Dr. *Hall* a Divine being present; but she would by no means go with them, but made several Excuses to go home: When the Lady found that neither she nor any Body else could prevail, and that she wanted to be gone, she suddenly pulled off her Kircher, and with a Pair of Scissors cut off a Lock of her Hair, and gave it privately to Mrs. *Throckmorton* with her Hairlace, desiring her to burn them.

Mother *Samuel* finding her self so served spoke thus to the Lady, Madam, Why do you use me thus? I never did you any harm as yet: These Words

Words were afterwards remembred, though not taken notice of at that time ; towards Night the Lady went away, leaving the Children much as she found them.

That Night my Lady *Cromwell* left *Warboye*, she was mightily troubled in a Dream about Mother *Samuel* ; and as she imagined was mightily disturbed in her Sleep by a Cat which Mother *Samuel* had sent her, which offered to pluck off the Skin and Flesh off her Bones and Arms. The Struggling betwixt the Cat and the Lady was so great in her Bed that Night, and she made so terrible a Noise, that she waked her Bed-fellow Mrs. *Cromwell*, Wife to the Worshipful Mr. Oliver *Cromwell*, Son and Heir to Sir Henry *Cromwell*, who that Night was from Home.

Mrs. *Cromwell* perceiving the Lady thus disquited, awaked her, whom the Lady thanked for so doing, and told her how much she had been troubled with Mother *Samuel* and her Cat, with many other Circumstances ; which made her so uneasy, that she could not rest all that Night for fear of the same. Soon after the Lady fell very sick, and continued so 'till her dying Day, which was four Years and a Quarter after her being at *Warboys*. The Manner of her Firts was much like those of the Children, only she retained her perfect Senses all the while ; sometimes Pain would be in one Arm, and sometimes in another, sometimes in one Leg, and would thence remove into the other, and was oftentimes in her Head. Sometimes it would seize only one Finger or two, and always shake the Part affected, as if it had been the Palsie. And that Saying of Mother *Samuel*'s at *Warboye*, Madam, I never hurt you yet, would never be out of her Mind : And thus leaving this good Lady in Heaven with God, we shall return to the Children.

About Christmas after 1590, Mr. Henry *Pickering* being then a Scholar in Cambridge, went to Mr. *Throckmorton*'s House, and staid there three or four

Days, being desirous to speak to Mother Samuel, and taking a convenient time, he desired two or three other Scholars of his Acquaintance to go along with him, who consenting, they went without the Knowledge of any belonging to Master Throckmorton's House. As they were going, she came out of her own House, and crost the Street before them; so they rather chose to follow her where she went, than to stay for her Return, because her Husband was a cross Man, and would not suffer her to talk with any Body, if he knew it: She went to a Neighbour's House for Barm or Yest, where the Scholars immediately followed her, where they proposed some Questions to her, but she was very impatient, and loath to stay, not suffering any to speak but her self; they desired her to be more silent, but she answered, she was born in a Mill, begot in a Kiln, and must have her Will, and could speak no softiler: The greatest Part of her Discourse was Railing against Mr. Throckmorton and his Children, saying, he misused her, in scolding his Children to accuse her, and bring her Name in Question, and that their Distemper proceeded from their Wantonness, and that if they were her Children she would punish them for it: Then they asked her about her Service of God, and her Faith, to which she answered, that her God would deliver her, defend her, and revenge her of her Enemies. Then one of them asked her if she served the same God that others did, to which she answered, Yes; but had much adoe to bring her from the Phrase of her God, to name the GOD of Heaven and Earth: At last she told them, that if she stayed her Husband would beat her. Then Mr. Pickering told her, the Vengence of God would surely wait on her, however she might deceive the World and her self, and that the only way to prevent God's Vengence was Confession and Repentance,

if

if she had worked that Wickedness upon the Children ; and that if she did not, he hoped, one Day, to see her burn at a Stake, and that he would bring Wood and Faggots, and the Children should blow the Coals ; she answered, she had rather see him doused over Head in the Pond, and so went away.

But to proceed, the Eldest of Mr. Throckmorton's Daughters was then in her Fit, sitting at home in a Parlour, her Father and Grandmother, and some of her Sisters in their Fits along with her, who suddenly said, now my Uncle and two others, whom she named, are going to Mother *Samuel*, we shall hear News by and by. See, says she, where Mother *Samuel* goes trotting in the Streets before them, with her wooden Tankard, and her Apron tucked up before her, naming the House where they went, and all the Passages mentioned above which passed betwixt them. Mr. Throckmorton hearing this, and further, that his Daughter said, now Mr. Pickering and Mother *Samuel* are parted ; he enquired after Mr. Pickering, and finding he was gone out, supposed he was at Mother *Samuel's* ; therefore going out of Doors to look for him, he met him in the Church-Yard, and told him what had passed : Mr. Pickering upon that coming into the Parlour where they were, discoursed with them, they being able to hear no Body but him, and found that they could repeat every Word and Passage exactly that passed betwixt him and Mother *Samuel*, but that there was so much Wind, that they had much ado to hear what was said, though at the same time there was no Wind at all.

After this the Spirit would several times appear to them in the Form of a Dun Chicken, and would talk familiarly with them, saying, it came from Mother *Samuel*, whom it called Dame, and was sent by her to the Children to torment and vex them

them after that manner. It would likewise declare to the Children concerning Mother *Samuel* so much, that for a long Time she could do nothing at home, but the Spirit would disclose it, if the Children desired it, in their Fits; as what she was then doing at home; in what Part of the House; or the Spirit wculd tell where she was: Which was proved true by a Messenger sent on purpose to discover it.

And now the Spirit began to accuse Mother *Samuel* to the Children in their Fits, telling them it was she that had bewitched them, and all the Servants in the House; and also that whenever they were in their Fits, and carried to Mother *Samuel*'s House, or she was caused to come to them, they should be well. This was often proved, and never once failed; for if the Children, in their Fits, were carry'd to Mother *Samuel*'s House, as soon as they came to the Door, they would rub their Eyes, and say they were well, *Why do you carry me? set me down*; as if they were ashamed to be carried in the Streets, not knowing in what Condition they had been in. As long as they continued in the House they were well, but once thinking of going away, and offering to go out of the Doors, they fell down on the Ground, and were brought away in the same Condition they were carried thither; and when Mother *Samuel* went to Mr *Throckmorton*'s House, though in the greatest Extremity, as soon as she came into the Parlour or Hall where they were, the Children would presently start upon their Feet, and be as well as any in the House, and continue so as long as she stay'd, but when she was about to go, they would fall down like a Stone on the Ground. If she turned about, and came towards them, they would be well again; which was try'd twenty times in an Hour: And when she went away, she left them in the same Condition she found them.

After

After this, Master *Throckmorton* resolved to disperse his Children, and send them abroad amongst his Friends, to see how they would then be dealt with, yet always kept some of them at home with him.

It would be too tedious to relate all that happen'd to them whilst abroad ; but this was remarkable, that tho' they were eight, ten, or eleven Miles distant, they could tell what happen'd to each other in the Time of their Fits ; as they would say, *Now is my Sister sore handled*, as she her self was at that Time ; which was proved to be true, by the Computation of Time, and other Circumstances.

Whilst they were abroad, they were never all clear and free from their Fits, though some of them had not their Fits once in a Month, or half a Year, and one of them was clear of them for a whole Year. But some of them were scarce three Days without them, except since last *Lent Assizes*, when those Witches were executed.

But to pass by what happen'd for near a Year and a half, we shall proceed to those latter Times, when the Spirits either moved by their own Malice or those that sent them, or their Parents Impatience, it pleased God to grant them the Liberty to exercise their Malice against these Children : However, it was in these latter Times they were more tormented in Body and Mind than formerly. At which Time four of them were at their Father's House at *Warboye*, and the other, which was the eldest, at Mr. *Pickering's* at *Tichmersb-Grove*.

About this Time, which was in the Year 1592, the youngest but one, being about Fourteen Years of Age, was in a very strange Fit. Every Day, for about three Weeks, she had a senseless Fit, one time of the Day or other, and sometimes many times in one Day. But in this Fit she could

neither hear, see, nor speak to any Body: Besides her inward Grief, she would heave, and start, and swell up her Body, which was very troublesome to her for the time. When she was out of these Fits, she would go up and down the House very well, eat and drink, and sometimes be very pleasant with her Sisters, and would do any thing which by any Sign she could understand ought to be done, and would pay her Respects as she passed by, to those to whom it was due, so that those who were ignorant of her Condition could not perceive that she was out of order, yet she could neither speak to, nor hear any Body speak to her, except sometimes she would prattle to an Infant that was new born, which she took a great deal of delight in.

In the Beginning of these Fits, an Aunt of hers was delivered of a Child in the House, and several of their Friends stay'd there for a Week or Ten Days; all which Time this Child was in these Fits, when Mother *Samuel* came to the House as well as the rest, and was brought up to the Gentlewoman's Chamber, where commonly most of the Company was: As soon as she came in, this Child, being there, spy'd her, and bid her welcome, saying, she was a great Stranger there, and fetched her up both Meat and Drink, and would do any thing she desired her. At last she asked Mother *Samuel* whose little Child that was she had in her Arms; which she told, and its Name: At which the Child wonder'd, and said, She was glad her Aunt was brought to bed. Why then said she, several of my Aunts and Uncles said they would be here; who were then in the House, and some of them in the Room. Mother *Samuel* told her, that those she asked for were present; but the Girl said, She saw no-body but her and the Little Child in her Arms, tho' she looked full in their Faces. As soon as the old Woman departed,

the

the Child lost all her Senses, and was in the same Condition as before she came.

Continuing in this Condition three Weeks, she came out of her Aunt's Chamber into the Hall, where, in a little time, she fell into a very troublesome Fit ; but it lasted not long. Her Mother being in the Hall, she asked her Blessing ; and enquiring about several Things, she asked how her Aunt did, from whom she just came ; nor could she tell any thing that had been done for the three Weeks past.

But both her's and the rest of her Sisters Troubles grew more severe, as the Year grew nearer an end, their Fits every Day growing more painful, and after a strange Manner.

Towards Hollantide the Spirits grew very familiar with the Children, and, when the Fits were almost at end, would talk with them for half an Hour or more, about the Manner of the Fits they should have, and concerning Mother *Samuel*, whose Pleasure it was they should be used after that Manner ; but they said several times they would bring her to Shame for it at the last. The Spirits likewise would have told them how long their Fits would last, and when they should have another, as likewise the Manner of them, or whether more or less grievous ; which was set down in Writing as the Children spoke it, and proved exactly true.

The Times and Signs which the Spirits appointed for the beginning or ending of their Fits were, That in the Morning they should happen, either as soon as they offered to rise out of their Beds ; or as soon as they were up or ready ; as soon as they asked their Father or their Mother, or their Grandmother, Blessing ; as soon as they took a Book in their Hand to pray, or when they had ended their Prayers ; as soon as they went to Breakfast, or Dinner was set upon the Table ;

or

or as soon as themselves were set down to Dinner, or when the Meat was first put into their Mouths; when Dinner was ended, or when they had put up their Knives after Dinner, observing the same Circumstances at Supper: Or if it were on the Sabbath-day, or when their Bellies were to be twisted, as soon as the first, second, or third Peal was rung, or was ended, with many other such Signs of their Fits beginning or ending.

When they had continued in this Condition above a Month, whether the Devil was weary of it (for he often told the Children in their Fits, that he was weary of his Dame Mother *Samuel*,) or whether, through God's Providence, the Spirits found they could not kill the Children as they desired, they told them, that in a little Time they would either bring their Dame to a Confession or Confusion. And now they began to accuse Mother *Samuel* openly to her Face, and tell her that they would not be well in any Place but in her House, or she was confined to continue with them; and if one of these Things was not brought to pass, their Fits would be more violent than ever.

Mr. *Throckmorton* still thinking the Spirits might lie, was resolved to try the utmost for three Weeks together, all which Time the Children had very severe Fits; so that when Night came, not one of them was able to go to bed alone, their Legs being very full of Pains and Sores, besides other Grievances not usual. One of them, for all that Time, never had the Use of her Legs, except an Hour or two in a Day, whilst Mother *Samuel* was in the House, her Legs otherwise being thrust up to her Body as if they had been ty'd with Strings, so that where you sat her down she was oblig'd to to stay, except she crept away.

Mr. *Throckmorton* then perceiving that it could not be avoided, offered Ten Pounds a Year for the

the best Servant in Huntington to do her Work, that she might stay with the Children; but old John Samuel would not consent to it: So that there was no way to preserve the Health of his Children, but to carry them thither; which, as soon as he did, they no sooner came into his House, but they were well: Upon which, he said his Children should live there, and he would provide what they wanted. The old Man seeing that, put out the Fire, the Weather being cold, and said he would starve them then, several other ill Words coming from him and his Daughter at the same time.

All that Day they continued there well, both eating and drinking, and very merry. At Night, when the old Man perceived that they should lodge there, and that they would be very troublesome to him, promised that his Wife should come next Morning to Mr. Throckmorton's House and continue with him; upon which he took his Children home, who were in their Fits as soon as they came out of the door, and continued so all Night.

Next Morning Mr. Throckmorton went for the old Woman, but she was gone no Body knew whither, upon which he sent for his Children, who as soon as they came into the House were well. Towards Night the old Woman came in, who said she had been two or three Miles out of Town, her Husband knowing of her going, that she might not come to Mr. Throckmorton's; but the Husband forswore the Matter, and presently fell upon his Wife, and beat her severely with a Cudgel, before she could be rescued from him. The Man finding Mr. Throckmorton in the same Mind, consented that his Wife should go along with him that Night, they being all very well, and so they continued eight or nine Days. This made their Parents use the Woman as a welcome Guest. The next Day,

the

the old Woman entreated Mrs. Throckmorton to let her go Home, to fetch something she wanted ; which she was loath to grant, offering rather to fetch what she wanted, than to let her go out of the House ; but the old Woman telling her no Body could come at it but her self, and that she would return, she granted her Request.

Soon after she was gone, some of the Children fell into their Fits again, and then the Spirit talked with them, and told them, that then Mother *Samuel* was feeding her Spirits, and making a new League with them, which was, That tho' she came again to the House, they should be never the better, but the worse, for her being there, she not being willing to tarry there any longer ; which accordingly proved true, for when she came again, those that were in their Fits continued so, and those that were not, fell into them, after her coming, and cry'd out, Now Mother *Samuel* hath made a new Composition with her Spirits, and that now they should be never the better, but the worse.

Mr. Throckmorton coming Home, and perceiving the Matter, could not chuse but be concerned ; yet leaving all to God Almighty, would not suffer the old Woman to leave his House, since his Children, when in their Fits, could neither hear, see, nor speak to any Body but her ; and some of them could take nothing but what she gave or touched with her Hands.

Mother *Samuel* remaining thus in the House, could do or say nothing in any Part of it, but the Children, in their Fits, would reveal it, especially when feeding her Spirits, for then the Children would say, Now Mother *Samuel* is in such a Place feeding her Spirits ; and when they went to look they found her there, but what she was doing they could not discover.

And

And as often as she sat talking to these Children in their Fits, they would say to her, Look Mother *Samuel*, do you see this Thing that sits here by us? To which she would answer, No, not she: To this they would answer, That they wonder'd she could not see it leap, skip, and play up and down, pointing with their Fingers. Sometimes they would say, Hark Mother *Samuel*, don't you hear it? Hark how loud it is, I wonder you cannot hear it; nay, you cannot but hear it. She would deny it, and bid them ask their Father, or some Body else that stood by, whether they heard it or no. The Children would answer, that They saw no Body, though they stood by. Then they would tell Mother *Samuel*, that it told them she both heard it, saw it, and sent it. Mr. *Throckmorton*, desirous to make an Experiment of this Matter, one Night desired Mother *Samuel* to name how many Fits the Children would have next Day, and what kind of Fits they should have, when they should begin, and how long they should continue. Mother *Samuel* was loath to consent to it; but at last, he saying she should do it, she said, one of them, naming the Child, shall have three Fits, and after such a Manner, appointing the Time for their Beginning and Ending; the other shall have two, likewise appointing the Time; and the third shall have none, but be well all the Day. All which came to pass.

Not long after, Mother *Samuel* sitting by the Children in their Fits, as before, Mr. *Throckmorton*, and some others who were along with him, told Mother *Samuel*, that they had heard that those that were acquainted with these Spirits, and had them at their Command to do what they desired, used to reward them with something, and commonly with some of their Blood every Day; now confess openly, and shame the Devil, whether you do so or not. She utterly deny'd it, with many bitter

bitter Words and Curses, desiring the Lord from Heaven might shew some Token upon her, that she was no such Woman as they suspected, or had any Spirits, or rewarded them, or knew any thing of such Matters, or what they were.

Soon after, Mr. Throckmorton and Mr. Henry Pickering, then present, hearing such Protestations, being half terrified at it, that she should thus violently pull down God's Judgments upon her own Head, went out of Doors, and before they were gone ten Paces, Mr. John Lawrence, a Relation of theirs, came to them, and told them that Mother Samuel's Chin bled ; whereupon they returned again into the Parlour, and saw eight or ten Drops of Blood upon a Napkin, which she had wiped off her Chin. Then they looked upon her Chin, and could see no Marks of any thing, all being clean and smooth, except some little red Spots, like Flea-bitings. Then Mr. Throckmorton asked her if her Chin used to bleed so or not ; to which she answered, Very often : He then asked her, who could witness it ; and she said no Body, for it always bled when she was alone, and she never told any Body of it.

After she was condemned, she confessed, that when Mr. Throckmorton demanded the Question of her, that then the Spirits were sucking, and that when she wiped them off with her Hand it bled so, but never had bled above one Drop at a time before, and sometimes not at all.

What we have here related, was proved upon Evidence at the Assizes at Huntington ; and those which were not proved there, have been attested by several honest and worthy Gentlemen.

Not long after, the Spirits told the Children, that if their Father did not presently go to John Samuel's House, his Daughter Agnes Samuel, who was concerned in these Matters, and not yet brought in Question, would hide her self, and not

not be seen by him: Upon which, he being told of it, went presently to try how it would be. When he went to the House, *Agnes Samuel*, whether she suspected the Matter or not, went up into the Chamber, the Stairs being in the Room where her Father was, and a Trap-door at the Top of the Stairs, upon which she set Sacks of Corn and Tubs to keep it down. Mr. *Throckmorton* suspecting some such Matter, by the Noise in the House, continued knocking at the Door. In a little time *John Samuel* asked who was there, and what he wanted, &c. and at last knowing who he was, would not let him in. Then Mr. *Throckmorton* went on the other Side of the House, and finding the Back-door open, he went in; where he found the old Man in his Bed, it being about Eight a-Clock in the Morning. Mr. *Throckmorton* asked where his Daughter *Agnes Samuel* was; to which he answered with his usual Oath (which he commonly used, and continued the Use of it both at the Bench upon his Arraignment, and at his Execution, till the last Period) as *God judge his Soul*, he knew not where she was.

Mr. *Throckmorton* asked when he saw her; to which he answered, that she was in the House since the Evening, but where then she was he did not know. He asked, if she was not in the Chamber over him; he swore he could not tell, though it was certain he could not be ignorant of it. Mr. *Throckmorton* suspecting she was there, called three or four times, and desired her to answer if she was there, which was all he wanted; but she would not answer. Then he took a Candle, and said he would go and see, and finding the Trap-door fast, he knew she must needs be there; upon which he told them, that he would go into the Room before he went out of the House, and would break open the Trap-door or the Floor, and accordingly bid one of the Company fetch him a Crow

Crow or an Iron-bar. The Maid hearing him so resolute, answered, and taking the Things off the Door at his Desire, came down. Upon which he returned Home.

But to pass by such Things as these, and to proceed to the old Woman's Confession ; Mother Samuel, by this time, began to be weary of Mr. Throckmorton's House, not only because she could do nothing in the House, but what the Children discovered in their Fits ; but especially because the Children told her plainly to her Face, that she should confess these Things before *Tuesday* after *Twelfth-day*, and that the Spirits had told them that they would oblige her to confess in spite of her.

At this Time this *Tuesday* was not thought on to be the Sessions-Day at *Huntington* ; yet they were often whispering with themselves about that *Tuesday*, which they longed mightily for, the Spirits telling them, that after that Day they should have no Fits. They further added, that if she confessed before that *Tuesday*, they should be well sooner.

The Children often desired her to confess, that they might be well ; but she still denied it, saying, Why should she confess what was not true, and that she knew nothing of, nor consented to ? The Children answered, They did not desire her to accuse her self falsely, and bid her look to that ; yet in their Fits they gave her very good and divine Counsel concerning her Confession at several times.

The Speeches which they at several times made to her, were to this Purpose. They represented to her the Joys of Heaven she should lose, and the Torments of Hell which she should endure, if she were guilty, and did not confess ; and what Advantages she might reap on the contrary, if she confessed and was sorry for what she had done. They

They put her in mind of her ill way of living, and of her cursing every thing that displeased her, especially their Parents and themselves. They put her in mind of her Neglect of the Church, and God's Service; which, she said she would begin to mend: Also her lewd bringing up her Daughter, and her suffering her to controul and beat her: They told her also how she said their Fits were but Wantonness, and desired to know if she thought so now; she answer'd, No. They concluded with their hearty Prayers to God for her, and said if she would confess, that they might be well, they would forgive her from the Bottom of their Hearts, and would entreat their Parents and Friends to forgive what was past. All the while they thus talked to her, it was with Tears, which moved all that stood by to Tears, except the old Woman, who was little or nothing concerned.

This Behaviour of the Children passed not till near *Christmass*, without moving the old Woman, who almost every Day had a Fit of bleeding at the Nose in considerable Quantities, which made her grow faint and pale, so that Mr. *Throckmorton* and his Wife were very careful of her, lest any Harm should come to her in their House, letting her want nothing she desired; so that she confessed to all that came to her, that she was very well used, and thought her self much obliged to him, if she had no other Cause; for she did nothing but her own Work, eat with him or his Children, and lay in his Chamber, and commonly with one of his Children.

One Day Mrs. *Elizabeth Throckmorton* was very uneasy, and could not eat any Meat; yet at Night, when Supper was ready, she thought to make her self amends; but when she was ready to sit at Table, she fell into a Fit, her Mouth being closed up, that she could neither eat, drink, nor speak,

as

as it was usual, their Mouths being shut up, especially about Meal-times, and sometimes shut and open about half a dozen times at Dinner ; but she went to bed, sorrowful and weeping. Next Day she was sick and ill, and eat little or nothing at all ; yet at Night she found her self better, and very hungry ; and being advised to eat then, she deferred it till Supper, but when the Meat was set upon the Table, she fell into the same Condition as before.

Mr. Throckmorton perceiving this, said, *Mother Samuel, I believe you have a mind to starve that Winch* ; to which she answered, No, she was rather sorry to see it. Well, says he, *you shall neither eat nor drink, till she does both, use the Matter as you will.* Thus they continued both fasting till the Supper was almost ended, and the Company ready to rise. The old Woman seeing he was in good earnest, and that the Meat was carry'd out of the Parlour, the Child suddenly fetched a great Sigh, and said, *If I had some Meat now I could eat.* Upon which Mrs. Throckmorton ordered Meat to be given to them both, the Company not taking Notice of it to *Mother Samuel* ; so they both began to eat very heartily, especially the old Woman, who was then very hungry : And from that Time, whilst the old Woman was in the House, none of the Children had their Mouths closed up when they had Occasion to eat, and if they were, they did not continue long so, which before commonly happen'd.

When all this was over, and the Time drew nearer, *Mother Samuel* complained every Day of some new Grief that befell her ; sometimes she would cry out of her Back, being so full of Pain, that she was not able to stir her self in Bed all the Day, nor to rest at Night ; sometimes she would complain of her Head or her Stomach, yet she would eat her Meat, saying, *She had a gnawing*

gnawing at her Heart. The next Day after, it would be at her Knee, or lower, so that she would go halting up and down the House: And, indeed, one would have thought that something troubled her, for she would groan all the Night, and moan her self, one time complaining of one Part, and then of another; so that she rested very little her self, and disturbed every Body in the Chamber.

One Night she cried out so much of her Belly, that she awaken'd Mr. Throckmorton and his Wife, who lay by her. *In God's Name, says he, what is the Matter with you, Mother Samuel, and what makes you groan so?* Says she, *I have great Pain in my Belly, and cannot imagine the Cause of it.* He asked her what was the Matter in it: She answered, She felt something stir in it, and imagined it to be as big as a Penny-Loaf, and put her to a great deal of Pain. Mrs. Throckmorton got out of her Bed, and felt her Belly, and found something in it as she had complained, but did not feel it stir, not staying long, for the Weather was very cold: And, doubtless, she was then breeding the Child she pleaded under Sentence of Condemnation. But she still complained of her Belly, and said to Mr. Throckmorton, That she had often been told some evil Spirit haunted his House, which tormented his Children. This, he told her, he did believe. Then saith she, *I believe one of them is got into my Belly.* That, says Mr. Throckmorton, may be true. So she said it was an evil House, and haunted with evil Spirits, and wished she had never come into it. He told her, If any evil Spirits haunted the House, they were of her sending; and so granted all she said. In the Morning she complained much, but said the Swelling in her Belly was gone, and could not tell where the greatest Pain was, it was in so many Places, but her Stomach was the best of any Part; and after

after this, she always complain'd of one Part of her Body or other, whilst she stay'd in the House.

A little while after, one of the Children fell into a violent Fit, Mother *Samuel* standing by, which was the worst that ever any of them had; her sneezing was very terrible and strong, as if it would have caused her Eyes to fly out of her Head. This surprized Mother *Samuel*, for she thought the Child would have died that Minute; and this brought her to Prayers, desiring the Lord to help her and preserve her in that Danger, and she hoped never to see her in the like again. But the more she prayed, the worse it was; and when she named *God*, or *Jesus Christ*, the Fit grew more violent. When she had continued thus about two Hours, the Spirit spoke to the Child, and say'd, There was a worse Fit than this to come yet. The Child answered, She cared not for him nor his Dame, but bid them do their worst, for she hoped *God* would deliver her; and soon after she was very well. But that Fit was so terrible to Mother *Samuel*, that she prayed after she might never see the like again.

The Children all continued crying upon Mother *Samuel* to confess, for she must do it at the last, and if she would let them be well before *Christmass*, they should think themselves obliged to her; but if she did not, they should soon be well, for *Christmass* was near, and they hoped to keep a merry one. She said she would do them all the Good she could, but would not confess to a Thing she knew not of, nor ever consented to.

Mr. *Throckmorton* hearing what was said, went in, and told Mother *Samuel*. Since you hear what the Children say, and that they shall be well if you confess, and that you must before it be long; and since you know that they never tell Lies in their Fits; In the Name of *God*, if there be any such Matter, confess it; it is never too late to repent, and ask Mercy: But she

she deny'd it, as before. But, says he, what say you to that grievous Fit the Spirit threaten'd my Daughter Jane with. Says she, I hope never to see any of them in such again. But says he, You know the Spirit never uses to fail of what he promises. I trust in God, says she very confidently, I shall never see it. Then says Mr. Throckmorton, Charge the Spirit in the Name of God, that she may escape this Fit: Upon which she said, I charge thee, Spirit, in the Name of God, that Mrs. Jane may never have this Fit. The Child said, sitting by, The Thing said, I thank God that I shall never have this Fit that was threaten'd; then says he, Thank God that is well. Then says he again, Go on, Mother Samuel, and charge the Spirit in the Name of God, and speak from your Heart, that neither she, nor any of the rest, shall have their Fits any more: Which she did very heartily. The same Child said again, Truly I shall never have it any more, after the Tuesday following Twelfth day. It's well, thank God, says Mr. Throckmorton, charge the spirit again in the Name of God, and speak from your Heart, and be not afraid, that he depart from them all now at this present, and that he never return to them again; which Words she expressed very loud and boldly. As soon as she had ended, the three Children, then in their Fits, and who had continued so three Weeks, wiped their Eyes, and presently thrust back the Stools they sat on, and stood upon their Legs, being as well as ever they were in their Lives.

Mr. Throckmorton's Face was then towards the Children, and his Back to the old Woman, and seeing them start up at once, said, Thanks be to God. In the mean time the old Woman fell down on her Knees behind him, and said, Good Master, forgive me. He turning about, and seeing her down, said, Why, Mother Samuel, what is the Matter? O Sir, said she, I have been the Cause of all this Trouble to your Children. Have you, Mother Samuel? says

says he : *And why ? What Cause did I ever give you to use me and my Children thus ? None at all, said she. Then says he, you have done me the more wrong. Good Master, said she, forgive me. God forgive you, said he, and I do ; but tell me how you came to be such a Woman ? Master, said she, I have forsaken my Master, and given my Soul to the Devil.*

Then the Grandmother and Mother of the Children, who were in the Hall, hearing them so loud in the Parlour, came in, whom Mother *Samuel* asked Pardon of likewise. Mrs. *Throckmorton*, the Mother, presently forgave her with all her Heart, but could not well tell what was the Matter. Then Mother *Samuel* asked the three Children that were there, and the rest, Forgiveness, and kissed them, the Children easily forgiving her.

Mr. *Throckmorton* and his Wife perceiving the old Woman so penitent, and cast down, she weeping and lamenting all the time, did all they could to comfort her, and told her, They would freely forgive her from their Hearts, provided their Children were no more troubled. She said, She trusted in God they would never be troubled again ; yet could not be comforted. Mr. *Throckmorton* then sent for Dr. *Dorrington*, Minister of the Town, and told him all the Circumstances ; and all of them endeavoured to make her easy, but nevertheless she wept all that Night.

The next Day, being *Christmas Even*, and the Sabbath, Dr. *Dorrington* chose his Text of Repentance out of the *Psalms*, and communicating her Confession to the Assembly, directed his Discourse chiefly to that Purpose, to comfort a penitent Heart, that it might affect her. All the Sermon-time, Mother *Samuel* wept and lamented, and was frequently so loud in her Passions, that she drew the Eyes of all the Congregation upon her.

But

But Mr. *Throckmorton* reflecting on Mother *Samuel's* Inconstancy formerly, and that there were no Witnesses of her Confession, except himself and the Doctor, and those of his own Household, lest they should be thought partial, desired, after Prayers, that she should come into the Body of the Church, and there demanded that she would declare, whether the Confession she made before him and the Doctor, was forced from her, or whether she made it freely, and of her own Accord. She answered, That it came from her freely, before them all, and desired that her Neighbours would pray to God for her, and forgive her.

Towards Evening, Mr. *Dorrington* understanding she still continued in this sorrowful Condition, came to Mr. *Throckmorton's* House, and desired him in Pity to let her go Home to her Husband, and he would endeavour to reconcile them ; to which the old Woman was much inclined ; and to which Mr. *Throckmorton* readily consented, endeavouring to promote the same, little suspecting that any ill Consequence might happen upon it. The Man hearing of it, spoke bluntly, as usual, and said she might come Home if she would.

But, without doubt, she had a cold Welcome from both the Husband and the Daughter, for confessing this Matter ; which we heard from her afterwards, both of them setting upon her, who prevailed with her to deny all she had said, and that it was not so. The next Day, being *Christ-mass-day*, she absolutely deny'd all she had said ; which soon came to Mr. *Throckmorton's* Hearing, that this new Convert was revolted ; though he was well satisfy'd with her open Confession in the Church, and could scarce believe what was reported of her.

The same Day Dr. *Dorrington* and Mr. *Throckmorton* went to Mother *Samuel's* House, and at the Door heard the old Man and Woman and her Daugh-

Daughter talking about it, and heard the Daughter saying, *Believe them not, believe them not, for all their fair Speeches.* Upon which, they went in, and charged them with it; but they all deny'd what was said: And the old Woman being charg'd with the Denial of her Confession, she said, She would deny that she was a Witch, or the Cause of his Children's Illness. Why, says he, did not you confess it. Says she, I did so indeed, but it is not so. Then, reply'd he, I must not shew you the Favour I promised; I will certainly have you before Justices. He then asked her, why she confess'd it, if not true? She said, For Joy that his Prayers and her's so soon prevailed, and that they were well so soon. Then says Mr. Throckmorton, Since the Thing is published, and you or I must bear the Shame, it shall not pass so.

The next Day, that the common People might not think that he had done this to bring the old Woman into farther Danger, Mr. Throckmorton consulting with Dr. Dorrington, they concluded to send for the old Woman to Church again; but she was more averse to confessing than ever. Then Mr. Throckmorton took her by the Hand, and told her, That that Day she and her Daughter should go along with him to the Bishop of Lincoln's: Upon which he sent for the Constables, and charged them with the Mother and Daughter.

When the old Woman found that Preparations were made for the Journey, she came to Mr. Throckmorton, and told him she would confess to him alone; upon which, he took her into the Parlour, and she confessed again all she did before: Upon which, he asking her why she deny'd it again; she told him, She would not, but for her Husband and Daughter, who had told her she had better lived and died as she was, than to confess her self a Witch, and be called so as long as she lived. Then Mr. Throckmorton told her, if she

she would confess freely, he would shew her all the Favour he could ; but Dr. *Dorrington* coming in, in the mean time, she seemed shy in confessing unto him ; upon which Mr. *Throckmorton* left them together, and then Dr. *Dorrington* wrote down what she confessed.

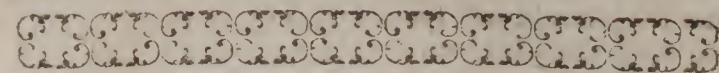
And as it was then Prayer-time, Mr. *Throckmorton* sent to the Church, and desired some of his Neighbours to come to him, whom he placed under the Parlour-Window ; and giving Notice of it to the Doctor, he both spoke loud himself, and made some Excuse to make her do so, by which means they without could hear all that passed. Then Mr. *Throckmorton* went into the Parlour, and desired them to come out into the Hall, where all the Neighbours stood who had heard what had pass'd ; and the Doctor read over her Confession before them all, but she would fain have denied all again ; but the Neighbours told her it was too late then to deny it, since they all heard it, and told her the Place where they were.

When she found her self thus catch'd, she would have made the best of it, if it would have prevailed. In the mean time in came *John Samuel*, who was told by Mr. *Throckmorton*, that his Wife would not have deny'd her Confession, but for him and his Daughter ; who understanding that, gave her some ill Language, and would have given her Blows, had not the Standers-by prevented him : Upon which, she pretended to fall in a Swoon, but presently recovered again. The same Day Mr. *Throckmorton* resolved to continue his Journey, and clear himself of that Matter, and caused the old Woman and her Daughter to be carried to the Bishop of *Lincoln* to be examin'd.

The Examination of Alice Samuel, of War-  
boyfe in the County of Huntington, taken  
at Buckden, before the Right Reverend Fa-  
ther in God, William, by God's Permission,  
Bishop of Lincoln, the 26th of December,  
1592.

Being asked whether a Dun Chicken did ever  
suck on her Chin, and how often ; the said  
Examinant says, That it sucked twice, and no  
more, since *Christmass-Even* last. Being asked whe-  
ther it was a natural Chicken, because when it  
came to her Chin she did scarce feel it, but when  
she wiped it off, her Chin bled ; she saith further,  
That the said Dun Chicken first came to her Chin  
and sucked, before it came to Mr. *Throckmorton's*  
House ; and that the Evil and Trouble that came  
to Mr. *Throckmorton's* Children, came by means of  
the Dun Chicken ; which Chicken she knows is  
now both gone from them and from her : And  
further she saith, That Mr. *Throckmorton* and Dr.  
*Dorrington* shall bring further Information of such  
Things which as yet she hath not declared.





*The Examination of Alice Samuel of War-  
boyse, taken at Buckden the 29th Day  
of December 1592, before the Reverend  
Father in God, William, by God's Permission,  
Bishop of Lincoln; Francis Cromwell  
and Richard Tryce, Esquires, Justices of  
Her Majesty's Peace, of the County afore-  
said.*

She saith she never did Hurt to any, except the Children in Question. Being asked how she knows the said Dun Chicken is gone from the said Children, she says, Because the said Dun Chicken, with the rest, is now come into her, and are now in the Bottom of her Belly, and make her so full, that she is like to burst; and this Morning they caused her to be so full, that she could scarce lace her Coat; and that on the Way as she came they weighed so heavy, that the Horse she rid on was not able to carry her. And further she confessed, That the upright Man she told Mr. Throckmorton of, told her he was a hard Man, and would trouble her much, and therefore he would give her free Spirits that should vex and torment his Children, and so he did; and that these Spirits sucked their Blood often, as a Reward for what they did, and always before she sent them any whither. She also confessed, That whatever the Children said of the Spirits was true, and that the Spirits were there when the Children saw them, and that she saw them; and that often she gave a private Beck with her Finger or Head,

and then the Spirits stopped the Children's Mouths, that they could not speak till they came out again; and then the Children would wipe their Eyes, and be well again. Further she said, That it was taught her by a Man that came to the House, but what his Name was, or where he lived, she could not tell: That if she would call the said Spirits, they would come, and when she called them they appeared in the Form of Dun Chickens: Their Names were *Pluck*, *Catch*, and *White*; and the other three she called with her Mouth with three Smacks; two of which she sent to Mr. *Throckmorton* and his Wife, which returned and told her that God would not suffer them to prevail; upon which she sent them to his Children, which tormented them after that strange manner.

She further confessed, That what the Children said in her Hearing was true: And being asked what the upright Man's Name was that gave her the Devils, she said she could not tell; whereupon she was asked to go into another Chamber, and demand of her Spirits what his Name was, which she presently did, and there, with a loud Voice, three times said, *O thou Devil, I charge thee, in the Name of the Father, the Son, and the Holy Ghost, that thou tell me the Name of the upright Man that gave me the Devils*; and then returning, she said her Spirits told her his Name was *Langland*. Being asked where he lived, she said she could not tell; wherefore she was again desired to consult with her Spirits, which she presently did, and with a loud Voice cried three times, *O Devil, I charge thee, in the Name of the Father, the Son, and the Holy Ghost, tell me where the said Langland dwelleth*; and returning, said he had no Dwelling: And being desired to demand where he was at that present, she did as before, and returned, answering, That her Spirits told her he went the last Voyage beyond Seas. After these Confessions, Mother *Samuel* and her

her Daughter were committed to Huntington Goal, where she was suspected for the Death of one of the Goaler's Servants, whom she threaten'd, and of the extream Sicknes of one of his Children, who presently mended after scratching of her.

After Dinner, Mr. Throckmorton desired the High Sheriff and Justices to accept of Bail for *Agnes Samuel*, that he might have her home to his House, and try whether the like Evidences of Guiltiness might appear in her as in the Mother, which they with much Difficulty granted.

The Report of Dr. Dorrington of what happened at Warboye, on Tuesday the Sessions-Day at Huntington, the Ninth of January.

**A**bout Twelve a-Clock, *Mary*, *Jane*, and *Grace*, Daughters of Mr. Throckmorton of Warboye, Esq; fell into their usual Fits of Lameness, Blindness, Deafness, and Want of Feeling; only their youngest Brother *Robert*, of Nineteen Years of Age, could speak to *Jane*, and she to *Mary* and *Grace*. After Dinner, Dr. Dorrington coming to see them, with a Cambridge Scholar, found them all in their Fits, each of them often repeating the following Words, *I am glad, I am glad, none so glad as I*. The Doctor desired their Brother to ask them why they were so glad: *Jane* answered, *Within two Hours we shall have good News*, the other Sister affirming the same. *Mary* and *Jane* whispered to each other, *I wonder how she should know that Thing, I am sure none of this House told her, and therefore her Spirits must tell her*. *Robert* was again desired to ask *Jane*, and *Jane* to ask *Mary* and *Grace*, when they

should come out of this Fit ; to which they answered, By and by, and then we shall be all of us well in the Hall, and then returning quickly here again, we shall have another slight Fit, and then the two Hours will be over ; but when we have been told the News we expect, we shall have a severe Fit, but very short : All which happened true, for they rose presently from their Stools, and went out of the great Parlour into an inward Parlour, to see how their Mother did ; and from thence into the Hall, to see their Sister *Elizabeth*, who was sitting by the Fire ; and thence into the great Parlour, where they no sooner came, but they all fell into their Fits again ; and being carried to their Stools, began to repeat again, *I am glad, I am glad, none so glad as I* : And being asked, Why ? they answered, That *Agnes Samuel* should be brought from *Huntington* to their Father's House ; but they should not hear *Agnes Samuel*, as they did her Mother, in their Fits, because her Father should ask her no Questions.

After they had all said these Words, they fell into extream Fits, bowing their Bodies so that their Heads and Feet almost met together, their Bellies being highest, with great groaning ; but in a little Time, rubbing their Eyes twice or thrice, they awaked, and were very well again ; upon which the Spirits saying *We are gone*, Mrs. *Jane* answered, *Farewel and be hang'd*. Being asked how they had been these two Hours ; they said, They had been asleep. And though they had dined before their Fits, yet they had forgot it, yet had no Stomachs to eat.

When *Agnes Samuel* was brought to Mr. *Throckmorton's* House, the Children continued for three or four Days without Fits at all : But when it was hoped that all was over, they fell fresh into their Fits again, and were as much tormented as in the old Woman's Time ; and then the Spirits began to

to accuse the Daughter, as much as ever they did the Mother, and told the Children, that the Mother had given her Spirits over to the Daughter, who had bewitched them over again, and would handle them worse than ever the Mother did. The Children shewed the same disposition towards the Daughter as they had to the Mother, saying they cared not for her or her Spirits, what they could do to them ; they trusted in God, who would deliver them out of their hands.

Soon after *Agnes Samuel* was brought to Mr. *Throckmorton's* House, Mrs. *Jane* the eldest Daughter, was brought home from *Titchmarch Grove* to *Warboysc* ; but to omit what she suffered whilst she remained there, we shall particularly observe what happened at *Warboysc*.

On Friday the Ninth of Feb. 1592. Mrs. *Jane* fell into her fits as usual, complaining of great pain in her Legs, which had been sore nine or ten Weeks before, being most of the time she was at *Titchmarch Grove*. But now she grew much worse in her Legs, and for a fortnight before they were so full of pain, that she could neither walk nor sit, but only ly upon her Bed, or on Cushions by the Fire. Her Fit continuing all that Day, at Night the Spirit came to her, and talked as usual with it, asking whence it came, what News it brought, with a great deal of disdain. The Thing would not tell her whence it came, but that she should have very severe Fits for the future, worse than ever; being in perfect Memory, and retaining all her Senses. She answered, she neither cared nor feared him, for God was on her side, and would protect her ; upon which the Thing departed, she continuing in her Fit most of that Night, till she went to Bed.

The Tenth in the Afternoon she lay groaning in her Fit by the Fire side, and suddenly was taken with a Bleeding at the Nose, which surprized her very much, fearing ill News after it. When she

had bled much in her Handkercheif, she said it was a good deed to throw it in the Fire and burn the Witch. After she had talked thus, it appeared that the Spirit came to her ; she smiling and looking about her, saying, What is this in God's Name, that comes tumbling to me ? it tumbles like a Footbal, it looks like a Puppit-player, and appears much like its Dame's old thrumb Cap. What is your Name I pray you said she ? the Thing answered, his Name was *Blew*. To which she answered Mr. *Blew* you are welcome, I never saw you before ; I thought my Nose bled not for nothing, what News have you brought ? What, says she, dost thou say I shall be worse handled than ever I was ? Ha ! what dost thou say ? that I shall now have my Fits, when I shall both hear and see, and know every Body ; that's a new Trick indeed. I think never any of my Sisters were so used, but I care not for you ; do your worst, and when you have done, you will make an end.

After this she was silent a while, but listning to something that was said, presently called for *Agnes Samuel*, asking where she was, and saying, that she had too much Liberty, and that she must be more strictly looked too ; for lately she was in the Kitchen Chamber talking with her Spirits, and intreated Mr. *Blew* not to let me have any such extream Fits when I spoke, heard, and knew every Body. But he says he will torment me more and not rest till Dame *Agnes Samuel* is brought to her End ; so that now, says she, to *Agnes Samuel*, who was just come to her, it will be no better with us till you and your Mother are both hanged. The Maid confessed she was in the Kitchen Chamber and alone, but denyed that she talked with Spirits, or knew any such. Mrs. *Jane* bid her not deny it, for the Spirits would not lye. Soon after she came out of this Fit, and complained of great pain in her Leggs, and being asked where she had been,

and

and what she had said, she answered, that she had been asleep, and said nothing she knew of, and wondered how her Hankerchief came to be so bloody, saying, some Body else had bloodyed it, and not she, for she was not used to bleed.

At Night when her Father and Mother rose from Supper, she fell into the Fit Mr. Blew threatned her with, being severely twisted in every Part; sometimes she would thrust out her Arms so strong and stiff, that it was impossible to bend them. Sometimes she would so twist them backwards, that no Body could do the like by their natural Strength, crying out very pitifully; sometimes she complained of her Stomach, saying she was very sick and offered to Vomit; sometimes of her Head, or her Belly, never a Part being free from extream Pain, she often calling upon God to think upon her, and to deliver her; sometimes it would stop her Breath, and so long, that when she fetched her Breath again, it would be with a deep and loud Groan; and being often asked how she did, she answered, very Sick, and full of Pain, saying, she heard and saw all that was present.

She continued in this Condition about half an Hour, and as she was complaining she fell into her severest Fit, having her Mouth also shut up, being deprived of all manner of Sense. And thus remaining quiet a while, she fetched a great Groan, and then her Mouth being opened, she said, Here is a Rule indeed, I find you are as good as your Word with me; whence came you, or what News do you bring I pray you? The Thing answered, that she must be worse handled than all this; she answered, God is above the Devil, and do what you can, you shall not be able to hurt me? But why do you punish me worse than all my Sisters, having my Fits when I know every Body? Because she told Tales of their Dame, they said; Who is your Dame said she, Nan Samuel replied

the Spirit. Thus in all their Talk, they would repeat the Spirits Answer, before they asked another Question ; says she then, if *Nan Samuel* be your Dame, I will tell more Tales of her, and I hope to tell such a Tale of her one Day, that she will not be able to answer, nor you for her. The Thing answered, he would not punish her the more for it, she said she cared not for that. Then said the Spirit, when was *Smack* with you, another of the Spirits, she answered, I know no such fellow as *Smack*, you do says the Thing, and it is he that tells you all these things, but I will curse him for it ; do your worst to me or him, I care not for you, says she. Farewel says the Thing, do you bid me farewell says she, farewell and be hanged, and come again when you are sent for.

Soon after she came out of her Fit, and was very sick, and her Legs sore. The next Day being Sabbath, she was pretty well all the Forenoon ; soon after Dinner Mr. *Throckmorton* of *Brampton* came into the House, to see how the Children did, and staying in the Parlour a while, Mrs. *Elizabeth* just as she was coming in at the Door, fell into a Fit, which was a little strange to the Gentleman. Says Mr. *Throckmorton* to the Gentleman, will you see a Wonder, says he, can I see a greater than this : To which he replyed, You shall see this Child brought out of this Condition, at the pronouncing of certain Words by a Maid in this House ; upon which he called for *Agnes Samuel*, and desired her to say these Words : I charge thee thou Devil, as I love thee, and have Authority over thee, and am a Witch, and guilty of this Matter, that thou suffer this Child to be well at this present. These Words were no sooner ended, but the Child wiped her Eyes, and was as well as any of them. Whilst the Gentleman admiring what passed, was talking with the Maid, and telling her she could tell a pretty Tale for her self,

self; Mrs. Jane standing by fell presently into her Fit, and the same Experiment was tryed with her, as with the other, and this answered exactly whenever any of them were in their Fits, it being foretold by the Spirit a Fortnight before, that whenever Mrs. Agnes Samuel repeated these Words, they should be well.

But to return to Mrs. Jane who was Sick and full of Pain all that Day; when Night came, after Supper she fell into her Fit as the Night before, being able to see, hear, and understand every thing that was asked of her; and having continued in this Fit some time, she fell into her senseless Fit, and being silent a while, and her Mouth shut, she fetched a great Groan, and said, whence came you Mr. Smack, and what News do you bring? The Spirit answered, that he came from fighting, said she, with whom? The Spirit answered with *Pluck*, where did you fight, I pray you, said she? The Spirit answered, in old Dames back House, which stood in Mother Samuels Yard; and they fought with great Cowlstaves last Night, and who got the Mastery I pray you, said she? He answered, he broke *Plucks* Head, says she, I wish he had broke your Neck also; saith the Spirit, is that all the thanks I shall have for my Labour? What, says she, do you look for thanks at my Hands? I wish you were all hanged up against one another, for you are all naught, but God will defend me from you; so he departed, and bid her farewell. Being asked when he would come again, he said on *Wednesday Night*. He was no sooner gone, but presently came *Pluck* to her, to whom she said from whence come you *Pluck*, with your Head hanging down so? He answered just as *Smack* had told her. Then said the Spirit to her, when saw you *Smack*? She answered, that she knew no such Fellow, yes says he, but you do, but you will not be known of him. It seems, says, the

she, that you have met with your Match, and after such like Expressions, he went away, and presently she came out of her Fit, and complained of Pain in her Legs.

The next Day she was very sick all Day, it being Monday, and in the Afternoon fell into a very strange Fit, having lost all her Senses for about half an Hour; *Agnes Samuel* seeing the Extremity of which, seemed to pray earnestly for her along with the rest; and being asked whether it proceeded from Wantonness, as she used to say, she could not deny but it must proceed from some Supernatural Power. When the Fit was over she was well, except the Pain in her Legs.

After Supper, as soon as her Parents were risen, she fell into the same Fit again, as before, and then became senseless, and in a little Time opening her Mouth, she said, Will this hold for ever? I hope it will be better one Day. From whence came you now *Catch*, said she, limping? I hope you have met with your Match. *Catch* answered, That *Smack* and he had been fighting, and that *Smack* had broken his Leg. Said she, That *Smack* is a shrewd Fellow, methinks, I would I could see him. *Pluck* came last Night, said she, with his Head broke, and now you have broken your Leg; I hope, said she, he will break both your Necks before he hath done with you. *Catch* answered, that he would be even with him before he had done. Then said she, Put forth your other Leg, and let me see if I can break that, having a Stick in her Hand. The Spirit told her, that she could not hit him. Can I not hit you, said she? Let me try. Then the Spirit put out his Leg, and she lifted up the Stick easily, and suddenly struck on the Ground. You have not hurt me, said the Spirit. Have I not hurt you, said she? No, but I would if I could, and then I would make some of you come short Home. So she seemed divers times to strike at the

the Spirit, but he leaped over the Stick, as she said, like a Jack-an-Apes. So after many such Tricks the Spirit went away, and she came out of her Fit, continuing all that Night, and the next Day, very Sick, and full of Pain in her Legs.

At Night, when Supper was ended, she fell into her sensible Fit again, which continued as usual, and then she grew senseless, and after a little time, as usual, fetching a great Groan, she said, Ha! Sirrah, are you come now with your Arm in a Sling, Mr Blew? Who hath met with you I pray? The Spirit said, You know well enough. She answered, Do I know well enough? How should I know? Why, said the Spirit, Smack and I were fighting, and he hath broken my Arm. Said she, That Smack is a stout Fellow indeed, I hope he will break all your Necks, because you punish me without a Cause. I wish, said she, that I could be once acquainted with him. We will be even with him, said Blew, one Day. Why, said she, what will ye do? The Spirit said, they would all fall upon him and beat him. Saith she, Perhaps he cares not for you all, for he has broken Pluck's Head, Catch's Leg, and your Arm, now you have something to do, you may go and heal your Arm. Yes, saith the Spirit, when my Arm is well, we will beat Smack. So they parted, and she came out of her Fit, and complained of most Parts of her Body; so that she seemed easier, while the Spirit was talking with her, than when she came out of the Fit.

The next Day, which was *Wednesday*, she was very ill, and when Night came she first fell into her sensible Fit, and then into her senseless one, and after fetching a great Sigh, said she, whence came you Mr. Smack? He said he was come according to his Promise on *Sunday* Night. Said she, It is very likely you will keep your Promise, but I had

I had rather you would keep away till you are sent for ; but what News have you brought ? Said he, I told you I had been fighting last Sunday Night, but I have had many Battles since. So it seems, said she, for here was both *Pluck*, *Catch* and *Blew*, and all came lame to me. Yes, said he, I have met with them all. But I wonder, said she, you could beat them, for they are very great, and you are but a little one. Said he, I am good enough for two of the best of them together. But, said she, I can tell you News. What's that, said he ? They will all of them fall upon you at once, and beat you. He said he cared not for that, he would beat two of the best of them. And who shall beat the other two, said she, for there is one who hath been often spoke of, called *Hardname*, his Name standing upon eight Letters, and every Letter standeth for a Word, but what his Name is otherwise, we know not. The Spirit answered, That his Cousin *Smacks* would help him to beat the other two. There are also two other *Smacks*, as appears from the old Woman's Confession. What, said she, will your Cousin *Smacks* help you ? Is there Kindred amongst Devils ? I never heard of that before, God keep me from that Kindred.

A great deal of such foolish Talk passed amongst them, but at the last the Spirit said, You shall have no more such Fits as you have had. No, said she, that's well, but you can do nothing but lye. Why, said he, will you not believe me ? No, said she, shall I believe the Father of Lyes ? But you shall find it true, said he. She reply'd, If I do, I will believe you, but not before. I pray God it may be true, but whether it is or not, I care not a rush for you. No, says he, will you not thank me ? Thank you, hang you and all your Fellows, for I will believe you no further than I see you, nor do I care for any of you all.

This

This *Smack* hath often endeavoured to deceive her with fair Promises, that he would do any thing for her, if she would but love him; but by the Assistance of God, she always resisted and defy'd his Temptations.

At last, said she, You have often told me, that I should scratch *Agnes Samuel*, when shall I scratch her? The Spirit told her that she should scratch her before the Assizes. What, said she, shall she stand before the Assizes with a scratched Face? Yes, said the Spirit, so it should be. She said she would set it on whensoever it should be; and, said she, look you be as good as your Word in this, for I would fain scratch her; for whatsoever the Mother is, I cannot abide her now, and am sick when I look upon her, and loath her Company. At parting the Spirit told her she should have no more Fits after the Assizes. No, said she, I am very glad of that. But, says the Spirit, if you have, Woe be to *Agnes Samuel*, for I will bring her to her End. Thus the Spirit left her, saying nothing of his return, and presently she came out of her Fit, and was better than commonly she used to be, and the next Day was able to go upon her Legs, which she could not use a Month before.

On Monday the Twentieth of February she began to talk again, after she had been an Hour in her Fit; having eaten her Supper in her Fit, on a sudden she said, What are you come now? I thought you would have come no more, but where have you been said she? He answered, That his Cousin *Smack* and he had been fighting with *Pluck* and *Catch*, and had beaten them both very much, so that they durst not come to her no more; but after a great deal of Talk, she asked when she should scratch *Agnes Samuel*? The Spirit answered, That if she should scratch her now, her Face would be well before the Assizes, which must not be;

be; so she bid him look to his Promise, for she would keep her Nails for her. Yes, saith the Spirit, and she was also consenting to the Death of the Lady *Cromwell*. Like enough, I thought so, said she. Yes, says the Spirit, and to prove this to be true, whensoever any Stranger shall come into the House, you shall fall into a Fit, and if then *Agnes Samuel* shall come unto you and say, As I am a Witch and consenting unto the Death of the Lady *Cromwell*, so I charge thee to depart, and let her come foith of her Fit, you shall be presently well. So Mrs. *Jane* repeated the same Words after the Spirit, which were then set down in Writing. If it be so, saith Mrs. *Joane*, then I hope she will be hanged at the Assizes as well as her Mother, and that Sir *Henry Cromwell* will look to the matter. At last the Spirit told her, that she should have her Fits upon the Assizes-Day, and all manner of Fits that she ever had, but after that Day she should have no more; but if she had, then Woe be to *Agnes Samuel*, for then I will make her pay for it.

On Friday following, as soon as Supper was ended, she fell into her Talking Fit again, and on a sudden she said, *Smack*, where have you been all this time? And how did it happen I talked not with you, having had so many Fits all this time? Saith *Smack*, I was not at Home, but now I bring you good News. What is that said she? You shall have no more Fits till this Day Seven Night, if you will rise betimes to Morrow Morning, but if you do not, you shall have your Fit in the Morning; which shall continue all the Day to your Trouble. Then, said she, if rising betimes will prevent it, God-willing, I will to Morrow Morning, which she did, and had no Fit that Day. Then she asked, Why she should have no more Fits that Week? The Spirit answered, That *Agnes Samuel* intreated she should have no more Fits this Week, as I loved her, but I love her not says the

the Spirit, yet you shall have no more Fits this Week, if you rise betimes in the Morning. And why, said she, must I have my Fits if Strangers come? The Spirit answered, To bring her to Shame. But when did you talk with her, said she? Just now, said the Spirit, in the Church Chamber. She will deny that, said Mrs. *Jane*, when she is asked about it. Yes, says the Spirit, so she is obliged, and you must have one whole Week of sick Fits before the Assizes. Must I, said she, for whose Soul? *Agnes Samuel* will have it so, says the Spirit. Let me know, says she, when that Day will be. You shall know, said the Spirit, this Day Seven Night, and what manner of Fits they shall be.

Before they parted, the Spirit asked how her Legs did. She said, Well, Thanks be to God, why do you ask? He said, Because he was glad of it. Be glad for your self, said she, and be not glad for me, for I thank not you for it, but God, who I trust will deliver me in spight of you. Upon which he went away, and she came out of her Fit, and continued well all the next Day, rising betimes in the Morning.

On Sunday following, being the 25th of February, Mr. *Throckmorton*, of *Brampton*, who was the first Stranger that came to the House, pay'd a Visit; and in half an Hour after his coming, Mrs. *Jane* fell into her Fit, and had not long continued so, before *Smack* came to her, to whom she said, How comes it I have my Fit now, and you promised I should have none before *Friday* next? He said, She knew well enough. She said, She did not. Then he told her, That Strangers were come, and she must have her Fit to prove *Agnes Samuel* a Witch. The Spirit likewise told her, That there was a sore sick Week of Sick Fits to come yet. She said, She hoped in God to deliver her.

As she sat thus in her Fit, talking with *Smack*, one of her Sisters sat by her, in a quiet Fit also, who suddenly said to her, Sister *Jane*, the Thing tells me you shall have a very sore Fit by-and-by. And immediately she fell into a very sick and troublesome Fit, swelling and heaving her Body, and groaning and crying out after the usual manner. Then Mr. *Throckmorton* her Father, called for *Agnes Samuel*, and desired her to hold the Child, for I think said he, you are fittest to have the Trouble of it. After the Child had been in her Arms a considerable time, strugling and very troublesome, her Sister, who was foretold of her sick Fit, said, Be of good Comfort, Sister *Jane*, for the Thing tells me the worst is past, and you shall be well by-and-by, for the Thing says, That *Agnes Samuel* is weary of holding you, and thereforee you shall be well, which presently proved true, for her troublesome Fit ended, and she continued quiet as before. Upon this, Mr. *Throckmorton* her Father, told his Cousin what his Daughter *Jane* had said before, *viz.* That when any Stranger come she should fall into her Fit, and then if *Agnes Samuel* should say such Words, she should come forth of it to prove her a Witch, which his Cousin desired him to try. Upon which the Child's Father bid *Agnes Samuel* say after him, Even as I am a Witch, and consented to the Death of the Lady *Cromwell*, so I charge the Spirit to depart, and let her be well. The Maid began, but either could not, or would not speak them plain, but would always say, Consenting to our Death of our Lady *Cromwell*, and would not with repeating the Words three or four Times over, speak them plain; so that she that was in her Fit, said, Here is something telleth me that she will not speak them right. At last, with much ado, she spoke them, and presently she came out of her Fit, and was very well. The same Words were used to another in a Fit, and likewise prevailed.

The

The next Day at Dinner, Mrs. *Elizabeth* being into her Fit, was pointed to say Grace, and when she had half gone through it, presently her Mouth was shut up, that she could not finish it. Then Mr. *Throckmorton* called for *Agnes Samuel*, and desired her to charge the Spirit to open her Mouth again, that she might finish her Grace, which she did, and the Child went through to the end of it. Then Mr. *Throckmorton* endeavoured to teach *Agnes Samuel* a short Grace, and though the Children told her it, two or three times a Day, she could not learn it.

On Thursday following, Mrs. *Mary*, who had been well ever since the Sessions Day at *Huntington*, was somewhat uneasy in the Morning, and about Nine-a-Clock fell into a great trembling and quaking, and could not hold a Joint of her without any known Cause. Soon after she fell into a very troublesome Fit, which held half an Hour, and at the last growing better, she said, is it true? Do you say, this is the Day that I must scratch the young Witch? I am glad of it, I will pay her home both for my self and Sisters. Mr. *Edward*, and Mr. *Henry Pickering*, and several others standing by, caused the Maid to be brought into the Chamber where the Child was, to see what would be the issue of it, knowing the Maid was able to keep her self from scratching, if three such as the Child should set upon her. As soon as the Maid came into the Chamber where the Child was, she cry'd; Art thou come, thou young Witch, who hath done all this Mischief. *Agnes Samuel* seemed to stand amazed at these Words, not being accustomed to hear such Expressions from the Child, so one in the Company desired her to take her in her Arms, and carry her down, for her Legs were taken from her,

Mrs.

Mrs. Mary let her take her up very quietly in her Arms, and clasped her Hands about her Neck; but as she began to lift her up, she fell a scratching her so eagerly and fiercely, to the Amazement of those that stood by, saying, I will scratch you, you young Witch, and pay you home for punishing me and my Sisters; the Thing tells me I should have had no more Fits, but been well, but for you. The Maid stood still holding down her Head (for the Child kneeled upon her Knees) and cried out pitifully; yet either would not, or could not once pluck away her Head. Nay, says the Child, I know you cry, but the Spirit said I should not hear you, because I shou'd not pity you; and it is he that holdeth you that you cannot get away from me.

The Child scratched till the Skin came off the Breadth of a Shilling, but no Blood, but Water. At last the Maid brought her down into the Par-lour, where the Child sitting a while on her Stool, seemed to be very sorry, and said, I would not have scratched *Nan Samuel* so; but the Thing bid me do it, and forced me to it, stretching forth my Arms, and straining my Fingers, whether I would or not, and made me scratch her, which indeed appeared to be contrary to the Nature of the Child. The Child continued in her Fit till an Hour after Dinner, and when she was out would not believe what she had done till she saw her Face, and then cried and was sorry for it.

The next Day, being Friday, Mrs. Mary was in a very mild Fit all the Morning, and a little before Dinner, said to her Sisters that were in their Fits, I am glad, and very glad, but would not tell why. Presently she said to the Thing that stood by her, but I know you will lye to me as you have often done. Nay, says the Thing, I use not to lye: Nor do, said she, Who are you, pray? The Thing answered, *Smack*. What, says she,

she, are you that *Smack* that uses to come to my Sister *Jane*, and tells her so many things? Yes, said he, adding that he never told her Sister *Jane* any Lye yet, neither was this a Lye that he told her now: Then Mrs. *Mary* told her Sisters, all of them being in their Fits, what *Smack* told her, which was that after Dinner she should come out of her Fit, and never have any more, because she had scratched *Agnes Samuel*, which happened accordingly.

The same Day, being the Second of February, Mrs. *Jane* fell into her Fit, being in Bed, and it seemed *Smack* had been with her, and told her something, which he afterward declared to her Sisters being in their Fits; and going down into the Parlour to them, when she had sat a while by the Fire, she spoke to something by her; I will not look on you, for you never come but you bring ill News; for I was sick the last time you were here, and I wonder who sent for you? The thing answered, You were sick the last time I was here, but now you shall be much worse. Do your worst, said she, for God will preserve me. I fear you not. I wonder, said she, how your Leg doth? I think *Smack* spoke with you when he broke your Leg. Said he, I pray you don't tell *Smack* that I was here. Do you pray me, said she, I do not know that *Smack*, but if I did, I would tell him that he might break your Neck too. The thing answered, Yes, you know him well enough, for you made him break my Leg; but I would not for any thing that he should know that I was here, said the Thing; but I will make you pay for all this Week that comes in. Will you, said she, I will lay with you what you will, that I shall not be sick this Week if I will, for one thing I know. Said he, I know very well that *Smack* was with you this Morning; but do both of you what you can, you shall have a sick Week of it, and that you

you shall find ; for you shall be so sick next Week, that your Body shall be sore all the Week after, for I will course you as well as *Smack* hath coursed me. Why said she, do you revenge your self upon me and not upon *Smack*. He said he durst not deal with him, for he was too hard for him.

After a little Silence, she asked her Sisters if they did not see *Catch*, who talked with her just now, they said No. Then perhaps he is gone said she, for I cannot see him. Then she began to talk softly with them, as if no Body should hear, saying, this Morning *Smack* was with her, and told her, she would have a very bad Week the next Week, which he could not help ; but he had so beat *Pluck*, that he will never come at me again ; and if he doth, he says, he will kill him ; but he said, if you will go to some Friend's House, and stay all the Week, then you shall be well ; but I told him I had no Friend's House to go to, nor to none I would go, do what he would : Then he desired me to go to *Sommerson*, a Town two Miles from *Warboye*, where she had been very well with an Uncle of hers ; but said she, I wonder how he knows *Sommerson*, I think he knows all the Country round ; but I told him I would not once stir my Foot for him, do what he could. Then they asked when *Smack* would come again ; she said, he told her he would come again after Supper. In the meantime some Strangers came in who were desirous to see her out of her Fit, which was upon the Account of *Agnes Samuel*, as she was charged with being a Witch, and consented to the Death of the Lady *Cromwell*.

At Night a little before Supper she fell into her Fit again, and so continued till Supper was ended. When the Company was risen from the Table, and sat by the Fire, *Smack* came to her again, and told her that she could not avoid those Fits next Week, except she would go from home. She told

told him she would not, and bid him do his worst. Then said he, when was *Catch* with you ? Said she to Day, and threatned to punish her strangely next Week with sick Fits, he said, because I had caused you to break his Leg ; but I hope you will break his Neck, and some Body will break yours, for you are all naught. *Smack* said he would course *Catch* for it, and would warrant he would never come again to her, when he had done with him. Then, said she, tell me when my Fits begin, and when they shall end ? He said, that on *Monday* Morning they wou'd begin and end that Day seven Night in the Morning. You will have a Week I suppose then said she ? Yes, says he , and you will be sore of your your Body next Week after.

On *Saturday*, which was the next Day, she had several Fits, and was brought out of them by *Agnes Samuel's Charge*, and so on the *Sunday*.

On *Monday*, when her troublesome Fits were to begin, in the Morning she grew very sick and uneasie, and had her Senses all the Week ; Mrs. *Elizabeth* too was troubled this Week with very sudden and extraordinary Fits, her Body being more severely twisted than of several Months before, which made us conclude something more than ordinary was a working. it being impossible she should bear such violent Passions long.

On *Saturday* the Tenth of *March*, as she sat at Supper it seemed, by the Motion of her Hands and Head, and her Humming, as if she had a Mind to speak to something on the Table, but her Mouth was shut up ; then she lamented sadly, but could not expres her Grief. Soon after she fell into so troublesome a Fit, that she could not sit on her Stool ; then *Agnes Samuel* was desired to hold her, which she did, and in a little time she began to grow more quiet. And her Sister *Grace* was more troubled than she was, so she set down

down the one, and took up the other ; and as she was holding Mrs. Grace in her Arms, Mrs. Elizabeth, who sat hard by her, said on a sudden, with a great deal of Anger, now I can see the young Witch in my Fit, which I never could do before in a Fit. The Company wondered to hear the young Child call the Maid a Witch, who never before gave her or her Mother, or any Body else, an ill Word, either in or out of her Fit, and therefore concluded something extraordinary was a working ; then she said, my Sister Jane's Devil told me as I sat at Supper, that I must scratch the young Witch. As soon as she had said so, she slipped from the Bench and fell upon her Knees, for she was not able to stand, and caught the Maid by the Hand that stood next to her, and which was holding her Sister, and scratched one of her Hands violently, and said it was she that had bewitch'd her and her Sisters, or they had been well long before ; O thou young Witch ! O thou young Witch ! Fie upon thee, fie upon thee ; who ever heard of a young Witch before.

When she had breathed a while, she fell upon her again, and said this was her Sister Jane's Devil that used not to lye that bid her scratch her ; for said she, I would not have scratched you, and it is against my Will ; but the Devil makes me scratch you, and holdeth forth my Arms, and bends my Fingers, otherwise I would not do it, as I am now my self. All this while the Maid held the other Child still in her Arm, never offering to pull her Hand away from her, but cryed out sadly, desiring the Lord to pity her.

Then one that sat by desired her to speak, whether she thought the Child scratched her of her own accord or not ; she answered, she thought not ; nay, says she, I know she did not, and that it is not her own Mind to scratch me thus. When the Child was weary of scratching the second Time,

Time, she put out her Hands, and said, Look you here, the Devil says I must scratch her no more now, for my Fingers are bent out so straight that I cannot bend them, which appeared when she held out her Hand. Then she rubbed her Hand upon the Maid's Hand that bled little, and wiped the Blood upon her own Hands, which she did often whilst she talked with her.

Presently, when the Scratching was ended, the Child began to weep, and crying, said to the Maid, I would not have scratched you, but the Devil made me whether I would or not : Oh that you never had deserved to be thus used, complaining as if she had done some great Offence.

When this weeping Fit was over, she began to exhort her, raising her voice with so much desire for her Amendment, that the like was never heard out of a Childs Mouth. Oh, said the Child, that thou hadst Grace to repent thee of thy Wickedness, that thy Soul might be saved, for thou hast forsaken thy God, and given thy self to the Devil. Oh. Oh ! that thou hadst known what a precious thing thy Soul was, thou never wouldst have given it to the Devil. Thou hadst need to pray Night and Day for Gods Favour again, otherwise thy Soul shall be damned in Hell for ever. Thou dost often pray here at home when we pray, and likewise at Church, but thou prayest in vain, because thou prayest not with thy Heart ; but I will pray for thee with all my Heart, and I will forgive thee, and desire all my Sisters, and all my Friends to forgive thee, if thou wilt confess thy Fault ; but thou hast a hard Heart, and the Devil holdeth thy Heart, and will not suffer thee to confess it ; but thou must confess it, whether thou wilt or no, when thy Time is come : But Oh ! that thou wouldst now confess it, that thy Soul might be saved.

When she used these Words, she would repeat them at least three times over, with so much Earnestness, and never leave expressing them as long as her Breath would serve. Then she would tell her, my Sister Joan's Devil standeth here before my Face, and points with her Finger to the Place, and telleth me that thou shalt one Day confess it, or else thou shalt be hanged; for before thou dost confess it, or be hang'd, we shall not be well; but if thou wilt now confess it, we shall be presently well; therefore desie the Devil and confess it, that God may forgive thee and thy Soul may be saved.

If thou wouldst think of the Torments of Hell, and that thou must burn in Hell Fire, except thou dost confess and repent, thou wouldst not stand so strictly in the Denial of it as thou dost; but thou art a wicked Child, and hath been a Witch this four or five Years and more; thou hast done more Mischief than to me and my Sisters; thou hast killed my Lady Cromwell and more, the Devil that standeth here telleth me so; and thou wouldst have killed my Sister Joan in this sick Week, but God will not let thee: What a wicked Heart hast thou, that nothing will content thee but our Death?

Thou and thy Father were the Cause, said she, why thy Mother did deny what she confessed; she was in a good way, and if your Mother's Soul be damn'd, you and your Father must answer for it. Your Mother had confessed and was sorry for her Naughtiness, and every Body would have forgiven her, and prayed for her. Oh! that she had never gone home, that her Soul might have been saved: Thy Mother is a Witch, thy Father is a Witch, and thou art a Witch, and the worst of all, thy Mother would never have done so much Hurt as she hath, done but for thee, and so the Devil hath told me.

Oh!

Oh! that thy Father were now here, for the Devil says that I should scratch him too, he is a Witch and a naughty Man. Oh! that he were here that I might speak to him. Then Mr. *John Pickering* and Mr. *Henry Pickering* were desired to see if they could periwade the old Man to come to the House, which they doubted he being a churlish man; however they went, and were not twenty paces from the house before they saw him comeing as fast as he could towards it, and watching him in, followed him.

When they were come into the Hall, near the Parlour door, where the Child was, the Child cried out, he is come, he is come, I will go and scratch him; and pressed forwards on her knees towards the Parlour door, though she was in such a part of the Parlour that she could not see into the Hall, and therefore could not see the Man. Then Mr. *Dorrington*, who was present, stopped her, and caused him to be called into the Parlour; when he came in she still pressed towards him and said, I must scratch him, I must scratch him, but presently stopped, and said, I must not scratch him, shewing her fingers close shut up together. If he had come here just now, said she, the Devil said I must have scratched him, but now I must not.

Then Mr. *Throckmorton* asked him why he came to the House, he answered, that he heard his Daughter was sick. Mr. *Throckmorton* and Mr. *Dorrington* then asked him who told him, but he said, he would not tell them; but at last he said, that his Brothers Daughter came to the House and told him, that she saw Mr. *Dorrington* and Mr. *Throckmorton's* Man come to this House together, and then thinking there was something to do about his Daughter, he came to see what was the matter; but this they thought could not bring him, since before he would not come without a Precept from the Justices.

The Child still continued to cry out upon him, and said, that he was a naughty Man and a Witch, and but for him and his Daughter his Wifes Soul might have been saved ; and repeated a great deal to him, of the Exhortations she gave his Daughter, advising him to prayer, and to ask forgiveness. But he was so rude and loud, that the Child could not be heard, and told her and the rest of the Company, that they lyed in calling him a Witch ; and said the Child was above seven years old, though indeed not twice seven ; but he would not be silent, nor hear her till obliged to it by her Father, though the Child could not hear him or answer to any of his Speeches, nor did she stop speaking for his talking, in any thing she designed to say to him ; but though she could not hear him, yet she saw him and his Daughter, and none else in the Company.

When the Child had thus exhorted the Father and the Daughter for an hour and a half, Mr. Throckmorton told John Samuel that his Daughter Agnes, by a Charge which he had, commanded the Spirits to depart from his Children, and they had departed ; he therefore desired him to use the same Words which his Daughter before had used, to see what would come of it ; he said he would not, neither should any make him speak them, nor would he be brought to it for any thing. Then Mr. Throckmorton told him, that since he came to his House unsent for, he should not go away till he had said them, as long as the Child continued in her Fit, if it were a Week first. Then Mr. Dorrington to encourage him spoke the Words before him, as did also two or three of his Neighbours, but he would not be perswaded, till he saw Mr. Throckmorton was resolute, not to let him depart till he had spoken them ; the Words were, *As I am a Witch, and consenting to the Death of the Lady Cromwell, so I charge the Spirit to depart from Mrs. Elizabeth*

beth Throckmorton at this present, and to suffer her to be well. The Man had no soone spoken the Words but the Child arose, and was very well, wondring to see so much Company there. Then the Child was asked if she knew of any thing that was done or said, and several Particulars were named to her, but she knew of no such thing, saying she had been asleep, and was ready to weep, because they had charged her with such things. The Company then departing she went to Bed very well.

In the next place, we shall relate how Mrs. Joan Throckmorton was handled in the sick Week that wasthreatned by the Spirit. On Sunday Night she went to Bed very well and merry, but in the Morning when she waked, she complained of every part of her Body, saying, That she was very full of Pain, especially in her Head and Stomach, and that there was something under her Sides that twitched her, that she could not fetch her Breath. All that Day, as well as the Week following, she was strangely tormented, crying out of Pain in every part of her; her Stomach was taken from her, so that all the Week she eat scarce enough to sustain Nature; her Legs were very sore and full of Pain, having little or no use of them all the Week; her Hands were continually cold and benumbed; but her greatest and continual Pain lay in Head, which mightily disturbed her Rest, she doing nothing but cry and groan all Night, most part of the Week.

Besides this continual Pain, she had several Fits every Day, as well as in the Night, so violent, that one would scarce have thought it possible for her to escape with her Life; for she would lie upon her Bed screeking and starting for an Hour together, and sometimes four or five, without any Intermission; sometimes she would lie as in a Swoon or a Trance, holding her Breath a quarter

of an Hour or longer ; so that one could not perceive that she breathed at all, yet at last she would rise up with her Belly, and fetch a deep Sigh, and so loud and doleful a Groan, as if she had been dying, which sort of Fit was customary Night and Day, and held her the longest of any other, and always the longer when any of her Friends stood by and endeavoured to comfort her ; sometimes it would rise up into her Head, and there resting a while, it would raise up her Body and her Head very strongly, till she almost stood upright ; and with so much Strength, that no Body could hold her down. In which Fit she desired to have her Head holden, otherwise she said it would tear it in Pieces ; and always a little before she felt the Fit coming, she would cry hold ; and all the while she was rising with her Body, it would hold her Breath, until she came to the highest, and then she would fetch a great Groan, and falling down suddenly, would settle her self in the Chair again ; and though she was all the Week in this continual Danger, and was at the Point of Death every Hour, yet on Saturday all Day, especially in the Night, she was in the greatest Hazard, no Body expecting her Life, the Fits were so extremely violent and dangerous ; yet before Morning it pleased God to give her some Ease, though as the Devil had told them before, *Nan Samuel* would have had him to have killed her this Bout, as she did the Lady *Cromwell*. And one thing observable was, that all the Week long she had her perfect Senses, as the Spirits foretold ; but though she could always hear, yet her Breath was so stopped, that very often she was not able to speak. And another thing was, that she could never abide the Company of *Nan Samuel* all that time, being always more grievously tormented while she stayed.

When

When the Week was ended, and *Monday* Morning came again, she said, she felt her self reasonably well, and all that Day had no Fit at all, but complained that she was sore in her Body and in her Legs, as if she had been beaten. All the next Week she continued pretty well, yet not without many Fits, and great Soreness in her Legs, especially towards Night, as it was common to them all to be worse against Night.

On *Monday* after that, which was the 19th of *March*, *Smack* came to her again, and she presently said, I trust one Day God will revenge me on you, and all your Company, for punishing me thus, and all my Sisters. Why, said he, had you a sick Week of it? It is no matter to you, said she. Why, I told you, said he, I could not help it, except you would have gone abroad to some Friend's House. Go you, said she, whither you will, and do what you can, I will not stir my Feet out of Doors for your Pleasure; I know you would kill me if you could, and you use all the Means you can to kill me and my Sisters, but I trust God will not give you leave; and if he does, I shall be content rather than live in this continual Pain. You have often told me, I should scratch the young Witch before the Assizes, now tell me when shall it be; for I would fain scratch her, I cannot abide her of late, whatever is the matter. God, I think, hath set my Heart against her, for I cannot eat my Meat if I see her, it goes so much against my Stomach. But tell me, said she, what Day I shall scratch her; He told her, it should be two or three Days before the Assizes. Tell me, said she, on which Day it shall be? On *Monday*, said he, which is this Day Fortnight. Well, look that it be, for I will keep my Nails unpared for her. I will scratch one Side for my self, said she, and the other for my Aunt *Pickering*, who was one of the Twelve that were bewitched,

Wife to John Pickering, of Ellington in Huntington. Well, said Mrs. Joan to Smack, I will lay it on whenever I scratch, that all the World may see that she is a Witch. Saith Smack, They that think otherwise of her, are deceived, and I will prove it. How will you prove it, said she? By compelling you to scratch her. Will you compell me? Then I will not scratch her. But you shall scratch her, said he, so they had many Words about it. At last, she said she had a good mind to scratch her, but would not if she could otherwise choose. Smack said that she must scratch her as well as the rest had done, and that there were two more besides her to do it.

When they had ended their Talk, she called for Agnes Samuel, and said she should not come out of her Fit till she had charged the Spirit to depart, which the Maid did, and she was presently well.

Within two Days after, Mrs. Grace, as she sat in the Maids Arms, in a very troublesome Fit, suddenly fell a scratching the Maid's Hand, very fiercely, but was not able to speak, her Mouth being shut up, yet she groaned and wept, as if she had been doing something against her Will; but her Nails were so short, and her Strength so small, being youngest of all, that she could not raise the Skin upon the back of her Hands. Several Things were remarkable in this Child, as her Mouth being generally shut up during the Fit, yet she had a great many, and was scarce ever clear of them, and hath set whole Days in her Chair, or on her Stool, groaning and lamenting.

The 25th of March at Night, when Supper was ended, Mrs. Joan fell into her Fit, having had many that Week; but Smack never came to talk to her till now. And it seemed that he talked to her a good while before she would listen to him, or give him an answer, yet by her Countenance and Gesture it might be perceived, that something talked

to

to her; for she would turn away her Face, and shake her Head, as if she liked not of it. On a sudden she said, Go to, if what you say be true, let us see what you will do. So Mrs. Joan called for her Sister Elizabeth, who was in her Fit too, and told her that Smack was come, and will tell her a great deal before Nan Samuel's Face: Smack, saith she, calleth her nothing but young Witch to begin with, very likely he is angry with her. Therefore she called for Nan Samuel, and told her, that she must be present and hear what Smack would say to her, yet, saith she, I cannot hear you, but I can see you. By-and-by she said, That Smack saith you must say these Words, and I shall presently come out of my Fit, but I shall fall into it again, and shall have many Fits to Night, and comeforth of them again, at your Words; the Words which the Maid must first speak, are these; As I am a Witch, and would have bewitched Mrs. Joan Throckmorton to Death in her last Week of great Sickness, so I charge the Spirit to depart, and to suffer her to be well at this present. And as soon as they were expressed, Mrs. Joan came out of her Fit, and was well, and being ready to arise, she suddenly fell down into her Fit again; so resting the while, she said to her, The thing says that you must say, As I am a Witch, and have bewitched Mrs. Pickering of Ellington, since my Mother hath confessed, so to charge the Spirit to depart from me, and I shall be well, for the Thing says; That my Aunt Pickering would have been well before this time, had not you bewitched her again since your Mother confessed. Alas! says she, poor Aunt Pickering, how have you deserved this Usage? And then she began to weep for her, which moved Tears in those that stood by; after she had done weeping she wished the Maid to use that Charge, upon the use of which she was well, but was soon in the Fit again. Then, saith Mrs. Joan to the

Maid, The Spirit saith that you must say, As I would have bewitched Mrs. *Joan Throckmorton* lame, since I could not bewitch her to Death, as I would have done in her last Week of her great Sicknes, so charge the Spirit to depart from me, and I shall be well, and presently fall into my Fit again, all which was presently done, and found true.

Then said Mrs. *Joan*, the Spirit says you have bewitched all my Sisters overagain, since your Mother confessed, or else they had been now well; and to prove this to be true, you must charge the Spirit to depart from me, as you have bewitched them all severally, and I must have so many several Fits, and run out of them at your several Charges. So the Maid began with them one after another, saying, As I have bewitched Mrs. *Mary Throckmorton* since my Mother confessed, so I charge the Spirit to depart from you, and after went to the rest of the Sisters; so Mrs. *Joan* had four several Fits, and came out of them at four several Charges, which the Maid used to her. Then said Mrs. *Joan*, the Spirits say, That now I also must start and struggle, and be pained in my Body as well as my Sister *Jane* is, whensoever you shall name God, or Jesus Christ, or any good Work, though I cannot hear you, yet he doth hear you, and he will make me start. Then Mr. *Throckmorton*, with others that were in Company, perceiving the Spirit to be willing to declare so many things of the Maid, desired her in the Name of God to answer her to certain Questions, which she should ask, and not to lye. The Maid gave their Charge to the Spirit, and the Spirit told Mrs. *Joan*, the young Witch chargeth me to tell the Truth in certain Questions that she shall ask me; I said, Mrs. *Joan*, and see that you do tell the Truth, and not lye in any one thing: The Spirit answered, That he does not use to tell so many Lyes as the young Witch does; which Words Mrs. *Joan* repeated

peated over after the Spirit. Then said Mr. *Throckmorton* to the Maid, Charge the Spirit to tell you, in what part of your Body Mrs. *Joan* shall scratch you; which the Maid did, and the Spirit said to Mrs. *Joan*, The young Witch would know in what part of her Body you shall scratch her. Yes, says Mrs. *Joan*, in what part of her Body shall I scratch her? The Spirit answered, You shall scratch her on the Face, the right Cheek for your self, and the left for your Aunt *Pickering* of *Ellington*. Then said Mrs. *Jane*, I'll surely scratch the left Cheek well for my Aunt, if that will do her any good, whatever I do for my self. Yes, said the Spirit, do so; and the young Witch had as good take it patiently at first, for you shall have your Penny-worth of her before you have done. Then the young Maid was desired to ask the Spirit whether her Mother would confess at the Assizes, all that she had already confessed. The Spirit answered, Yes, if she have no evil Counsel, and confess that this young Witch her Daughter is a worse Witch than her self; for, saith the Spirit, when the old Witch had bewitched the Lady *Cromwell*, and would have unbewitched her again, and could not, she put it to her Husband, and bid him help her; and when he could not, she put it to this young Witch her Daughter; and when she could not help her neither, then she counselled her Mother to kill her.

And to prove, saith the Spirit, that all this is true, Mrs. *Joan*, whenever any Strangers come to this House, before the Assizes, you shall fall into your Fits, and you shall have three several Fits, and shall come out of them at three several Charges by the young Witch. The first Charge that she must use is, As she is a Witch, and a worse Witch than her Mother, in consenting to the Death of the Lady *Cromwell*, so I charge the Spirit to depart, and you shall be well. The second is, That

That as she hath bewitched Mrs. Pickering of Ellington since her Mother confessed. And the Third is, As she would have bewitched Mrs. Joane Throckmorton to Death, in her last Week of great Sickness, after which you shall be well; so the Maid used these three several Charges to Mrs. Joane at that Time, and she came out of three several Fits, and presently fell into her Fits again.

Then the Maid was desired to ask the Spirit, whether Mrs. Jane should have these Fits before my Lord Judge, if she were carried to the Assizes; she asked the Question, and the Spirit said she should have all the Fits that ever she had. Then she was desired to ask whether Mrs. Jane should have any more Fits after the Assizes; to which the Spirit answered, That neither they nor none of the Kindred would be able to hurt them after that time. Then the Spirit was asked the like Question in relation to her Sisters, but he said their Spirits must answer those Questions. Then it was asked, how many Spirits her Mother had, to which it was answered Nine at the first, naming them all severally. He said further, that she had them of an old Man who was now dead, but his Name he would not tell. Three of these Spirits were named *Smacks*; the Fourth, *Pluck*; the Fifth, *Blew*; the Sixth, *Catch*; the Seventh, *White*; the Eighth, *Callicot*; and the Ninth, *Hardmane*. Mrs. Jane Throckmorton had the first of the *Smacks*; Mrs. Mary had his Cousin *Smack*; Mrs. Elizabeth had the other *Smack*; Mrs. Jane had *Blew*; Mrs. Grace had *White*; and the old Woman had *Hardmane*, still with her in the Jayl and what was become of the rest he could not tell. Then the Maid asked, Whether the old Woman did reward them with any thing, or no: The Spirit answered, That she did, with Blood from her Chin. Then Mrs. Jane asked the Spirit, Whether John Samuel was a Witch; or no; the Spirit answered that he

was

was, and would be a worse than either of them, when they two were hang'd ; for then all the Spirits would come to him : For, saith the Spirit, he hath already bewitched a Man and Woman ; and to prove this, if the young Witch shall charge the Devil to depart from you at this present, even as her Father hath bewitched two Parties, you shall be presently well ; so *Nan Samuel* did, and Mrs. *Jane* was well, and fell into her Fit again. Then Mrs. *Jane* asked the Spirit, Who those two were whom the Man had bewitched ; the Spirit answered; He would not tell, except the young Witch went out of the Parlour, for she must not hear : So Mrs. *Jane* desired *Nan Samuel* to go out, and the Spirit said let her be watched; that she do not hear when she is gone. Then the Spirit told Mrs. *Jane* that it was *Chappel* and his Wife, which were the old Man's next Neighbours, and were at some Varience and Contention with him, and suspected the Matter very much. A little before that time, being not able to stir herself, the Woman and the Man, for a Fit or two, was just in the same Condition that these Children were in. Yet, said the Thing, if *Chappel* will beat the old Witch well, perhaps he may never be more troubled with him: The old Witch, said the Spirit, would once have broken his Neck; by giving him a Fall on the Causway in the Street, as he met him, causing both his Pattens to be broken suddenly ; and if he had fallen on the Stones, as he fell in the Dirt, he had been maimed. This Fall was not known to any in the House at that time ; and Mrs. *Jane* being asked about it, when she came out of her Fit, said, that she never heard of any such thing : But when it enquired after of *Chappel* himself, he confess'd that he had once such a Fall, as he met with old *Samuel* in the Streets, both his Pattens being broke at an Instant ; and because he would not fall upon the Stones, he cast himself

on one Side into the Myre, where he was sadly dirtied ; and if another had not been with him, he had been in more danger.

This was told by the Spirit to Mrs. Jane, and Mrs. Jane repeating the Spirits Words, declared it to them that stood by.

Then the Maid was called into the Parlour again, and desired to ask the Spirit, whether Mrs. Jane should be well in the Way she went to the Assizes, or not ; and whether she should be better at the Assizes, or at Home : The Spirit answered, Better there ; but it should be worse for the young Witch if Mrs. Jane went, and she should be well all the Way she went, till she took her Chamber, and then she should fall into her Fit. The Spirit told her further, that she should have three several Fits on the Assize Day, and the young Witch must bring her out of them, by three several Charges ; the First must be as she is a worse Witch than her Mother in bewitching the Lady Cromwell to Death ; the Second as she bewitched Mrs. Pickering of Ellington since her Mother confessed ; and the Third, as she would have bewitched Mrs. Jane Throckmorton to Death in her last Week of great Sicknes ; and the Spirit said all this is true, and shall be proved true hereafter. And in Token thereof, Mrs. Jane, you shall be very well all Day to Morrow, and have never a Fit, let the young Witch do what she can, except some Stranger come, and then you must have three several Fits to prove her a Witch, and so you shall have them when ever any Strangers come. But this you must remember in any Case, to pair your Nails when you have scratched the young Witch. Why, must I do so, said she ? Because the young Witches Blood will stick upon your Nails, and you must burn her Blood lest you be worse afterwards. Said Mrs. Jane, do you put me in Mind of it, if I forget it ; so I will, said he,

he, and then the Spirit departed : And Mrs. *Jane* said, she must not come out of her Fit, except *Nan Samuel* helped her out by one of her Charges, which she did, and then she went to Bed very contentedly and well, and the next Day continued without any Fits at all, no Stranger coming to the House.

On *Tuesday* following Dr. *Dorrington* with one of his Brothers, and Mr. *John Dorrington* coming into the House, Mrs. *Joan* fell into her Fit : Then the called for the Maid, *Nan Samuel*, and one of the Company desired her to say the Lord's Prayer and the Belief, which she did ; and whenever she named God or Jesus Christ, or the Holy Ghost, Mrs. *Jane* started and struggled very much, so that she could scarce sit upon her Stool ; and at last the Maid brought her out of her Fit three several times, by her three several Charges, as the Spirit said.

The next Strangers that came to the House were Mr. *Henry Cromwell*, one of Sir *Henry Cromwell's* Sons, and one of Sir *Henry's* Men with him, which was upon *Thursday* the Twenty-ninth of *March*. When they came into the House Mrs. *Joan* was well, but in a quarter of an Hour's time she fell into her Fit ; and she, as well as her Sister *Jane*, were very severely handled whenever the Maid named God or Jesus Christ ; but at last she was brought out of her Fit three several times, by the three several Charges above-mentioned. Many Strangers came to the House that Week, and she had these several Fits.

On *Monday* following, which was the Day appoint for Scratching, Mrs. *Joan* fell into her Fit a little before Supper, and continued so all Supper-time, being not able to stand on her Legs. As soon as they began to give Thanks after Supper, she started up upon her Feet and came to the Table side, and stood with her Sisters that were saying

ing of Grace ; and as soon as Grace was ended, she fell upon the Maid, *Nan Samuel*, and took her Head under her Arms, and first scratched the right Side of her Cheeks ; and when she had done that, now, said she, I must scratch the left Side for my Aunt *Pickering*, and scratched that also till Blood came on both Sides very plentifully. The Maid stood still, and never moved to go from her, yet cried pitifully, desiring the Lord to have Mercy on her. When she had done Scratching, Mrs. *Joan* sat her self upon a Stool, and seemed to be out of Breath, taking her Breath very short, yet the Maid never struggled with her, and was able to hold never a Joynt of her, but trembled like a Leaf, and called for a pair of Scissars to pair her Nails ; but when she had them, she was not able to hold them in her Hands, but desired some Body to do it for her, which Dr. *Dorrington's* Wife did.

Mrs. *Joan* saved her Nails as they were paired, and when they had done threw them in the Fire, and called for some Water to wash her Hands, and then threw the Water into the Fire : Then she fell upon her Knees, and desired the Maid to kneel by her, and prayed with her, saying the Lord's Prayer and the Creed ; but Mrs. *Joan* seemed as if she did not hear the Maid, for she wou'd say amiss sometimes, and then the Company would help her out ; but Mrs. *Joan* did not stay for her, so that she had ended before the Maid had half done hers.

After this Dr. *Dorrington* took a Prayer-Book, and read what Prayers he thought fit ; and when he had done Mrs. *Joan* began to exhort the Maid, and as she was speaking she fell a Weeping extreamly, so that she could not well express her Words, saying, that she could not have scratched her, but she was forced to it by the Spirit.

As she was thus complaining, her Sister *Elizabeth* was suddenly seized with a Fit, and coming hastily upon the Maid, catched her by one of her Hands, and fain would have scratched her, saying, the Spirit said she must scratch her too ; but the Company desired the Maid to keep her Hand from her, so they strove a great while till the Child was out of Breath : Then, said the Child, will no Body help me ? twice or thrice over. Then said Mrs. *Joan*, being still in her Fit, shall I help you, Sister *Elizabeth*? Ay, for God's sake Sister, said she : So Mrs. *Joan* came and took one of the Maid's Hands and held it to her Sister *Elizabeth*, and she scratched it till Blood come, at which she was very joyful. Then she paired her Nails, and washed her Hands, and threw the Pairing and the Water both in the Fire. After all this, before the Company departed, the Maid helped Mrs. *Joane* out of her Fit three several Times one after the other, by three several Charges ; and likewise brought Mrs. *Elizabeth* out of her Fit by saying, as she hath bewitched Mr. *Elizabeth Throckmorton* since her Mother confessed.

But to pass to Mrs. *Jane*, who was first afflicted, and who first discovered the Author of their Afflictions, crying out that it was Mother *Samuel* that bewitched them, for which reason she had been the most severely handled ; and not only tormented, but tempted to dangerous and mortal Attempts, as to cast her self into the Fire, and into the Water, and to cut her Throat. Upon which Occasions she was aware of the Temptations, and desired the Lord to strengthen her ; and what was a wonderful Effect of Providence, these Temptations never offered themselves when she was alone, but had Company to prevent the ill Consequences.

On Friday the 15th of March 1592, Mrs. *Jane* was very much troubled with her Fit, sitting at the

the Table at Dinner ; and it seemed as if something sat upon the Table and talked to her about *Nan Samuel*, for she would listen a while to it, and then look back with a heavy Countenance towards the Maid, shaking her Head as if some Sorrow was at Hand. Now Mrs. Jane had been often told by her other Sisters in their Fits, that the Spirit had told them, that she should also scratch *Nan Samuel* before the next Assizes, let what would happen ; but she would often tell the Spirit that she would not do it. At Night, as she sat at Supper with the rest of her Sisters, she fell into a very severe Fit, bowing and bending of her Body, as if she would have broken her Back, shaking of her Hands so that she could not hold her Knife ; and many times it would thrust it against her Arm. When this Fit was ended the Spirit seemed to talk to her again, as at Dinner ; for she used the same Gestures to *Agnes Samuel* as before, and rather gave greater Tokens of Sorrow. On a sudden she rose from the Table, and went to the upper End of it, casting a heavy discontented Look at the Maid, so that she must have something in her Mind she could not utter. The Maid then asked her how she did ; and presently she opened her Mouth and answered, the worse for you, you young Witch, turning away her Face from her, as if she loathed to look at her. It was a little strange to the Maid to have such Language from her, and therefore she continued asking of her Questions, but she turned her Face from her, and stopped that Ear which was next to her saying, she could not abide to hear her nor see her. The Maid then asked, what was the Matter ; she answered, That the Spirit said she must scratch her ; When must you scratch me, said the Maid ? But immediately the Child's Mouth was shut up that she could make no Answer. Then the Child began to weep, yet with so much Anger towards the Maid, that when she looked

Looked upon her, she would suddenly turn away her Face, and gnash her Teeth with a Voice that exprested the most inveterate Dislike : Continuing so a quarter of an Hour, the Maid asked again, When she should scratch her ; she could not speak, but answered by Signs, holding her Finger up at I, and down at No, by which they understand that she would scratch her after Supper, as soon as Grace was said. Then the Maid asked in what Place she should scratch her ; she answered, by Sign upon her right Hand, which the Opposite to which her Sister *Elizabeth* had scratched a Week before.

Then Mr. *Throckmorton* caused Dr. *Dorrington*, and some other Neighbours in the Town to be sent for, and told them what the Child had said of the Maid ; it was half an Hour before they came ; all which time the Child continued pensive and heavy, weeping extreamly, and often starting from the Place where she sat towards the Maid ; then one of the Children gave Thanks ; and as soon as it was ended, Mrs. *Jane* sunk down upon her Knees, and fell upon the Maid with such Fierceness and Rage, as if she would have pulled the Flesh of her Bones, yet was scarce able to raise the Skin, saying to the Maid, that the Spirit that stood there by her, told her that *Pluck* held her Heart and her Hand, and would not suffer the Blood to come. When the Child was weary of Scratching, she breathed a little, and told her, that she must have the other Fit at her. Then Dr. *Dorrington* moved the People to pray with him, all which time she kneeled very quietly ; but as soon as Prayers were ended, she began to scratch again, and with Tears running down her Cheeks, said, I would not scratch you, but the Spirit forces me saying, I must scratch you as well as my Sister *Joane* before the Assizes, it being then about three Weeks to them.

The Maid, when she began to scratch, seemed to go from her, but the Child still followed still upon her Knees, saying, she might as good take it now as at another time, for she must fetch Blood of her, and must have her Penny-worths, saying she knew she cried, though she did not hear her, lest she should take pitty on her. When the Child was weary, and left scratching, Dr. Dorrington began to instruct the Maid, and to tell her, that surely God would not suffer her to be cried out upon by these Spirits, and to be afflicted by these innocent Children against their Wills, if she were not concerned in, or consenting to those wicked Practices her Mother had confessed : The Maid denied all, and wished God might send some sudden Token upon her, that they all might know whether she was guilty of these Matters, and presently her Nose began to bleed very much : But she said she had bled that Day before, wishing that Bleeding so often might foretel no Evil to her.

At last the Child said of her self, The Thing that now stands by her, tells her, that she must not come out of her Fit till *John Samuel* came and pronounc'd some Words to her, which she must tell him. Then they asked her what these Words must be, but the Child could not hear any Body, but by and by she said of her self, What is her Father come to his reckoning now ? And shall I never come out of my Fit till he speaks these Words ? Even as he is a Witch, and consented to the Death of *Lady Cromwell*, so to charge the Spirit to depart from me, and then shall I be well, and not before. I did not think, said she, that he had been as bad as the rest. Then *Mr. Throckmorton* sent frequently to desire him to come, but he would not, and so the Child continued in its Fit even till the Assizes.

The Sunday after, being the Eighteenth of March, the Spirit came to her again; and then she said, the Spirit tells me now I should both hear and see the young Witch, if she were here; and also see the Thing I never did see, all of them together: Then was the Maid sent for, and asked her what the Thing said to her; says she, the Thing tells me now, that I must start as well as Sister Joane doth, when she named God; and that I must not come out of my Fit this Week nor next, and perhaps never, except one of these three Things comes to pass, which are, either your Father must come and speak these Words to me. Even as he is a Witch and hath consented to the Death of the Lady Cromwell, or you must confess that you are a Witch, and have bewitched me and my Sisters, or must be hanged. Then the Maid was desired to ask her, whether she should come out of her Fit, if her Father spoke these Words to her; which she asked the Spirit, and he said she should; and then he went away, leaving her in her Fit, which was after this manner; sometimes she would sit in the House all the Day together, as if she was melancholly, neither speaking to any Body, nor desirous of Company; sometimes she was very lightsome and merry, and would play with her Sisters a great part of the Day, yet could neither hear nor see any Body, nor speaking to them: When any Body passed by, she would say, yonder goes such a colour'd Gown, I wonder it goes alone. Yonder is a pair of Stocks, or a Hat, or a pair of Shoes, or a Cloak of such a Colour; but I can see nothing else: And if one shewed her a Ring upon their Finger, she could see the Ring and nothing else; and would say, she wondered how it hung in the Air. And often sitting at Dinner or Supper, she would suddenly have her Mouth shut; and if Agnes Samuel had then held a Knife to her Mouth, and put it betwixt her Lips, her Mouth would be

pre-

presently opened, and not before, and thus the Spirit served her five or six times in Dinner-time; and in this Fit she continued three Weeks within a Day, till the Assizes.

But to come to the Assizes, which were on Wednesday the 4th of April, Mrs. *Joan* went to Huntington, and continued well till within half an Hour after she had been in her Chamber in the Inn; and then she fell into her Fit, and several coming to see her, finding her sit so quietly, would scarce believe any thing was the matter with her. Then some of them turning to *Agnes Samuel*, and asking her Questions concerning her Faith and Service of God, she answered, That she served God as other People did. When she named God, Mrs. *Joan* began to start and struggle with her Arms, which the Company percieving, brought her nearer, and desired her to say the Lord's Prayer, and her Belief; which the Maid begun to do, but before she had gone half through, the Company desired her to leave off, Mrs. *Joan* being so grievously tormented in her Body, so that they were all amazed, and saw plainly, that Mrs. *Joan* was far from being in a good Condition of Body. So the Company continued their Discourse to the Maid, but whenever God or Jesus Christ was named, Mrs. *Joan* startled and struggled with her self, shivering and shaking with her Arms and Shoulders after such a manner, that it was impossible any Body should do so of themselves; and when no Body took Notice of the Maid's naming God, Mrs. *Joan*'s struggling would put them in Mind of it; and if the Maid doubled the Name of God, as saying the God of Heaven and Earth, or Jesus Christ the Son of God, it would not suffer her to sit on her Stool.

If she desired the God of Heaven and Earth to help her; or Jesus Christ the Son of God to be merciful to her, it would so torment her, that it moved every Bodies Wonder and Compassion.

Then

Then a Gentleman in the Company desired the Maid to say to her, My God help you, or my God preserve and deliver you, or the God whom I serve defend you, and be merciful to you, which she did; but those Expressions did not move Mrs. *Joan*; but if she said Jesus Christ deliver you, or the God of Heaven and Earth help you, then she would struggle, and fill all the Chamber with her Groans. And this was tried several Times by Hundreds.

The same Evening, after Court was broken up, Justice *Fenner*, who was then Judge, had a Mind to see Mrs. *Joan Throckmorton*, who was at the Sign of the Crown in *Huntington*, where the Judge lodged, and to that end he went into the Gaden to her, where she was with other Women, with a great Number of Justices and other Gentlemen. They met her in a fair Ally, being then out of her Fit, and perfectly well. After the Judge had had a little Discourse wirth her, she fell into one of her ordinary Fits, her Eyes closed up; shaking her Shoulders, and Arms stretched right out, ready to fall on the Ground, but for her Father, who assisted her. Being not able to stand, she was led into an Harbour, the Judge and the rest of the Company going along with her, where they saw her most grievously tormented, and made a great many good Prayers for her, but to no purpose.

Then Mr. *Throckmorton* told the Judge, that there was one in the Company, *Agnes Samuel*, who if she said but some certain Words, by way of Charge, that Mrs. *Joan* would presently be well. Then the Judge ordered *Agnes Samuel* to come nearer and to repeat the Words, which were these, As I am a Witch, and a worse Witch than my Mother, and did consent to the Death of the Lady *Cromwell*, so I charge thee, Devil, to let Mrs. *Joan Throckmorton* come out of her Fit at this present. But before *Agnes Samuel* spake the Charge,  
the

the Judge, Dr. Dorrington, Mr. Throckmorton, and others, spoke it ; but Mrs. Joan had small ease by what they said ; then they all made Prayers and Petitions to God for her Amendment, but none appeared. Then the Judge commanded *Agnes Samuel* to make some good Prayers to God for her Ease, which she did, but whenever she used the Name of God or *Jesus Christ*, the Maid was worse than before ; God Almighty being not pleased that his Name should be used in the Mouths of such wicked Creatures. Then *Agnes Samuel* was commanded to say, As I am a Witch, neither did consent to the Death of the Lady Cromwell, I charge thee, Devil, to let Mrs. Joan come out of her Fit at this present ; but this wasto no purpose. Then *Agnes Samuel* was commanded to say the right Charge, As I am a Witch, and worse Witch than my Mother, and did consent to the Death of the Lady Cromwell, so I charge thee, Devil, to let Mrs. Joan Throckmorton come out of her Fit at this present. Upon which she immediately wiped her Eye, and came out of her Fit, and pay'd her Respects to the Judge, and continued well about half a quarter of an Hour, and then she fell into another kind of Fit, first shaking one Leg, and then the other ; then one Arm, and afterwards the other ; and then her Head and Shoulders, with other extraordinary Passions. Upon which the Judge and the rest, lamenting her Case, and making some good Prayers for her, commanded *Agnes Samuel* to repeat another Charm, *viz.* As I am a Witch, and would have bewitched Mrs. Joan Throckmorton to Death in the last Week of her great Sickness, so I charge thee, Devil, to let Mrs. Joan come out of her Fit at this present. And as soon as *Agnes Samuel* had said these Words, she was presently well. Then the Judge asked her where she had been. She answered, I have been asleep. I pray God, said the Judge, send you no more such Sleeps.

Sleeps. Soon after she fell into one of her other ordinary Fits, with a most strange and terrible kind of Sneezing, and other Passions, which were so vehement and pitiful to be heard, that it moved all the Company to pray to God to save her, fearing her Head would burst asunder, or her Eyes start out of it: so the Judge made no Delay, but commanded *Agnes Samuel* to speak the other Charm, which was, As I am a Witch, and did bewitch Mrs. *Pickering* of *Ellington* since my Mother's Confession, so I charge thee, Devil, to let Mrs. *Joan* come out of her Fit at this present: Which Words being said, Mrs. *Joan* was presently well, and continued well to this Day.

The next Day, being *Thursday*, there were three several Indictments made, and delivered to the great Inquest, whereof the one was against *Samuel*, old Mother *Samuel*, and *Agnes* their Daughter; for bewitching unto Death the Lady *Cromwell*, Wife of Sir *Henry Cromwell*, of *Finchbrook* in the County of *Huntington*, Knight, contrary to God's Laws, and a Statute made in the xvth Year of the Queen's Reign, &c.

The other two Indictments were framed upon the said Statute, for bewitching Mrs. *Joan Throckmorton*, and others, contrary to the said Statute. The Indictments being delivered to the Grand-Jury, the Evidence was given them privately by Dr *Dorington*, Parson of *Warboye*, *Gilbert Pickering*, of *Tichmeish* in the County of *Northampton*, Esq; *Robert Throckmorton*, Esq; Father of the said Children, *Robert Throckmorton*, of *Brampton* in the County of *Huntington*, Esq; *John Pickering*, and *Henry Pickering*, and *Tho. Nut*, Vicar of *Ellington*. The Grand Jury made no great delay, but found them all guilty, and about eight of the Clock, the Evidence was openly delivered in Court, to the Jury of Life and Death; and with great Patience of the

Judge it was continued till one of the Clock in the Afternoon.

So many of these Proofs, Presumptions, Circumstances, and Reasons, contained in this Relation, were delivered at large, as that time would admit, which was five Hours, till the Judge, Justices and Jury said the Case was apparent, and their Consciences were well satisfied, that the said Witches were guilty, and had deserved Death; and then the Gentlemen ceas'd to give any further Evidence.

And what was remarkable was, That Mrs. Jane Throckmorton, on Friday the xvi of March last, being in one of her usual Fits, said, That the Spirit told her, she should never come out of her Fit, till old Father Samuel had said these Words, As I am a Witch, and consented to the Death of the Lady Cromwell, so I charge thee, Devil, to suffer Mrs. Jane to come out of her Fit. This she published in the hearing of many, and her Father endeavoured to get John Samuel to come to the House, but could not prevail; therefore she continued in her Fits till the 4th of April, which Day Mrs. Jane was brought to Huntington, and set in her Fit before the Judge, where several Questions were asked her; but she answered to none, for the Devil would not suffer her to speak; her Eyes were open, yet such Mists were before them, that she neither knew nor saw her Father that was next her, nor any of her Friends. Then the Judge ordered old Samuel to be brought nearer to the upper Bar, near where the Clarks sat, where Mrs. Jane stood. And the Judge being told, That if old Samuel spoke the Words above-recited, she would be well, he asked Samuel whether he could by any means cause the said Jane to come out of her Fit. He denied he could. Then the Judge told him, he was informed, that he had a Charm that would make her well, therefore the Judge recited the Charm, and desired him

him to speak the Words ; but he refused it, and said he would not speak them. Then to encourage him, the Judge, Dr. Dorrington, and others, repeated them, yet he refused. Then the Judge desired him to pray to God for the Comfort of the Child, which he did ; but when he named God or *Jesus Christ*, the Child's Head, Shoulders and Arms were sadly shaken, and worse than before.

Then the Judge told him, That if he would not speak the Words of the Charm, the Court would bring him in guilty of the Crimes he was accused of ; so that at last he was prevailed on to say, in the hearing of them all, As I am a Witch, and did consent to the Death of the Lady Cromwell, so I charge thee, Devil, to suffer Mrs. Jane to come out of her Fit at this present ; upon which she wiped her Eyes, and came out of her Fit ; and then seeing her Father, asked him Blessing, and pay'd her Respects to her Friends, and said, O Lord! Father, where am I ?

Then the Judge said, You see all she is now well, but not with the Musick of *David's Harp*. Then old Mother *Samuel's* Confession was read, which she made before the Bishop of *Lincoln* ; as also her Confession made before the said Bishop, *Francis Cromwell*, and *Richard Toyce*, Esq; Justices of the Peace in the County of *Huntington*.

When these were read, it pleased God to raise up more Witnesses against these wicked Persons, as *Robert Poulton*, Vicar of *Brampton*, who openly said, That one of his Parishioners, *John Langley*, at that time being sick in his Bed, told him, That one Day being at *Huntington*, he did in Mother *Samuel's* hearing, forbid Mr. *Knowles* of *Brampton* to give her any Meat, for she was an old Witch ; and upon that, as he went from *Huntington* to *Brampton* in the Afternoon, having a good Horse under him, he presently died in the Field, and within two Days after, he escaped Death twice very dangerously,

rously, by God's Providence ; and though the Devil had not Power over his Body at that time, yet soon after he lost many good and sound Cattle, to Mens Judgment, worth Twenty Marks, and that he himself not long after, was very severely handled in his Body ; and the same Night of the Day of Assize, the said *John Langley* died.

Mr. *Robert Throckmorton*, of *Brampton* also said, That at *Huntington*, and other Places, he having given very rough Language to the said Mother *Samuel*, on *Friday* the 10th Day following, one of his Beasts, of two Years old, died ; and another the *Sunday* following. The next *Friday* after a Hog died, and the *Sunday* following a Sow which had sucking Pigs died also ; upon which he was advised, the next Thing that died, to make a Hole in the Ground, and burn it. On *Friday* the fourth Week following, he had a fair Cow, worth four Marks, died likewise, and his Servants made a Hole accordingly, and threw Faggots and Sticks on her, and burnt her ; and after, all his Cattle did well. As to the last Matter, Mother *Samuel* being examined the Night before her Execution, she confessed the bewitching of the said Cattle.

Then the *Jaylor* of *Huntington* gave his Evidence, That a Man of his, finding Mother *Samuel* unruly whilst she was a Prisoner, chain'd her to a Bed-Post, and not long after he fell sick, and was handled much as the Children were, heaving up and down his Body, shaking his Arms, Legs and Head, having more Strength in his Fits than any two Men had, and crying out of Mother *Samuel*, saying she bewitched him, and continuing thus five or six Days, died.

And the *Jaylor* said, that not long after one of his Sons fell sick, and was much as his Servant was, whereupon the *Jaylor* brought Mother *Samuel* to his Bed-side, and held her till his Son had scratched her, and upon that he soon mended.

In

In the Afternoon the Jury of Life and Death found all the Indictments *Billa vera*, which when old Father *Samuel* heard, he said to his Wife, in the hearing of several, *A Plague of God light upon thee, for thou art she that hath brought us all to this, and we may thank thee for it.*

Then the Judge came to Sentence, and asked old Father *Samuel* what he had to say, why Sentence of Death should not be pronounced on him. He said he had nothing to say, but the Lord have Mercy on him. Then the Judge asked old Mother *Samuel* what she had to say to stay Judgment: She answered, that she was with Child. At which every Body laughed, and she her self most, hoping it would save her. The Judge perswaded her to wave that, but she would not. Then a Jury of Women was sworn to search her, who gave their Verdi&t, That if she was with Child, it was with the Devil. She was near Fourscore Years of Age. After she was found guilty, Mr. *Henry Pickering* went to her, and perswaded her to confess the Truth, and amongst other Things she confessed, that *William Langley*, who gave her the Spirits, had carnal Knowledge of her Body when she received them.

After this, the Judge asked *Agnes Samuel* what she had to say why Judgment should not be given. One that stood by her urged her to say she was with Child. No, says she, it shall never be said that I was both Witch and Whore.

So the Judge, after good Divine Counsel given to them, proceeded to Judgment, which was to Death.

The next Day a great many Godly Men went to the Prison, to perswade them to Repentance, and to confess their Sins, and ask God Pardon. And Mother *Samuel* being asked by *John Dorrington*, Esq; one of the Justices of the Peace for that County, whether she did bewitch the Lady *Crom-*

well, she said, No, forsooth, I did not; but her Husband, old Father *Samuel*, standing behind, and hearing her deny it, said, Deny it not, but confess the Truth, for thou did'st it one way or another.



*The Confession of the Old Woman Alice Samuel, unto certain Questions that were demanded of her by Dr. Chamberlin, at the Time and Place of Execution, being upon the Ladder.*

Being asked what were the Names of those Spirits she bewitched with. She said, *Pluck, Catch and White*. Being asked whether she had bewitched the Lady *Cromwell* to Death or not; she answered, She did. And being asked with which of the Spirits, she said with *Catch*. Being asked why she did it, she said, Because the Lady had caused some of her Hair and Hair-Lace to be burnt; and she said *Catch* asked her to be revenged of the Lady, and upon that she bad him go and do what he would; and being asked what he had done when he came back, he said, he had been revenged of her. And she further owned, That she was guilty of the Death of the said Lady.

Being asked whether she bewitched Mr. *Throckmorton's* Children, she confessed that she had done it; and being asked with which of her Spirits, she said with *Pluck*. Being asked what she said to him when she sent him on that Errand; she said, she bid him go and torment them, but not to hurt them. Being asked how long they should be in that Condition, she said she could not tell, and that

that she had not seen *Pluck* since *Christmas* last. Being asked what she did with *White*, she said she never did hurt with him, and that she had sent him to *Sea*, and that he had sucked on her *Chin*, but the other Two had no Reward. She confessed further, That she had those Spirits of one *Langelcy*, but where he dwelt she knew not. Being asked whether her Husband was privy to the Death of the Lady *Cromwell*, she said he was.

Being asked whether her Husband was a Witch, and what Skill he had in Witchcraft, she said he was one, and could bewitch and unbewitch. She would confess nothing of her Daughter, but endeavoured to clear her. As for the Daughter, she would confess nothing, but being desired to say the Lord's Prayer, when she stood upon the Ladder, and the Creed, she said the Lord's Prayer till she came to *Deliver us from Evil*; but could not pronounce those Words. And in the Creed she mis-sed very much, and could not say that she believed the Catholick Church.

When the Execution was over, and these Three Persons were dead, the *Jaylor*, whose Business it is to see them buried, stripped off their Cloaths, and found upon the Body of *Alice Samuel*, a little Lump of Flesh, like a Teat, about half an Inch long, which being near her Private Parts, they covered them, and let several People see it. The *Jaylor's* Wife squeezing it with her Hand, a Mixture of yellowish Milk and Water issued out of it, then clear Milk, and at last Blood it self.

To conclude this Relation, since the Death of these Persons, the Children have continued well, without any Fits at all, enjoying their perfect Health.

Though this Relation is so well attested, and by all Circumstances carries along with it the undeni-able Evidence of Truth, yet being willing to be fully satisfied about the same, we have made what

Enquiry we could about it, and are informed by a very worthy Person, the Reverend Mr. Baker, now Fellow of St. John's College in Cambridge, ' That upon the Occasion of this Discovery at Warboye, there is a Sermon preached annually at Huntington, on Lady-day, (being their Fair Day) by one of Queen's-College in that University ; for which Sermon the Preacher receives annually forty Shillings of that Corporation ; so much being answered for, and charged upon the Town, by the Family of the Cromwells soon after this Occasion happened.



## CHAP. IV.

*Containing an Account of the Possession, Dispossession, and Repossession of William Sommers, &c. with some Depositions taken at Nottingham about the same Matter.*

William Sommers of Nottingham, about Nineteen or twenty Years of Age, about the beginning of October 1597, began to be strangely tormented in his Body, and so continued for several Weeks, to the great Astonishment of those that saw him ; so that there were evident Signs of his being possessed with an evil Spirit.

The Mayor and Aldermen of Nottingham being acquainted with this Matter, and hearing of Mr. Dorrel, Minister at Ajbby, who had by Prayer and Fasting restored eight or nine Persons, who had been tormented after the same Manner, sent for Mr. Dorrel to come to Nottingham, to use his Endeavours with this Man. But at the first he refused it, taking

taking upon him no more in such Cases, than what belonged to any other godly Minister, which was to entreat the Lord, in the Name of Christ Jesus, to dispossess the Person of that wicked Spirit; yet being frequently importuned by Letters and Messengers he condescended to their Desires, and came to *Nottingham* the Fifth of *November*.

The seventh Day of *November*, being *Monday*, was appointed for the Exercise of Prayer and Fasting, that the said *Sommers* might be dispossessed, which Almighty God, at the Prayers of Mr. *Dorrel* and others, being about 150 Persons, brought to pass: Whereupon Mr. *Dorrel* was retained as Preacher in *Nottingham*, that populous Town having had no settled Preacher, before this time, since the beginning of her Majesties Reign.

When *Sommers* was dispossessed, he discovered several Witches, one of which was *Doll Freeman*, related to one *Freeman* an Alderman of *Nottingham*. This *Freeman* offended that his Kinswoman should be called in Question, threatned *Sommers*, and said he was a Witch, who upon that was committed to Prison, where the Devil appeared to him in the Form of a Mouse; and threatned *Sommers*, that if he would not suffer him to re-enter, and say that all he had done whilst he was tormented, was counterfeit, he should be hanged; but if he complied with him, he should be saved. Thus a new Bargain being made betwixt them, the Devil entered; and afterwards *Sommers* pretended that all he had done before was counterfeit; yet upon his Repossession he was as much tormented as before, which appeared from the Depositions of several.

To know the Truth of this Matter, a Commission was awarded from the high Commissioners for the Province of *York*, to certifie the Matter to Twelve of the principal Persons threereabouts. Mr. *Dorrel* had taken the Names of threescore Persons

sons, who were ready to make Oath concerning the Manner the said *Sommers* was handled in ; Seventeen of which being sworn, examined, and their Depositions taken, *Sommers* himself was called before them to be examined, who told them all that he did was but counterfeit. The High-Sheriff exhorted him in the Name of God to tell the Truth, upon which he was suddenly cast into one of his Fits before them all, and tumbled up and down the Chamber where they were, very strangely. They thrust Pins into his Hands and Legs to try if he counterfeited, or not ; but he was sensless, and no Blood followed. At last coming to himself as one out of a Sleep, they asked him what he had done, but he could not tell. They asked him whether he had been pricked with Pins, and he said Yes ; but being asked where, he shewed them the wrong Hand. When he was asked how the Hole came into his other Hand which was pricked, he said it was there before ; and being asked why he fell down, he said a Qualm came over his Stomach ; being then taken away, he was worse tormented than before.

They brought him back again to know if he would confess who perswaded him to say he had counterfeited ; and as he was going up a Pair of Stairs through a Gallery, if he had not been prevented he had broken his Neck. When he was brought before the Commissioners, he was more terribly handled than before, which convinced them that he was really possessed, and proceeded to examine Witnesses, Mr. *Walton* Archdeacon of *Derby* being present, and an Enemy to Mr. *Dorrel*, who confessed that this Case was occasioned by a supernatural Cause.

This occasioned a great deal of Joy in *Nottingham*, that the Truth appeared so evident when it came to a Tryal. When the Commission was returned to *York*, and *Sommers* was committed to the

Care

Care of some honest Persons, where he was tormented as before; in his Fits he acknowledged how the Devil appeared to him in Prison in the Form of a Mouse; and that the Devil, as well as other Persons, had advised him to say, that he did but counterfeit, and what Promises were made him. He also gave them an Account of Things that happened elsewhere, without being informed by any Body; which was taken in Writing by those that heard him, which they offered to take their Oaths of. And when he came to himself he acknowledged his Possession, and said he would forfeit both Body and Soul to the Devil if he dissembled.

The Archbishop of York, when the Depositions came to his Hand, was satisfied that *Sommers* was possessed; yet he took occasion to silence Dr. Dorrel, because he proposed to dispossess the Devil by Prayer and Fasting; though he told the Bishop it was his Opinion, and would alter it, if better informed.

Having thus given a brief Account of the Possession of *William Sommers*, we shall next subjoyn the Depositions taken at *Nottingham* about the same Matter, by Virtue of a Commission from the Right Reverend Father in God *Matthew* Archbishop of York, the 20th of *March* 1597, before *John Therold*, Esq; High-Sheriff of the County of *Nottingham*, *Sir John Byron*, Knt. *John Stanhope*, *Robert Markham*, *Richard Parkins*, Esqs; and *Peter Clerk* Mayor of the Town of *Nottingham*; *Miles Leigh*, Official of the Archdeaconry of *Nottingham*; *John Ireton*, Parson of *Legworth*; *John Brown*, Parson of *Loughborough*; *Robert Evington*, Parson of *Normanton upon Sone*, and *Thomas Bolton*, Ministers, Commissioners appointed for taking of the same.

And First, *Thomas Hais* of *Kirby in Ashfield*, in the County of *Nottingham*, Clerk, and Preacher of God's Word, being sworn and examined, saith,

That

That being at *Nottingham* upon *All-Saints Day*, and intreated to come to *William Sommers* his House by his Mother, he there found the said *Sommers* strangely tormented, and frequently at the Name of *Jesus* cast upon the Ground, the one Leg being bended crooked towards him, and not being able to straighten the same : In which Leg he saw something run, and out of that into the other, and from thence into his Belly, very much swelling it ; from thence it appeared in his Throat, his Tongue, and thence into his Cheek near his Ear, which seemed to be in Quantity as big as the Yelk of an Egg, and laying his Hand upon it he found it soft. Upon which he went to Mr. *Atkinson* of *Nottingham*, who had been acquainted with Melancholy People, or such as had been afflicted with Temptations, to find out whether it proceeded from a natural Cause. But after he had discoursed of Convulsions, Falling-Sickness, &c. he could not find that it proceeded from any such Cause ; upon which he got Mr. *Evings* and Mr. *Aldridge* to come to him, in whose Presence he had several Fits as before, saying it was no Disease, but the Devil.

Secondly, *Robert Aldridge*, Vicar of *St. Mary's* in *Nottingham*, sworn and examin'd, said, That when he first came to *William Sommers*, on *Thursday* the *Third of November*, he found him lying upon a Bed, without any thing upon him, but his Stockings, and saw a Thing run up his right Leg about the Bigness of a Mouse ; and he praying to God, it presently moved out of his right Leg into his left ; and when he laid his Hand upon it, it presently moved into his Belly, which was presently swelled very much, being twice as big as before ; from thence it moved into his Breast, being there as big as his Fist ; from thence into his Neck, and then under his Ear, where it continued as big as a Walnut, without changing its for-

former Colour, and remained there a Quarter of an Hour ; and that Sommers lying upon his Back, was held by Two all the Time he was there.

The same Witnes said further, that he heard a strange hollowish Voice say, that he was his ; upon which the Witness examined said, he lyed, he was God's, and that he had made a Promise in Baptism that he would be his ; to which the Voice answered, that he was God, Christ and a King ; and that he made Baptism, and that he made him his by a new Covenant ; for he had given three Pence, and that it was in the Boy's Sleeve ; but that being searched, it could not be found ; then it said again it was in his Glove.

He further said, That the 17th of November, from Seven in the Morning till Three in the Afternoon, he was strangely tormented, and after a different manner ; and was so strong, that five Men had much adoe to keep him down, all which time he was extreamly swelled, scrietching and roaring, and gnashing his Teeth, and foaming at his Mouth. And on the 18th of November, betwixt Seven and Eight in the Morning, he went into the House of Robert Cooper, where William Sommers lay, to enquire how he had done the Night before ; and standing in the Hall, he heard a great Knocking in the Parlour where the Boy lay, and going suddenly in, he found the Boy lying upon his Bed alone in his Fit, with his Face upwards, and his Mouth drawn awry, and his Eyes staring as if they would have started out of his Head : And kneeling down to Prayer, he heard the Knocking again as if it were under his Knees. And in the Bed, under the Coverlet, he saw, in Appearance, Shape and Bulk, five Things ; and after he saw the Bed-cloaths at the Feet move and shake like the Leaves of a Tree moved with the Wind.

Next

Next *William Hind of Nottingham*, Taylor, swore, that coming to the said *Sommers*, he found Mr. *Aldridge* there, and saw a Swelling in his Neck as big as a large Walnut, from whence it moved to the Bone of his Cheek, appearing there as big as a Hazel Nut; from thence it moved to his Eye, and the Skin of his Eye grew black. He further said, that when he laid his Hand upon his Cheek, the Swelling there trembled, and was very soft, but in that place did not change the natural Colour of the Skin.

Next, *Thomas Westfield* in the County of *Nottingham*, Minister, swore, That on *Sunday* Night, being the Sixth of *November*, desirous to see what he had heard of the said *Sommers*, he came to him with Master *Dorrel*, and found a great Swelling under the left Ear, as big as a Walnut, which removed from thence to the Eye, which was not so large there, but caused a Blackness in his Eye, and laying his Hand upon it, he felt a Motion, and his Eye came to its natural Colour immediately, and so changed eight times betwixt Three and Six a Clock in the Morning.

*William Aldred of Collwick* swore, That he, along with the Major of the Town and others, coming to *Sommers* about seven a-Clock in the Evening, on the sixth Day of *November*; after Prayers made to God, exhorted such as were there disposed, to meet the next Morning about seven a-Clock, and to consecrate that whole Day with Prayers and Fasting, and departed at that time. The next Day about 150 met, and the said *Aldred* began first, and after Prayers preached against the Sins of those Times. The Boy at the same time was strangely tormented with Fits, heaving up his Body, and hawling his Lips awry, one towards one Ear, and the other towards the other, opening his Mouth wide, as if it were four Square, thrusting out his Tongue, and putting it double again into his Mouth,

Mouth, with dreadful Scrietches and Cries, and sometimes lay silent.

When the said *Aldred* had ended his Sermon, Mr. *Dorrel* began with Prayer, at which time the Boy's Fits seemed as violent again; and Mr. *Dorrel* perceived the same Signs of Possession mentioned in the Ninth of *Mark* very violent, for he scrietched with a loud Voice, and foamed very much, gnashing with his Teeth, and his Body distracted several ways: And when Mr. *Dorrel* came to these Words, *All things are possible to him that believeth*; the Boy answered, *thou liest*; and with a terrible Countenance, staring with his Eyes, and gaping with his Mouth, stretched out his Hands with bended Fingers like Eagles Claws towards the Preacher, leaping up with his Body, and other threatening Postures, only he was restrained by those that held him.

Thus Mr. *Dorrel* continued his Discourse of Faith; but when he came to discourse of the Signs of Dispossession, *Sommers* his Torments again began to be violent; and Mr. *Dorrel* going on with his Discourse, *He came out of him*; *William Sommers* at the same time seeming to vomit, and then the whole Congregation joyning in fervent Prayer to God, in a Quarter of an Hour's Time, the Devil came out of him, and being thrown upon the Bed he lay quietly at rest; and when they returned Thanks to God for this Deliverance, the Boy going upon his Knees returned Thanks likewise, and when the Service was ended returned home with his Master well.

*Joan Pye*, Wife of *Robert Pye*, swore, That about a Week ago Mr. *Dorrel* was sent for to *William Sommers*, being Saturday before *All-Saints* Day, and at Night she coming to the House where the Boy lay, after a while he fell into a Fit of Laughing, and was suddenly thrown to the Bed's Feet, his Body doubled, and his Head betwixt his Legs; then sud-

suddenly he was drawn round in a Heap, and rowling on the Bed, was cast up like a Ball three or four times together about half a Yard high ; the Coverlet being so fast wrapped about him, that all the Company could not pull it from him.

And the same Witness says, that she hath often seen *Sommers* handled with so much Violence, that four or five Persons could not hold him down ; and notwithstanding they held him, he would move his Legs, Arms and Head with so much Violence, as if he would have beat his Brains out. And further, the same Witness says, That on *All-hallow-even* about Noon, she and several others being present, the same Boy sitting in a Chair about two Yards from the Fire-side, he was suddenly cast towards the Fire ; and three or four taking him up to save him from burning, they could not set him in his Chair again ; his Legs being so bent that they could not straighten them ; and he was so heavy that they could scarce lift him ; and that neither his Head, Hair, nor any Part of his Body was hurt, or burnt by the Fire. And she said further, That there was a small Line which tied up a painted Cloth, which was hung over the Bed, to which *Sommers* stretched his Hand, but could not reach it ; and then he appeared to them taller than the tallest Man in the Town, and suddenly got his Chin over the Line, and with his Hands got it so fast about his Neck, that they who stood by had much ado to save him from hanging. And she further said, That the Boy in one of his Fits said, the Night before Mr. *Dorrel* came, that *Dorrel* was coming, when he nor any Body she knew had certain Intelligence that he was coming ; the Messengers sent to him, bringing Word that he designed not to come till next Week. And she further said, That the same Day Mr. *Dorrel* came to Town, he was worse handled than before ; and many times with his

his Mouth wide open said, *I will use W. S. his Tongue, and Members for three Days, without moving or stirring his Tongue or Lips in speaking any of those Words, and that the Speech was in the ordinary Voice of W. Sommers.*

And the same Witness further said, That an Hour and a half before Mr. Dorrel came to Town, the Boy fell into an extreme Fit, so that they thought he had been dead; for he lay senseless, and speechless, his Eyes being out of his Head like Walnuts, his Face black after a strange manner, and all his Body cold on a sudden for an Hour; and being asked when the Fits were past, whether he remembred the Extremity, or any part of it, he denied it; and whatever they gave him to recover him out of these Fits was of no Effect. And when Mr. Dorrel came to Town, the Boy said, *I have but a short time to stay now, but I will shortly return.* And when Mr. Dorrel came in at the Back-side of the House he foretold his coming, and had several times foretold Mr. Aldridge his coming.

She further said, That several times when he was in his Fits, she smelld a Smell like Brimstone; and that several times in his Fits, she had seen a Swelling in his Foot, which removed from Toe to Toe, and from thence into his Leg, and from thence to his Body, and so to his Throat, as big as a Rat, and thence to his Ear as big as a Walnut, and in his Eye-brows like a black Clock, and so removed from Place to Place, which she and others have both seen and felt.

And she further said, That after he was dispossessed he discovered several to be Witches, particularly *Milicent Horselie*, who lived at *Bridgford*, whom Mr. Dorrel and Mr. Aldred carried to Mr. *Parkins* to be examined; and about One a-Clock the same Day the Boy said, *Now they have her, and are examining her, and she says she does all by Prayer, and now she is saying her Prayer.* And

And she further said, That several Times she had heard a Clapping in his Bed, as if Hands had been clapped; and that she had often seen a Motion in the Bed, as if it had been three Kitlings creeping, which she and others have endeavoured to take hold of, but never could, it vanishing when they offered to take hold of it. At other times they heard a Knocking, as if it were at the Bed's Feet under the Bed, and in some of those Fits he would cry, *Now she comes, now she comes, now she will break my Neck*; and presently his Neck was thrown about as if it had been broken, his Mouth being drawn sometimes on one side, and sometimes on the other.

*Richard Newton, of Nottingham, swore, That coming to the said Sommers in his Fit, he heard him say plainly, with his Mouth wide open, his Tongue drawn into his Throat, so that nothing but the Root of it could be seen in his Mouth, and neither his Lips nor Chaps moving, Ego sum Rex, Ego sum Deus, with other Words which this Witness did not understand.*

*Henry Nussey, Blacksmith, swore, That sitting up with the said Sommers about Ten or Eleven-a-Clock at Night, he saw him with his Mouth wide open, and he spoke several Words to John Wigan in Latin, which he understood not, neither his Chaps nor Tongue moving, and at the same time he came very near him, that he might see it the better.*

*William Langford, of Nottingham, Surgeon, swore, That the same Day he was dispossess'd, he gnashed with his Teeth, wallow'd, and foam'd at such a rate, that the Foam hung down from his Mouth to his Breast, though it was wiped away continually with Cloaths, which continued for the Space of an Hour; which was the stranger, he having taken nothing from Six-a-Clock in the Morning till Five in the Afternoon; and that he scrietched with three several Voices, so hideously, that it was not like*

a human Creature, but like a Bull, the second Voice like a Bear, and the third was a small Voice, such as could hardly be counterfeited.

This Witness further said, That he was so strong, especially on the 17th of *February*, that three of them could not hold him, and that feeling his Temples and Arm, he could feel no Pulse, but that he was senseless, like a dead Man, and that all the outward Parts of his Body were cold; nor did he pant or breathe much, as he could perceive. He further said, That he heard him sing with a small Tuneful Voice, and that he could not sing so out of his Fit. And that the 7th of *November*, the Day appointed for his Dispossession, finding him on his Knees at Prayer, and some others along with him, he being then designed to be carried to the Place appointed, he was suddenly thrown a-thwart the Bed, and that Five or Six of them had much ado to carry him to the Place; and that he alone holding of his Head, it was sometimes forcibly taken from him. And being extreamly tormented that Day, and his Buttons opening, he saw a Rising or Swelling in the bottom of his Belly, which moved the Cloaths; and his Breast and Stomach being bare, he saw the same Swelling the Bigness of a Goose Egg, which ascended from his Breast up to his Throat, with Motions to Vomit, which continued till he was dispossess'd, and then suddenly he was thrown over, by what Means no Body could imagin.

Thomas Graie, of *Graies Langlie* in the County of *Leicester*, Esq; swore, That the third of *November*, he saw the said *Sommers* lie upon a Bed, several Persons holding him at his Feet and Head, so that he seemed to be in a Fit, though his Countenance did not shew it, and immediately praying to God that some Token of the Reality of his being possess'd might appear to him, he saw something move under the uppermost Covering of the Bed, not far

from

from the Small of his Leg, which lay in a round Lump, panting; which he pointing at said, what is that? Some said it was his Feet, but others said they had his Feet there, and held them; then he laid his Hand upon it, and felt it move, and clasping his Hand together, he perceived it to yield like Wind or Air; and when he opened his Hand, it filled it up again; and when he took away his Hand, the Cloaths settled very softly down, like a Bladder blown with Wind, which falls down when prick'd, and presently the same Sort of moving was on the other Side; and laying his Hand upon it, he found something move very sensibly under his Hand like the Foot of a Kitling.

*John Wood of Lenton* swore, That on Friday the 17 of February, being told, That *William Sommers* was very much tormented with Strange Fits; going there with other Company, he found, that three or four Men could scarce hold him; and to try whether the Boy's Strength was so great or not, he had a mind to try how he could deal with him himself, and stepping behind him, got fast hold of his Arms, as if he would have pinnion'd him; but finding that he could not hold him, but that he would slip out of his Hands, he let go his Hold there, and clapped his Fingers one betwixt the other, round his Body; but he was soon so tired that two of the Standers by laid hold of him, one, holding one Leg, and the other the other Leg, he still holding his Body; but he tired them all in an Hour's Time, so that others that stood by were forced to relieve them.

Upon this, this Witness stepped before him, to see if he was out of Breath himself or panted, and found his Eyes and Lips close shut up, and so far from panting, that he could not perceive him draw his Breath, nor did he sweat the least, nor was there the least Redness in his Cheeks.

The same Witness said further, That hearing it reported that the said *Sommers* dissembled, and was delivered to *Nicholas Shepherd* and *John Cooper*, as his Keepers at *Lenton*; therefore taking a Friend along with him, they openly asked him before Witnesses, whether he remembred what was done to him in some of his preceding Fits? To which he answered, He did. And then *John Wood* asking him, Whether he could remember what he did to him, he told him he could, and that he nipped him by the Finger with his Thumb-Nail, and made a Sign with his own Thumb-Nail, upon his own Finger, saying, He nipped him thus; but being desired in the Name of God to tell the Truth and shame the Devil; he confessed, that he did not nip his Finger, and at last confessed, that he could not tell any thing he did.

Next *John Setwellie* swore, That coming to the said *Sommers* in the Presence of *Mr. Dorrel*, and others, he found him in a Fit, and so strong, that several Persons were soon tired with holding him. And another Time finding him well, and exhorting him out of the Word of God, he was suddenly thrown from the Place he sat, and his Head knock-ed to the furthest Post of the Chimney, that they thought it had been broken, he being so heavy, that it seemed impossible for any Natural Body to be of so great a Weight; and being laid upon the Bed, and lying there half an Hour, several strange Accidents happen'd, as his Neck being doubled under him, and being likewise tormented in his inward Parts; one of his Legs being very heavy, and a little Thing seemed to move in every Part of him, swelling his Body, and rising in several Parts of his Face as big as a Walnut; and afterwards coming to himself again, and continuing well a small Time, he was suddenly seized with a Fit again, and cast into the Fire, and being taken out again without any Hurt, he began to foam, wal-low,

low, and gnash with his Teeth, scrietching and roaring, and tormented in his Body, with several Swellings both in his Body and Face, as before, saying several strange Things, his Mouth being wide open, and his Tongue drawn into his Throat.

Richard Mee likewise swore, That coming to the said Sommers to watch with him, between Three and Six a-Clock in the Morning, he heard a Voice, saying, That he would have his Right Eye, and then he would have his Left ; and presently a great Blackness was in his Left Eye. And the same Witness says, That a Day or two before, and several other Times, he saw a Swelling in his Arms and Legs, as big as a Walnut, removing from one Place to another in his Body, and that he felt in his Body the Bigness of a Six-penny-Loaf, and so hard, that he could not press it down with his Hand. The same Deponent says, That he hath seen him often turn his Face quite backwards, and moving his Body ; and that his Eyes were as big as Beasts Eyes, seemingly ready to start out of his Head.

The same Deponent further says, That he hath seen him fall down before them, and that one of his Legs would be crooked with the Fall, which could not be pulled straight by any means. He hath likewise seen his Mouth strangely distorted, and that his Tongue would be thrust out of his Mouth, as big as a Calve's Tongue. He hath also seen him laugh very strangely, and suddenly scrietch like a Swine when it is sticking, also wallow and gnash with his Teeth, and foaming at the Mouth, being senseless ; and sometimes he would be cast into the Fire, standing a Yard and half off, and neither his Cloaths burned nor his Hair singed.

He further says, That in many of his Fits he sometimes would be so strong, that Six Men could scarce hold him without being out of Breath with strugling ; and sometimes a loud Voice would come from him, saying, *that there was no God ; that he was God ;*

God; that he was King and Prince of Darkness. And in saying the Lord's Prayer he could not be perswaded to say, *Lead us not into Temptation, but lead us into Temptation.* And further he says, That he hath smelled such sweet Smells in the Room where he was, that he could not bear the Sweetness of them.

*Elizabeth Milward* swore, That the Day Mr. Dorrel came to Town, *William Sommers* was extreamly tormented, so that for an Hour and a half he lay as dead, being senseless and speechless, and to Appearance without Breath; being presently as cold as Ice, and his Hands black: nor would any Cordials revive him, but he was so heavy that they could not lift him up; and the first Words he said, were, *Dorrell comes, Dorrel comes, he will have me out, but I will come again, for Nottingham and Lentton are Jolly Towns for me.* And the first time he called any of his Neighbours to help him, she heard a thumping and knocking in his Bed, and putting her Hand into the Bed, she felt the knocking at a hollow Place above the Chest of his Body, which she heard as she went down the Stairs, being so much afraid that she durst not stay with him.

*John Pane of Plumtree, Minister*, swore, That about Nine of the Clock before Noon, the Day set apart for Fasting and Prayer, he staid till three in the Afternoon before he could see the Boy, whom he found groveling on the Bed on his Face, and a Swelling under his Cloaths, as big as a Mouse, which removed from Place to Place in his Body. He also heard a Thumping and Beating in three several Places in the Boys Bed at the same time, and putting his Hand into the Bed, felt it knock sensibly under his Hand.

*John Clark of Nottingham* swore, That going to see the Boy the sixth of November, he found him in a Fit, in which he said the following Words to *Edward Garland, Edward Garland, Art thou there?*

how

how do thy Children? I will have one of them, even the youngest. To which Garland answered, I desie the Devil, for he can have no Power of me nor my Children. And a little Time after the Boy came to his Senses, and being asked whether he would rise, when the Cloaths were taken off, he saw a Swelling upon his Breast as big as a Mouse, which he took hold of, and found it very soft, and endeavouring to take hold of it presently went away, and the Boy said it was gone down into his Leg, and he said he saw him several times when his Legs and Arms were inflexible, and very heavy.

W. Hunt likewise swore, That he saw *William Sommers* in his Fit, lying for dead, when he heard a Voice come from him when his Lips were quite closed, he neither moving his Lips or Jaws, as he perceived, yet he continued speaking a Quarter of an Hour. And he said further, That in the same Fit he saw a Thing about the Bigness of a Walnut, running in the Flesh of the said *Sommers*, about his Face, Forehead, and Eyes, and to his Ear.



## CHAP. V.

Containing a further Account of the Works of the Devil, without the Assistance of Man; also by Witchcraft, Sorcery, &c.

**T**HAT the Works of the Devil are often put in Practice without the Assistance of Magicians, Witchcraft and Sorcery, as well as by those Wicked Instruments, is evident from Scripture; the Devil in the Body of a Serpent, being able to speak to, and dispute with *Eve*; his Voice being manifestly perceived and heard by her, there being

at

at that time no Body born to a<sup>t</sup> the Part of a Witch. Another Example of the Devil's a<sup>t</sup>ting without the Assistance of Witches was, when our Saviour was carried and set upon the Pinacle of the Temple; nor was it less visible, how the Devil, by a supernatural Power, brought down Fire from Heaven, and burnt so many Thousands of Job's Sheep, and caused whole Herds of Swine to run headlong down into the Sea.

The Scripture likewise gives us Examples, how the Devil himself tormented the Bodies of Men; *Mark* the 1<sup>st</sup>, *Luke* 4, *Matthew* 17, and *Mark* the 9<sup>th</sup>; the Devil being heard to cry out of the Bodies of the possessed Persons after a strange and wonderful manner, in which Cases the Devil was sole Agent without the Help and Assistance of Witches or Sorcerers.

This is confirmed not only by sacred, but other faithful Historians, and the Reports of Ethnick Writers, who lived in different Ages, several Authors of approved Credit having told us, how the Devil not only spoke out of the Bodies of Men possessed, but also out of Trees, Caves of the Earth, Images and Statues. The Truth of the first appears from what hath been delivered concerning the *Python*'s speaking out of the Bellies of several Persons: The second is also confirmed by the several Relations, which were continued for some hundreds of Years, before the Birth of our Saviour, concerning the Oracle of *Delphos*, the Oak of *Dodona*, and the Statue of *Memnon*. And *Petrus Gregorius Tholosanus*, writing of some Statues at *Alexandria* tells us, That they fell on the Ground suddenly, and with a loud Voice declared the Death of the Emperor *Mauricius*, at the same Time that he was slain at *Rome*.

And as the Devil shews himself by Voices and Sounds, in Trees, Caves, Statues, so he does in

several other outward Shapes, and in the Forms of other Creatures. Thus the Devil spoke to *Eve* in the Form of a Serpent ; and *Orpheus* mentions six Kinds of visible Spirits, viz. Spirits inhabiting the heavenly Regions, such as rule in the Air, in the Water, in the Fire, in the Earth, and under the Earth. The Spirits in the Air, *Plato* says, are Presidents of Divination, of Miracles, and of *Chaldaick* Magick ; the Spirits in the Earth, and under the Earth, are such as appear in the Shapes of Dogs and Goats, moving Men to foul and unlawful Lusts. And the same Author tells us, that Spirits make use of airy Bodies or Substances that they may appear to Men.

Upon this Occasion we might recite the Apparition that appeared to *Athenodorus* the Philosopher reported by *Pliny* ; and *Brutus* his Genius, after the Death of *Julius Cæsar*, appearing and speaking to him ; as also those Representations, which in the Shape of Men appeared to *Lucius Domitius*, returning towards *Rome*, *Suetonius* reporting that it touched his Beard, which immediately was turned from a perfect Black to a lively Yellow, and therefore afterwards he was called *Ænobarbus* ; but not to mention such, later Times have furnished us with Examples of this kind.

It is reported by *John de Serres* the French Chronicler, that the late K. of France, *Henry* the 4th, being out a Hunting, a Devil presented him and the whole Company with the loud Cry of Hounds, and Winding of Horns. The King commanded Count *Soissons* to go and see who it was, wondering who durst interrupt his Game : The Earl still advancing towards the Noise, heard it, but came no nearer. At last a big black Man appeared in the thickest of the Bushes, and speaking some few Words to the Earl suddenly vanished. And *Mr. Fox*, in the Life of *Martin Luther*, tells us of the

the Apparition and Conference of the Devil with a young Man, who, upon Contracts agreed between the Devil and himself, delivered his Bond to the Devil for the Performance of the same. And *Speed* in his Chronicle, within the Time of *Henry the Fourth*, makes Mention of the Apparition of the Devil in the Habit of a *Minorite Fryar* at *Dunbury Church in Essex*, with such Thundering, Lightning, Tempests, and Fire-balls, that the Vault of the Church broke, and half of the Chancel was carry'd away.

And as the Devil, without the Assistance of human Instruments, hath frequently exercised his Power, so he hath done it frequently by making Covenants with Man.

*Livy* reports, that the Roman *Claudia*, a vestal Virgin, actually appeared, to be able alone with Ease and Facility to draw a mighty Ship along by a small Line or Girdle, which was so large and heavy, that a great many Men could not move it, though assisted by the Strength of a great many Cattle accustomed to draw very heavy Burthens. *Tuccia* also a vestal Virgin, is reported by repeating a certain Prayer to keep Water within a Sieve or a Riddle. And *Camerarius* mentions a Man who armed only with certain Charms, would receive upon his Body, without Harm, Bullets or Shot fired out of a Cannon; and he mentions another, who would undertake to lay his Hand upon the Mouth of a Cannon when it was fired, and stop both the Fire and the Shot from going out of it; and it is recorded, that *Decius Atilius* the Augur told *Tarquinius* the Roman King the Time intended for his most secret Designs. And it is written of the *Enthusiastes* or Prophetesses of *Diana* in *Castabola*, a Town of *Cilicia*, that they would frequently and voluntarily walk with their bare Feet upon burning Coals, without any Hurt or Alteration by the Fire. And it is said of *Pythagoras*,

*goras*, that by certain Words he could compel an Ox or Bullock to leave off eating. Others report, that he could command the wild Beasts and Birds to come to him and grow tame and follow him. It is also said of him, that he was once seen at the same Time in the City of Thurium, and the Town of Metapontum. *Apollonius* is said to have been translated in the Twinkling of an Eye from *Smyrna* to *Ephesus*.

It is said of *Apollonius*, That he foretold the Day, the Hour of the Day, and the Moment of the Hour, wherein *Cocceius Nerva* the Emperor should die, a long time before, and being in Places far distant from him. And it is further said of him, That being asked of one how he should grow rich, *Apollonius* appointed him to buy a certain Field, and to be careful in Tilling and Plowing of it; which when he had done, he found a great Treasure, and so became rich. The same *Apollonius* likewise told *Titus Vespasian* the Time and Manner of his Death.

To these we may add, what was said of that famous and renowned *British Wizard Merlin*, and his high Esteem amongst Princes for his Prophecies, being able to foietel for many succeeding Ages, the Successes and Events of several Princes Affairs in their several Reigns.

And it is reported of that infamous Woman amongst the *French*, *Joan of Arc*, who foretold a great many wonderful things to King *Charles the Seventh*, that upon her Encouragement and Assurance of Success, the *French* after encountered the victorious *English*, and contrary to all Reason and Expectation to their great Terror and Amazement suddenly confounded them, though at last she was taken Prisoner by the *English*, and executed and burnt for her Witchcraft. And the same Historian reports, That a Wizard foretold Duke *Biron* of his Death, and that he should die by the Back-

Back-blow of a *Burguignan*, who afterwards proved his Executioner, being that Country-man.

Philip de Commines tells us of one Fryar Hierome, and of his admirable Predictions, concerning the Affairs of the King of France; nor could any Body deny him to be a Witch or Wizard, who, as Mr. Speed testifies, in the Reign of Richard the Usurper foretold, that upon the same Stone where he dashed his Spur going towards Bosworth Field, he should dash his Head upon his Return, which proved accordingly true; for being slain in the Battle, and carry'd naked out of the Field, his Head hanging low by the Horse's Side, behind him that carried him off, it struck against the same Stone he had struck his Spur against as he went; to which we might add several Relations of the like Kind.

In the *Malleus Malignorum* there is an Account of a German Sorceress, who commonly cured not only those that were bewitched, but all kind of diseased People, so far beyond the Power of Nature or Art, that the Use of Physicians was wholly left off, and People of all Countries, both far and near, resorted so much to her, that the Governour of that Country only imposing a Penny upon every one that came to her, raised by that Means a vast Treasure.

To these Historical Relations we shall add, that it was once objected against a Witch in Northamptonshire at the publick Assizes, that a Rat was often observed to resort to her privy Parts, and with her Consent to suck, which was not only proved by sufficient Testimony, but acknowledged by her own Confession. What strange Effects have been produced by the Power of Witchcraft, in a great Measure appears from the foregoing Relations; to which we shall add, That it hath been observed, that several Persons in the Time of their Fits have been seen to vomit

crooked Iron, Coals, Brimstone, Nails, Needles, Pins, Lumps of Lead, Wax, Hair, Straw, &c. and several sick Men have in the Time of their Sickness declared Words, Gestures and Actions done in distant Places, even in the Time of their being done, acted or spoken.

And besides the different Actions of Witches already mentioned, it is not unknown that several have undertaken to reveal hid Treasures, Goods lost or conveighed away, and the Works and Guilt of other Witches, good Fortunes and ill Fortunes in several Affairs, Designs or Attempts; as also by Enchantment to lead Captive the Minds and Wills of Men, either towards extraordinary and unreasonable Desires and Lusts, Hatred or Love, to or against particular Persons, or particular Things.

*Franciscus Picus Mirandula* reports, that a famous Magician in *Italy*, in his Time, kept the Skull of a dead Man, out of which the Devil would give Answers to any Questions proposed, the Wizard first repeating some Words, and turning the Skull towards the Sun.

Some in the Execution of their Diabolical Works, never undertake any thing without Murmuring, Whisperings, and secret Sounds and Words heard grumbling in their Mouths; as *Theophrastus* tells us of certain Magicians, who used that Practice in gathering of *Helleborus* and *Mandragora*. And *Galen* tells us of a certain Sorcerer, who by uttering and muttering but one Word, would immediately kill or cause to die, a Serpent or Scorpion. And *Benivenius* affirms, that some kind of People have been observed to do hurt, and to surprize others by using only certain sacred and holy Words. Others have accomplished their devilish Ends by Apparitions, raised or conjured into Glasses. Others put their devilish Designs in Execution by enchanted Herbs, which they

they mix and gather with brass Hooks, or by Moonshine ; and sometimes with their Feet bare and naked. *Hollingshead* takes Notice in his Chronicle of several Traitors, who were executed for conspiring the King of England's Death by sorcerous and magical Pictures of Wax : And the same Author takes Notice, That in the twentieth Year of Queen Elizabeth, a Figure-Caster being suspected as a Conjurer or Witch, suddenly dying, there was found about him the Picture of a Man wrought in Tin ; and several late Writers have observed, that Witches, by such Pictures, have caused the Persons they represented to consume away secretly, which hath been proved by several Witches executed in *Yorkshire* and *Lancashire* : Others put their infernal Deligns in Execution by Medicines taken out of the Bodies of dead Men, and murdered Infants.

Some practise Witchcraft by tying Knots, as *St. Jerome* witnesseth of a Priest of *Æsculapius* at *Memphis*. Some make use of touching with the Hand or Finger : Some make use of Parchment made of the Skins of Infants, or Children born before their Time, as *Serres* reports of Witches detected in the Reign of King *Henry* the Fourth. And some make use of living Creatures to minister to them, or of Devils and Spirits in their Likeness. And *Theocritus* in his *Pharmaceutria* induces a Sorceress, who by the Power of her Bird, forced her Lover to come to her.

And it seems not impossible for a Witch to act by a Multitude of living Shapes, which the Devil in former Ages hath assumed ; as *Fauns*, *Satyrs*, *Nymphs*, familiarly conversing with Men : Some bring their wicked Sorcery to an end, by sacrificing to the Devil some living Creatures, as *Serres* witnesseth, from the Confession of Witches in King *Henry* the Fourth's Time, one of which

confessed that she offered a Beetle to the Devil or evil Spirit.

And in former Times living Creatures were not only sacrificed to Devils, but even Men, with which the Heathens pleased their Gods, which were no other than Devils. And rather than the Devil will want Worship, he is sometimes willing to accept of paring of Nails, as *Serres* reports from the Confessions of several French Witches.

Some Authors testify, that some Kind of Sorcerers fix their Magical Effects and Works on Men, by conveighing or delivering to the Persons whom they mean to assault, certain Sorts of Meat or Drink, as appears from the Magick Cups of *Filtra* or Love-draughts. St. *Augustin* mentions a Woman who bewitched others by delivering only a Piece of Cheese. And some Witches have been observed to work their Mischief on them they sought to destroy, by obtaining some Part of their Garments, or of their Excrements; as their Hair, or the like.

Thus much being said of Witchcraft and Sorcery, we shall briefly take Notice of some of the Ceremonies and Rites of Diviners. Some in former Times used to divine by the Flying of Birds, by Viewing of Lightning, by Monsters, by Lots, by the Inspection of the Stars, and by Dreams. Some declared their Divinations out of Tubs, or Vessels of Water, into which were cast thin Plates of Silver and Gold, and other precious Jewels, by which the Devils were allured to answer to their Demands, Doubts and Questions. Some derived their Divinations from Looking-Glasses, where the Devil answered their Demands, by Figures and Shapes appearing in them. Some take their Divinations from Lots taken from Points, Figures, Characters, Words, Syllables, Sen-

Sentences, Fire, Water, Earth and Air; also by Sieves, Riddles, and the Guts and Bowels of the Dead: Devils also are sometimes conjured by several Sorts of Stones, Heaths, Woods, Creatures, Times and Rites, Spirits delighting in Signs and Creatures, as they betoken Honour and Respect.

## CHAP. VI.

Containing the wonderful Discovery of the Witchcrafts of Margaret and Philip Flower, Daughters of Joan Flower, by Beaver Castle, and executed at Lincoln the 11th of March 1618.

WHEN the Right Honourable Sir Francis Manners succeeded his Brother in the Earldom of Rutland; and took Possession of Beaver-Castle, and the rest of the Revenues belonging to the same Earldom; he took such honourable Measures in the Course of his Life, that he neither displaced Tenants, discharged Servants, nor denied the Access of the Poor, but making Strangers welcome, did all the good Offices of a Noble Lord, by which he got the Love and Goodwill of the Country; which he did the more heartily, his Noble Countess being of the same Disposition; so that Beaver-Castle was a continual Place of Entertainment, especially to Neighbours, where Joan Flower, together with her Daughters was not only relieved at the first, but quickly after entertained as Chair-woman, and her Daughter Margaret admitted as a continual Dweller in the Castle, looking to the Poultry abroad, and the Wash-house at home;

and thus they continued 'till found guilty of some Misdemeanour, which was discovered to the Lady

And though such honourable Persons want not all Sorts of People to bring them News, Tales or Reports, and to serve them in all Offices ; yet in this Family there were neither Busie-bodies, Flatterers nor Underminers, or Supplanters of one another's good Fortune ; each doing their Duty, and regarding the Interest of the Earl and his Lady, which encouraged them to give more Heed to their Complaints.

The first Complaint against *Joan Flower*, the Mother, was, that she was a monstrous malicious Woman, full of Oaths, Curses, and irreligious Imprecations ; and as far as appeared, a plain Atheist : Besides of late her Countenance was strangely altered, and her Eyes very fiery and hollow, and her Speech fallen and altered, and envious, her Behaviour very strange likewise ; so that there were great Suspicions of her being a Witch ; and some of her Neighbours affirmed, that she dealt with familiar Spirits, and terrified them all with Curses and threatening Revenge, upon the least Cause of Displeasure or Unkindness.

As for *Margaret*, she was accused of frequently going from the Castle, and carrying Provisions away in unreasonable Quantities, and returning at such unreasonable Hours, that they could not but conjecture at some Mischief amongst them, and that their extraordinary Expences tended both to rob the Lady, and served to maintain some debauched and idle Company which frequented *Joan Flower's* House, and especially her youngest Daughter.

As for *Philip*, she was accused of being lewdly transported with the Love of one *Thomas Sympson*, who presumed to say, that she had bewitched him, having no Power to leave her, and as he thought

thought strangely altered both in Mind and Body since he knew her.

These Complaints began to be made many Years before their Conviction, or publick Apprehension ; nevertheless the Earl and his Lady were so honourable, and this monstrous Woman carry'd it so slyly and cunningly towards them, and the Devil was so subtle in bringing what he designed to pass, and her Malice was attended with so much Wit and malicious Envy, that every Thing pass'd on smoothly for a long Time, 'till the Earl, by Degrees, entertain'd some Dislike of her, and used not that Freedom, nor familiar Conferences with her as usual : At last one *Peale* offered her some Wrong, and upon that she made her Complaint, but found they took no Notice of her clamorous and malicious Information. And after one *Mr. Vassor* forsook her Company, either suspecting her Jewd Life, or misliking such base and mean Creatures as no body but the Earl's Family loved.

In some Time the Countess misliking her Daughter *Margaret*, and discovering some Indecencies in her life, and the Neglect of her Business, discharged her from lying any more in the Castle, yet gave her forty Shillings, a Bolster, and a Matress of Wool, commanding her to go home ; so that at last her frequenting the Castle not so much as usual, turned her Love towards this honourable Family into Hate and Malice ; and being offended, that she should be so much slighted and reproached by her Neighbours upon her Daughter's being put out of Doors, she grew past all Shame, and several times cursed all those that were the Occasion of her Discontent, and made her unacceptable to her former familiar Friends, and beneficial Acquaintance.

The Devil perceiving the ill Disposition of this Wretch, and that she and her Daughters might easily be made Instruments to enlarge his Kingdom,

dom, he grew more familiar with them, and began to offer them his Service, and told them that they should command what they pleased, and that he would attend them in the Form of a Dog, or a Cat, or a Rat, that he might be less frightful to them, and less suspected by others : At last they agreed, and gave away their Souls for the Service of such Spirits as he had promised them ; which Promises were ratified and confirmed by abominable Kisses, and an odious Sacrifice of Blood, making use of certain Charms and Conjurations, with which the Devil deceived them, that nothing might seem to be done without some Ceremony and Form.

When thus they were deceived and caught in the Snares of the Devil, they grew proud of their cunning and artificial Power to do what Mischief they pleased, having learned the Art of Enchanting, Spells and Charms ; so that they could kill what Cattle they pleased, and dissemble their Malice with Flattery, and a Shew of kind Entertainment. Then they began to threaten the Earl and his Family with a terrible Tempest, which through the devilish Devices of these Women fell upon him, when he neither suspected nor understood any Thing of it ; for both the Earl and his Countess began to be subject to Sickness, and extraordinary Convulsions, which they took with Patience, as submitting to the Hand of God, glorifying their Creator in Heaven, and willingly bearing his Crosses on Earth.

But at last these wicked Women growing still more malicious and revengeful, his Family were more sensible of their wicked Dispositions : For first his eldest Son, *Henry Lord Roffe*, was taken sick after a strange Manner, and in a little time died ; and after *Francis Lord Ross* was severely tormented by them, and inhumanly tortured by a strange Sickness : And presently after the Lady

C. 2

Catharine was set upon by their devilish Practices, and very frequently in Danger of her Life, in strange and unusual Fits. And as they confessed, both the Earl and his Countess were so bewitched, that they should have no more Children. Yet the Earl attended his Majesty both at Newmarket and Whitehall, bearing his Loss with a great deal of Patience, and little suspecting it proceeded from Witchcraft, 'till God Almighty would suffer them no longer to go on in their Wickedness, but bring them to Shame for their wicked and villainous Practices.

About Christmas they were apprehended and carried to Lincoln Jayl, after due Examination before sufficient Justices and discreet Magistrates. *Joan Flower*, before her Conviction, called for Bread and Butter, and wished it might never go through her if she were guilty of the Matter she was accused of; and upon mumbling of it in her Mouth she never spoke more, but fell down and died as she was carried to Lincoln Jayl, being extremely tormented both in Soul and Body, and was buried at *Anchester*.

When the Earl heard of their Apprehension he made haste down with his Brother Sir George, and sometimes examining them by themselves, and sometimes employing others, he referred them to their Tryal, before the Judges at Lincoln, where they were convicted of Murder, and executed the 11th of March.

To demonstrate the Justice of their Suffering, and the horrible Practices they were guilty of; we shall subjoin their own Examinations and Evidences against themselves, which apparently discover their ill Practice of that abominable Art of Witchcraft.

*The Examination of Anne Baker of Botteford in the County of Leicester Spinster, taken March the First 1618, by the Right Honourable Francis Earl of Rutland, Sir George Manners, Knight, two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Lincoln, and Samuel Flemming Doctor of Divinity, one of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Leicester.*

SHE says that there are four Colours of Planets, Black, Yellow, Green and Blue, and that Black is always Death; and that she saw the Blue Planet strike *Thomas Fairborn*, the eldest Son to *William Fairborn* of *Bittesford* aforesaid, by the Pinfold there, in which Time the said *William Fairborn* beat her and broke her Head, whereupon the said *Thomas Fairborn* did mend; and being asked who sent that Planet, she answered it was not I.

She said further, That she saw a Hand appear unto her, and that she heard a Voice in the Air say to her, *Anne Baker*, save thy self, for to Morrow thou and thy Master must be slain; and the next Day she and her Master were in a Cart together, and suddenly she saw a Flash of Fire, and said her Prayers, and the Fire went away, and presently after a Crow came and picked upon her Cloaths, and she said her Prayers again, and bade the Crow go to whom he was sent, and the Crow went

went unto her Master, and did beat him to Death, and she with her Prayers recovered him to live, but he was sick a Fortnight after, and saith, That if she had not had more Knowledge than her Master, both he and she and all the Cattle had been killed.

Being examined about a Child of *Anne Stannidge*, which she was suspected to have bewitched to Death, she said, the said *Anne Stannidge* delivered her Child into her Hands, and that she laid it upon her Skirt, but did no Harm to it : And being charged by the Mother of the Child, that upon the Burning of the Hair, and the Pairing of the Nails of the said Child, the said *Anne Baker* came in and sat her down, and for the Space of an Hour could say nothing ; she confesses that she came into the House of the said *Anne Stannidge* in great Pain, but did not know of the Burning of the Child's Hair and Nails, but said she was so sick that she did not know whether she went.

Being charged that she bewitched *Elizabeth Hough*, the Wife of *William Hough* to death, because she made her angry for giving her Alms of her second Bread ; she confesses that she was angry, and said that she might have given her of her better Bread, for she had gone too often of her Errands, but she confessed no more.

She confess'd that she came to *Joan Gill's* House, her Child being sick, and that she was entreated to look on the Child, and to tell her whether it was fore-spoken or no ; and she said it was fore-spoken, but when the Child died she could not tell.

And being asked concerning *Nortley* carrying his Child home to his own House, where the said *Anne Baker* was ; she asked him who gave the Child that Loaf, and he told her *Anthony Gill*, to whom she said, he might have had a Child of his own,

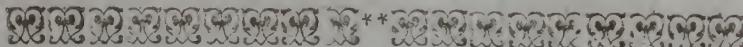
own, if he would have fought in Time for it, which Words she confessed she did speak.

Being blamed by *Henry Mills* after this Manner, a Fire set on you, I have had two or three ill Nights; she answered, You should have let me alone then; and this she confess'd.

The said *Anne Baker*, March the 2d; confess'd before Doctor *Flemming*, that about three Years ago she went into Northamptonshire, and that at her coming back again, one *Peak's* Wife, and *Dennis's* Wife of *Beloyre* told her that my Lord *Henry* was dead, and that there was a Glove of the said Lord's buried in the Ground; and as that Glove did rot and waste, so did the Liver of the said Lord rot and waste.

Further she said, March the Third, before Sir *George Manners*, Knight, and *Samuel Flemming* Doctor of Divinity, that she had a Spirit which had the Shape of a white Dog, which she called her good Spirit.

*Samuel Flemming, Test.*



*The Examination of Joan Willimot, taken  
the 28th of February, in the 16th Year of  
the Reign of our Lord James over England,  
King, &c. and over Scotland the 52d, be-  
fore Alexander Amcots, Esq; one of his  
Majesty's Justices of the Peace of the said  
Parts and County.*

**S**HE confesses that *Joan Flower* told her that my Lord of *Rutland* had dealt hardly with her, and that they had put away her Daughter; and that though

though she could not have her Will of my Lord himself, yet she had spied my Lord's Son, and had stricken him to the Heart ; and she says that my Lord's Son was stricken with a white Spirit, and that she can cure some that send unto her ; and that some reward her for her Pains, and of some she taketh nothing.

She further says, that on *Friday Night*, her Spirit came to her and told her, that there was a bad Woman at *Deeping* who had given her Soul to the Devil ; and that her said Spirit did then appear unto her in a more ugly Form than it had done formerly ; and that it urged her much to give her something, though it was but a Piece of her Girdle, and told her that it had taken a great deal of Pains for her ; but she says that she would give it nothing, and told it that she had sent it to no place, but only to see how my Lord *Rees* did, and that her Spirit told her that he would do well.

---

*The Examination of the said Joan Willimot,  
taken the second Day of March, before the  
said Alexander Amcots.*

**B**EING examined, she said, That she had a Spirit which she called *Pretty*, which was given to her by *William Berry* of *Langholm* in *Rutlandshire*, whom she served three Years ; and that her Master, when he gave it to her, desired her to open her Mouth, and he would blow into her a *Fairy* which would do her good ; and that she opened her Mouth ; and that he did blow into it ; and that presently after there came out of her Mouth a Spirit, which stood on the Ground in the Form of a Woman, and enquired about her Soul,

Soul, which she promised to list at her Master's Desire. She further confessed, that she never hurt any Body, but helped several that sent for her, which were stricken or fore-spoken ; and that her Spirit came weekly to her, and would tell her of several that were stricken and fore-spoken. And she says, That the Use she had of the Spirit, was to know how those did whom she had undertaken to mend, and that she helped them by certain Prayers which she used, and not by her own Spirit ; neither did she employ her Spirit in any thing, but to bring her Word how those did whom she had undertaken to cure.

And she further says, That her Spirit came to her last Night in the Form of a Woman, mumbling, but she could not tell what it said ; and being asked whether she was not in a Dream, or Slumber when she thought she saw it ; she said, No, and that she was as much awake as at that present.

*Alexander Amcots,  
Thomas Robison, Test.*



*The Examination of Joan Willimot of Goodby in the County of Leicester, Widow, taken the 17th of March by Sir Henry Hastings, Knight, and Samuel Flemming Doctor of Divinity, Two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace of the said County.*

**S**HE confessed that she told one Cook's Wife of Stathorne in the said County, Labourer, that John Patchett might have had his Child alive, if he

he would have fought out for it in Time, and if it were not Death stricken in her Ways ; and that Patchett's Wife had an evil Thing within her, which should make an end of her, and that she knew by her Girdle.

She said further, That Gamaliel Greeete of Waltham in the said County Shepherd, had a Spirit like a white Mouse put into him, in his Swearing ; and that if he did look upon any Thing with an Intent to hurt, he could hurt ; and that he had a Mark on his left Arm, which was cut away ; and that her own Spirit told her all this before it went from her.

She said further, That Joan Flower, Margaret Flower and she, met about a Week before Joan Flower's Apprehension in Blackborrow Hill, and went from thence home to the said Joan Flower's House ; and there she saw two Spirits, one like a Rat, and the other like an Owl ; and that one of them sucked under her right Ear, as she thought ; and the said Joan told her, that her Spirits did say, that she would neither be hang'd nor burnt.

Further she saith, That the said Joan Flower took up some Earth and spat upon it, and worked it with her Finger, and put it up into her Purse, and said, Though she could not hurt the Lord himself, yet she had sped his Son which is dead.

H. Hastings,  
Sam. Flemming.



# THE EXAMINATION OF ELLEN GREEN

The Examination of Ellen Green of Stathorne in the County of Leicester, taken the 17th of March, by Sir Henry Hastings, Knight, and Samuel Flemming Doctor of Divinity, Justices of the Peace for the said County.

SHE says, that *Joan Willimot* of *Goodby* came about six Years since to her in the Woods, and perswaded her to forsake God, and to betake her self to the Devil, and she would give her two Spirits, to which she gave her Consent; upon which *Joan Willimot* called two Spirits, one in the Likeness of a *Kitlin*, and the other of a *Moldwarp*; the first, the said *Willimot* called *Puss*, the other *Hiffehiffe*, and they presently came to her; and then she departing left them with the said *Green*, and they leaped upon her Shoulder, and the *Kitlin* sucked under her right Ear on her Neck, and the *Moldwarp* on her left Side in the like Place.

After they had sucked her she sent the *Kitlin* to a *Baker* of that Town, whose Name she remembered not, who had called her *Witch* and stricken her, and bid her Spirit go and bewitch him to death; the *Moldwarp* she bid go to *Anne Dawes* of the same Town and bewitch her to death, because she had called her *Witch*, *Whore* and *Jade*, &c. and in a Fortnight's Time they both died.

And the said *Ellen Green* further said, That she sent both her Spirits to *Stonesby*, to one *Willison* a *Husbandman*, and *Robert Williman* a *Husbandman's*

man's Son, and bid the Kitlin go to *Willison* and bewitch him to death, and the Moldwarp to the other and bewitch him to death, which they did, and within ten Days they died. These Four were bewitched whilst the said *Green* lived at *Waltham*.

About three Years since, the said *Green* removed thence to *Stathorne* where she now dwelt. Upon a Difference between the said *Willimot*, and the Wife of *John Pacchet* of *Stathorne*, Yeoman ; the said *Willimot* called her the said *Green* to go and touch the said *John Pacchet's* Wife and her Child, which she did accordingly, touching the said *John Pacchet's* Wife in her Bed, and the Child in the Nurse's Arms, and then sent her Spirits to bewitch them to death, which they did, and the Woman lay languishing for a Month and more, but the Child died the next Day after she was touched.

And she further confessed, That the said *Joan Willimot* had a Spirit sucking on her, under the left Flank, like a white Dog : And she said further, That she saw the same sucking on her, last Barley Harvest, being then at *John Willimot's* House.

And as to her self the said *Ellen Green* further says, That she gave her Soul to the Devil to have the said Spirits at command ; for a Confirmation of which, she suffered them to suck her always, as above-mentioned, about the Change and Full of the Moon.

*H. Hastings,*  
*Sam. Flemming.*

*The*



*The Examination of Philip Flower, Sister of  
Margaret Flower, and Daughter of  
Joan Flower, before Sir William Pelham,  
and Mr. Butler Justices of the Peace, Feb. 4.  
which was brought in at the Assizes, as Evi-  
dence against her Sister Margaret.*

SHE said, that her Mother and Sister bore Malice to the Earl of Rutland, his Countess and their Children, because her Sister Margaret was put out of the Lady's Service as Laundress, and exempted from other Services about the House; whereupon her Sister, by her Mother's Command, brought from the Castle the Right-Hand Glove of the Lord *Henry Rosse*, which she delivered to her Mother, who presently rubbed it on the Back of her Spirit *Rutterkin*, and then put it into hot boiling Water; afterwards she pricked it often, and buried it in the Yard, wishing the Lord *Rosse* might never thrive; and so her Sister Margaret continued with her Mother, where she often saw the Cat *Rutterkin* leap on her Shoulder, and suck her Neck.

She further confessed, That she heard her Mother often curse the Earl and his Lady, and upon that would boil Feathers and Blood together, using many devilish Speeches and strange Gestures.

*The*



*The Examination of Margaret Flower, Sister of Philip Flower, about the 22d of January, 1613.*

SHE confessed, That about four or five Years since, her Mother sent her for the Right-hand Glove of Henry Lord *Roffe*; and afterwards her Mother bid her go again to the Castle of *Bawver*, and bring down the Glove or some other Thing of Henry Lord *Roffe*; and then she asked, for what? Her Mother answered, to hurt my Lord *Roffe*; upon which she brought down a Glove, and delivered the same to her Mother, who stroked Butterkin her Cat with it, after it was dipped in hot Water, and so pricked it often; after which Henry Lord *Roffe* fell sick in a Week, and was much tormented with the same.

She further said, That finding a Glove above two or three Years since, of *Francis* Lord *Roffe*, on a Dung-hill, she delivered it to her Mother, who put it into hot Water, and afterwards took it out and rubed it on Butterkin the Cat, and bid him go upwards; and after her Mother buried it in the Yard, and said a Mischief light on him, but he will mend again.

She further confessed, That her Mother and she and her Sister agreed together to bewitch the Earl and his Lady, that they might have no more Children; and being asked the Cause of their Malice and Ill-will, she said, that about four Years since, the Countess taking a Dislike to her, gave her forty Shillings, a Bolster and a Matress, and

and bad her lie at home, and come no more to dwell at the Castle, which she not only took ill, but grudged it in her Heart very much, swearing to be reveng'd. After this her Mother complained to the Earl against one Peake, who had offered her some Wrong, wherein she perceived that the Earl took not her Part, as she expected ; which Dislike, with the rest, exasperated her the more against him, so that she waited for an Opportunity of Revenge ; upon which she took Wool out of the Matress, and a Pair of Gloves which were given her by Mr *Vavasor*, and put them into warm Water, mingling them with some Blood, and stirring it together, then she took the Wool and Gloves out of the Water, and rubbed them on the Belly of *Butterkin* the Cat, saying the Lord and the Lady would have more Children, but it would be long first.

She further confessed, That by her Mother's Command, she brought to her a Piece of a Handkerchief of the Lady *Catherine's*, the Earl's Daughter, and her Mother put it into hot Water, and then taking it out, rubbed it upon *Rutterkin*, bidding him fly and go ; whereupon *Rutterkin* whined and cried *Mew* ; upon which she said *Rutterkin* had no Power of the Lady *Catherine* to hurt her.

\*\*\*  
*The Examination of Philip Flower the 25th  
 of February 1618, before Francis Earl of  
 Rutland, Francis Lord Willoughby of  
 Ersby, Sir George Manners, and Sir  
 William Pelham.*

**S**HE confessed, that she had a Spirit sucking on her in the Form of a white Rat, which keeps to her left Breast, and hath done so this three

three or four Years ; and as to her Agreement betwixt her Spirit and her self, she confessed that when it came first to her, she gave her Soul to it, and it promised her to do her good, and cause *Thomas Sympson* to love her, if she would suffer it to suck her, which she agreed to ; and so the last Time it sucked was on *Tuesday at Night*, the 23d of *February*.



*The Examination of Margaret Flower at the same Time, &c.*

**S**HE confessed, That she had two familiar Spirits sucking on her ; the one White, the other Black spotted : The White sucked under her left Breast, and the Black spotted within the inward Parts of her Secrets. When she first entertained them, she promised them her Soul, and they co-venanted to do all things which she commanded them, &c.

She further saith, That about the 30th of *January* last past, being *Saturday*, four Devils appeared to her in *Lincoln Jayl*, at eleven or twelve a-Clock at *Midnight* : The one stood at her Bed's Feet, with a black Head like an Ape, and spoke to her, but what, she could not well remeinder ; at which she was very angry, because he would speak no plainer, or let her understand his Meaning ; the other three were *Rutterkin*, *Little Robin* and *Spirit*, but she never mistrusted them, nor suspected her self till then.

There is another Examination of the said Margaret Flower, taken the Fourth of Februay, to this Effect.

Being asked what she knew concerning the Bewitching of the Earl of Rutland, his Wife and Children, she said, that it was true, that her self, her Mother and Sister were all displeased at him, especially with the Countess, for turning her out of Service; upon which, four Years agoe, her Mother commanded her to go to the Castle, and bring her the Right-hand Glove of the Lord *Henry Rosse*, the Earl's eldest Son; which Glove she found on the Rushes in the Nursery, and delivered the same to her Mother, and put it into hot Water, prick'd it often with her Knife, and then took it out of the Water and rubbed it upon *Rutterkin*, bidding him height and go, and do some Hurt to *Henry Lord Rosse*; whereupon he fell sick and soon after died, which her Mother hearing of said it was well; but after she had rubbed the Glove on *Rutterkin*, the Spirit, she threw it into the Fire and burnt it.

These Examinations were taken and carefully preserved, as Evidence against them: And when the Judges came to *Lincoln*, about the First of March, being Sir *Henry Hobbert*, Lord Chief Justice of the Common-Pleas, and Sir *Edward Brombley* one of the Barons of the Exchequer, they were presented to them, who both wondered at the Wickedness of those Persons, and were amazed at their horrible Contracts with the Devil to damn their own Souls.

And

And though the Right Honourable the Earl of *Rutland* had sufficient Cause of Grief for the Loss of his Children; yet he could not but be amazed at their Wickedness and horrible Contracts, hearing them exclaim against the Devil for deluding them, and now breaking his Promise, when they stood most in need of his Help. And notwithstanding all these Aggravations, yet this generous Nobleman urged nothing against them but their own Confessions, and left them wholly to the Censure of the Law, their own Actions and Confessions bringing them to deserved Death.



## C H A P. VII.

*Containing Histories of Visions, Apparitions, Spirits, Divinations, &c.*

IT is reported of *Melampus*, *Tiresias*, *Thales*, and *Apollonius Tyaneus*, that they understood the Language of Birds: The latter of them fitting amongst his Friends, seeing a great many Sparrows upon a Tree, and another coming in chirping amongst the rest, told them that it told its Fellows that there was a Sack of Wheat spilt in such a Place near the City, and they going to see found it true. And it is said of *Democritus*, that he could name the Birds, whose Blood being mixed together would produce a Serpent; of which whosoever should eat would understand the Voices of Birds. *Hermes* says, That whoever goes to catch Birds on a certain Day of the Calends of November, and boils the first Bird they catch with the Heart of a Fox, that all that eat of that Bird

Should understand the Voices of Birds and all other Creatures.

It is also reported of *Rabbi Johena*, the Son of *Zochabod*, that after a certain Manner he enlightened a rude Country-man, called *Eleazer*; being altogether illiterate; so that being encompassed about with a sudden Brightness, he unexpectedly preached such high Mysteries of the Law to an Assembly of wise Men, that he did even astonish all that were near him.

The Sibyl in *Delphos* was wont to receive the Devil two Ways, *viz.* either by a subtil Spirit and Fire, which did break out of the Mouth of the Cave, where she sitting in the Entrance, upon a brazen three-footed Stool, dedicated to a certain Deity, was presently inspired and uttered Prophecies; or a great Fire flying out of the Cave, surrounded the Prophetess, and enabled her to prophesie, which Inspiration she also received as she sat upon a consecrated Seat, breaking forth presently into Predictions.

There was a Prophetess in *Branchi* which sat upon an Ex-tree, and either held a Wand in her Hand, given her by some infernal Deity, or washed her Feet, and sometimes the Hem of her Garments in the Waters, upon which she was presently filled with the Spirit of Prophecy, and unfolded many Oracles.

In the Country of *Thracia* there was a certain Passage consecrated to *Bacchus*, from whence Predictions and Oracles were wont to be given, the Priors of whose Temples having drank Wine abundantly, did strange Things.

There was once at *Pharis*, a City of *Achaia*, in the Middle of the Market, a Statue of Mercury, where he that went to be informed, having fum'd Frankincense, and light Candles which was set before it; and that Country Coin being offered on the right Hand of the Statue, whispered into

into the right Ear of the Statue, whatever he desired to know, and presently his Ears being stopped with both his Hands, made what Haste he could from the Market-place; which when he was past, his Ears being open, the first Voice he heard from any Man was observed for an Oracle.

*Zoroastres*, the Father and Prince of the Magicians, was said to attain to the Knowledge of natural Things as well as divine, by twenty Years Solitude, when he wrote and did very strange Things concerning the Art of Divining and Sooth-saying.

*Simon Magus*, who was the Prince of Hereticks, and the Father of the first Heresies after Jesus Christ, giving himself out to be a great one, taught that himself was he, who should appear to the Jews as the Son, and in *Samaria* he should descend as the Father, and to other Nations should appear as the holy Ghost. He set himself forth for a God, at least for the Son of a Virgin: He bewitched the People, with his Sorceries or Magick, to say, This Man is the great Power of God: And in Administration of his Magical Operations, they set up a Statue with this Inscription; *To Simon the holy God*. His Image was made after the Figure of *Jupiter*, and the Image of *Salena*, or *Helena*, his Harlot (whom he affirmed to be the first Conception of his Mind, the Mother of all, by whom, in the Beginning he conceived in his Mind, to make the Angels and Archangels) was made after the Figure of *Minerva*, and these they worshipped with Incense, Victims, Offerings and Sacrifices. Notwithstanding, this Magical Sorcerer imitated the Christian Faith, and was baptized, supposing that the Apostles healed by Magick, and not by the Power of God; and suspecting the holy Ghost to be given by Magical Science, he offered Money for the Gift, which

being denied him, he studied all Manner of Magick, so much the more, and to make himself seem so much the more glorious in the Emulation ; and to make himself famous in his Contest against the Apostles, vented his Heresies, and boasted of his Sorcery. And instead of the holy Ghost he got him a Devil for a Familiar, which he said was the Soul of a slain Child, and that he had adjured it for his Assistance, in doing whatever he commanded. His Priests and Proselytes were also taught to use Exorcisms and Incantations, and Charms and Allurements ; and had also their Familiars, and studiously exercised all manner of curious Superstitions and unlawful Arts.

*Elymas*, the Sorcerer or Magician, sought to turn away the Deputy from the Faith ; *Menander* the Successor and Disciple of *Simon Magus* was possessed with a Devil, and being instructed with Demoniacal Power, was not inferior to the other in Diabolical Operations ; and having attained to the Height of Magical Science, which he said he had from his *Euroja*, and by her was taught, and gave it to others, deceiving and deluding Abundance by his prodigious Art. And this he said it was he founded his prodigious Heresies upon ; affirming himself to be the Saviour sent from *Olympus* or Heaven, or from the invisible World, for the Salvation of Men : Teaching also, that the Angels, the invisible Operators of this World, cannot be otherwise bound, compell'd, or conquered by any, unless by learning the deceitful, or proving the experimental Part of the Magical Art, which he taught, and by receiving the Baptism which he himself delivered, which whosoever had been Partakers of, they should by it obtain everlasting Immortality, and die no more, but remain everlasting happy by themselves or with him, and be ever free from old Age and be immortal.

Sæ.

*Saturninus* and *Basilides* were notorious Impostors in all Magical Arts, using Images, Incantations, Invocations, &c. They invented 365 Heavens, making one another by Succession and Similitude, and the Lowest begetting the Creatures here below; and the Chief or Highest of them, which they call *Abrafax* or *Abrazas*, they pretend to have not only the Number of 365, but the Virtues of them all.

*Carpocrates*, and his ear-marked Disciples, practised all manner of Magical Arts; used Incantations, Philtres, Paredrials, &c. They set up Schools of Magick, and taught prestigious Operations in publick, saying, That by Virtue of these they had got Dominion over Princes, and Fabricators of this World; and not only over them, but all that are made therein; teaching that those that will attain to their *Mytagogie*, may dare to do any Thing; Yes, and must do any filthy Thing, otherwise they cannot escape the Prince of this World, except by such secret Operations they pay their Debt to all; the Absolving of which Debt was, a wicked Coition of Men and Women, and an abominable Operation of Incantations, and other ill Practices.

*Marcus* was very skilful in all Magical Arts, by which he seduced a great many Men and Women, making them believe he had got great Virtue from invisible and unknown Powers and Places: For feigning himself to say Grace over a Cup of White-wine, by his long Invocations and Incantations, he turned it to Red, or made it so appear, that it might be thought by that Grace he distilled his own Blood into the Cup, through that Invention; making those that stood by desirous to taste of that Cup, that the Grace the Magician invoked might distill upon them, or what the Magician called Grace. He had likewise a Devil his Paredrial or Assessor, by which he himself seem-

ed to prophesie, and so many Women, as he thought to be worthy to partake of his Grace, he made to prophesie ; especially he was very industrious about Women that were noble, rich, and well dressed ; and thus he would flatter them and delude them. I wish that thou wouldest partake of my Grace, because the Father sees every Angel of thine before his Face always : Now the Place of thy Greatness is in us, and it's fit we should unite in one, receive from me, and by me Grace first, and be thou prepared as a Spouse, to entertain her Well-beloved, that thou may be as I, and I as thou : Place thou in thy Chamber the Seed of Light, and take from me thy Well-beloved , and receive thou him, and be received of him ; behold Grace descendeth upon thee, open thy Mouth and prophesie. Thus she being enticed, seduced and puffed up, and her Heart beating and burning within her, out of a Hope or Presumption to prophesie ; and after that, speaking any Thing vainly and boldy, she takes her self for a Prophetess, and returns Thanks to *Marcus*, who hath communicated his own Grace to her, and rewards him not only with her Wealth, but the Enjoyment of her self.

To manifest further the wicked Designs and Pra&ctices of Magicians, and such Sort of Diabolical Actions, we shall add the following Relation of *Simon Magus* and *St. Peter* out of Ecclesiastical History. *Simson Magus*, by his Fascinations, having gained the Heart of *Nero*, by promising him Victory, Dominion, long Life and Safety, by his Art, was afterwards detected by *Peter*, and the Art he practised so much exposed, that he was scorned and derided, which moved him both to Malice and Envy. And though he knew *Peter's* Power in other Parts (for under *Claudius Cæsar* he was struck with Madness, having dealt maliciously against the Apostle in *Judea*, and wandered

up

up and down) and coming to *Rome* he boasted, that he could raise the Dead: Upon which it happening that a noble young Man, a Kinsman of *Cæsar's*, died at that Time, to the Grief of all; most of them advised that an Experiment should be made, whether he could be raised again from the Dead: And though *Peter* was very famous for such Works, yet as yet the *Gentiles* had no such Faith; yet some of them, moved with the Excess of their Grief, sent for *Peter* and desired that *Simon Magus* might be sent for likewise; both of them being come, *Peter* bid *Simon Magus* raise him if he could; and if he could not, he would endeavour to do it by the Name of Christ. *Simon* proposed, That if he should raise the Dead, *Peter* should be put to death for opposing so great a Power as his: And on the contrary, that if *Peter* did it, he should have the same Revenge upon *Simon*. Both being agreed to this, *Simon* diew near to the Dead-man's Bed; and when he began to mumble his Charms, the dead Body began to move his Head; upon which the *Gentiles* cried out, that he was already alive and spoke to *Simon*, and shewed a great deal of Indignation towards *Peter*, that he shoud affront so great a Power; upon which, says *Peter*, if the Dead is restored, let him rise, walk and speak: To which he adds, that this was only a Delusion; and that if *Simon* was called from the Bed-side no such Thing would appear, which was accordingly done, and then there appeared not the least Motion in the dead Man. Then *Peter* standing at a Distance, and praying earnestly, cried out with a loud Voice; Young Man arise, the Lord *Jesus* healeth thee, and presently he arose and walked, and spoke, and eat Meat. Then the People rose up to scne *Simon*; but *Peter* said, let him yet live, and see the Kingdom of Christ encrease. The Magician being inflamed with this Glory of the Apostles and his own Diff-

grace, summons up all the Force of his Charms, and told the People, that since he was so much affronted with a People that he had so much defended, he would leave the City. He then appointed a Day when he would fly away, saying, That the Heavens were open to him when he pleased ; and upon the Day appointed he went to the *Capitoline Mount*, and casting himself from the Top of a Rock, he began to fly ; upon which the People began to worship and wonder, saying, It was the Power of God and not of Men to fly with a Body, and that Christ himself did no such Thing : Whereupon *Peter* praying Christ to magnifie his own Power, by detecting the Vanity of such tempting Arts, *Simon's* Wings were forthwith clipt and he fell down head-long, and died in the Place, or soon after. *Nero* being concerned for the Loss of so good a Friend and a Familiar, persecuted *Peter* to Martyrdom.

*Cynops*, a great Magician, opposed *St. John*, and inveighed against his Doctrine, detracting from the Miracles wrought in the Name of Christ, and defamed his Person, assisted by the false Accusations of *Apollo's* Priests : And provoking him to admire his Power, in raising the Dead out of the Sea ( which were only Devils in the Form of Men ) whilst he was diving himself to fetch up more dead Men, the Sea making a great Noise, with loud Acclamations of the superstitious bewitched People ; *St. John* praying, the Sea made a terrible Noise, and swallowed up *Cynops* amongst his Dead, so that he never appeared above Water again. He then commanded those Devils to depart thence to their own Place, having first confessed the mutual Compact or Agreement betwixt them and *Cynops* ; and expelled Devils out of several Places, for which *Domitian* commanded him to be banished into the Island *Patmos*.

*Wardacheus* King of *Babylon* being foretold by his Diviners of the great Danger and Loss which he should suffer in his War against the *Indians*, and being dejected, the Apostles *Simon* and *Jude* smiling told him, they had brought Peace into his Kingdom, and bid him not be afraid, for the *Indians* would be glad to make Peace with him. But the Magicians derided both what they said and themselves, and bid him not believe those vain Men, for it should be as they had said ; but the Event proved contrary. Those Apostles were also derided by *Zaroes* and *Arphaxat*, two Magicians ; but at the Hour of their Martyrdom, the Magicians were struck dead with Thunder and Lightning.

*Maruthas* Bishop of *Mesopotamia* being sent Ambassador to *Isdigerdes* King of *Persia*, he was much honoured for his singular Piety, and he began to attend to his Doctrine. But the *Persian* Magicians fearing he should perswade the King to receive the Christian Faith, and envying him because he had cured the King of a Pain in his Head by his Prayers, which had proved too hard for all their Spells and Charms, they contrived to hide one under Ground who should presage and proclaim, as the King was at his Devotion, that he should be turned out of his Kingdom for giving Ear to a Christian Priest. Hearing this, though he had a great Esteem for *Maruthas*, he was inclined to remove him, rather than run so great a Hazard ; but *Maruthas* discovering their Fallacy, he caused every Tenth Magician's Head to be cut off. *Maruthas* departed from *Persia*, but afterwards returned again, and then the Magicians began to play their Tricks, causing a noisome and poysitious Stink in the Place when ever the King and *Maruthas* met together.

All the Sophisters, Magicians, Necromancers, &c. gathered themselves together against St. *Athanasius*,

*natus*, alledging that nothing could be done in their Art 'till he was taken out of the Way, and excited *Julian* against him; and another Time accused him of the same devilish Art they made use of themselves.

Thus the Devil always makes use of these Instruments to bring about his Designs, and to oppose God Almighty. The Magicians pursued *Daniel* with Envy, Calumny and Treachery, before *Cambyses*, or *Cyaxares*, 'till they brought him to the Lyon's Den; yet when they had done the Devil's Work, God Almighty delivered *Daniel* and they were cast into it. *Theoteclinus* a Magician of *Antioch*, under *Maximinus*, by Magical Power, caused an Image of *Jupiter* to pour forth Oracles, such as served to exasperate the Emperor, and to continue the Persecution against the Christians.

*Vitellius* having commanded by his Edicts, that the Chaldeans, Magicians and Diviners, should depart the City of *Rome*, and be banished all *Italy* within the *Kalends of October*; upon that they set up an Imprecatory Libel, threatening that *Vitellius Germanicus*, the same Day of the *Kalends* should be no where in Being. And *Domitian* having decreed the Banishment of the Astrologers, they told him what Time he should die; and *Ascletarion* told him of his Death to his Face, at which *Domitian* demanded of him, what Death he should die himself, to which he answered, That he should be eaten up with Dogs, which happened accordingly, those Dogs being Devils. And *Apollonius Tyanaeus* disputing at the Schools in *Ephesus*, stopped suddenly, with his Eyes fixed down, and a distracted Countenance, crying out (at the same Time that *Domitian* was slain at *Rome*) well done *Stephanus*, kill the Tyrant; that Tyrant *Domitian* is even now wounded, slain and dead.

Pope *Sylvester the Second* of a Monk became a Magician, and insinuating himself into Familiarity with a Necromantical *Saracene*, stole from him a conjuring Book, and studying that Art, by the Devil's Assistance obtained the Popedom. As soon as he had arrived to that Dignity, he dissembled his black Art, under his holy Garments, but kept a brazen Head in a secret Place, from which he sought and received divining Answers: And enquiring of the Devil how long he should live in the Papal Dignity; he answered, That he should live long if he came not at *Jerusalem*. Now in the fourth Year of his Pontificate, as he was sacrificing in the Church of the holy Crof's in *Jerusalem* at *Rome*, he was suddenly seized with a violent Fever, and then was convinced how the Devil had deceived him, and that he must die.

*Cornelius Agrippa*, in his Youth, wrote a Magical Book of occult Philosophy, but afterwards another of the Vanity of Sciences; yet towards his Death he said to his *black Dog*, away wicked Beast, thou hast utterly undone me. *Roderick of Toledo* hoping to find a Treasure, caused a Palace to be opened, which had been kept shut for many Years, where he found nothing but a Coffer, and in it a Sheet, with a written Prophecy; that after the Opening of it, Men like those painted in the Sheet, should invade *Spain* and subdue it; upon which the King being concerned, caused the Coffer and Palace to be shut up again.

*Gyges* living in all Manner of Felicity, would needs consult *Pythian Apollo*, if any mortal Man enjoyed more Happiness than himself. It was averred by a poor *Arcadian*, who lived contented in his own poor Cottage, that he was far more unhappy than he; upon which he would needs throw away his enchanted Ring, and after that fell into extream Misery.

A young

A young Man living in *Garioch*, not far from *Aberdeen*, was haunted mightily with a spectrous Apparition of a beautiful Woman, inticeing him to Lewdness, which he discovered to the Bishop, who advising him to Fasting and Prayer, he was delivered from this Temptation.

A young Gentlewoman of the Country of *Mar*, suspected by her Parents, and examined severely, confessed, that a young Man kept her Company by Night, and sometimes in the Day; but how he came in or went out she could not tell: But one Day, having watched, they spied a horrible monstrous Thing in their Daughter's Arms; which a Priest, knowing the Scriptures and of honest Life, caused to vanish.

Immediately before the Destruction of *Jerusalem*, there was seen a Comet hanging over the Temple in the Similitude of a fiery Sword; and many Nights together there shone a Light about the Temple and Altar, as if it had been Day. A Heifer also ready to be sacrificed, brought forth a Lamb in the Middle of the Temple; and the brazen Gate divers Nights together, unlocked or opened of it self, and could not be shut again without a great deal of Difficulty. In the Clouds were suddenly seen, a little before Sunset, whole Troops of armed Men. In the Feast of Pentecost, the Priest entring into the Temple at Night to celebrate their accustomed Sacrifices, they first felt a Motion, then heard a Sound, and after that heard a Voice distinctly crying, *Depart we hence*. Four Years before, *Jesus* the Son of *Ananias* a Country Man, cried out in a Prophetical Spirit, the City being then in Peace and Plenty; a Voice from the *East*; a Voice from the *West*; a Voice from the four Winds; a Voice upon *Jerusalem*, and upon the Temple; a Voice upon the Bridegrooms, and the Brides; a Voice upon all the People. This enraged the Elders, who caused him

Him to be punished ; but neither Fear, nor Stripes, nor Threats, nor Perswasions could influence him to alter his Voice ; every Stripe, crying out, *Woe to Jerusalem*. At last, weary with punishing him, they gave him over as a Madman that knew not what he said ; but he still continued the same Tune 'till the Beginning of the Siege, and then left off. But when the Fire was begun in the City and the Temple, going about the Wall, he began to cry again ; *Woe to the City, the People and the Temple* ; and *Woe also to me* ; and so being struck with something that was slung at him, he died.

*Spurina* admonished *Cæsar* to take Heed of some Danger that was before him, which would not be deferred beyond the *Ides of March*. When the Day came *Cæsar* derided *Spurina*, saying the *Ides of March* are come, and yet he saw no Hurt ; says the Augur, they are come indeed, but they are not past ; before which Time the Conspiracy of *Cæsar's* Death took Effect.

*Alaricus* having besieged *Rome*, some heathenish People had sent for certain *Tuscan* Magicians, who confidently promised to make him raise the Siege ; but *Innocentius*, then Bishop there, drove them out, thinking it better and safer for the City to be taken, than to be delivered by such devilish Means.

*Gotschaltus* and *Wierus* tell us, That a certain Woman, extremely troubled with sore Eyes, met with a Scholar, to whom she complained of her Infirmitie, and desired his Assistance, promising to reward him ; upon which he took a Piece of Paper, and wrote such Kind of Characters in it, as never were seen before, and underneath wrote the following Words in great Letters ; *The Devil pull out thy Eyes, and stop up the Holes with Dung*. This he folded up and wrapped it in a Piece of Cloth, and tying it about her Neck, bid her have a great

a great deal of Care it was not taken away, nor opened or read by any ; all which she observed exactly, and her Eyes were cured. About a Year or two after, she let it fall, either by Chance, or was desirous to see what was contained in it ; and the Charm being opened and read, and the cursed Contents understood and abhorred, it was thrown into the Fire ; which being done, her sore Eyes returned as bad as before.

*Nectanebus* an *Egyptian* King and great Magician, coming into *Macedonia* in King *Philip's* Time, was so skilful in the Art of Magick, that he caused *Olympias*, *Philip's* Wife, to dream that she should be carried to *Jupiter Hammon*, and should conceive a famous Child by him. Upon this *Olympias* sent to *Nectanebus* to learn what would become of her, since it was reported, that King *Philip* was inclined to leave her and take another ; he told her that he received a Command from the Oracle as he came out of *Egypt*, to go and help a neglected Queen, whom *Jupiter Hammon* greatly loved and intended to embrace. The following Night he caused her to dream of the same, and caused the like Imagination in *Philip*, who was now absent in War : This made *Olympias* mightily long for *Jupiter*, and the next Day sent for *Nectanebus* again, and asked when the expected Time must be. He bid her adorn her Bed fit to receive so divine a Lover, and told her he would come in the Shape of a Dragon, with a Goat's Head and Horns. Hearing this she was much afraid ; but he told her, that if she would make her a Bed hard by, he would secure her from all that Danger. At Night the Queen went to Bed, and as soon as all was silent, the Magician, by his Art, raised a great Noise, and caused an Apparition, and went to Bed to the Queen himself, and begot *Alexander the Great*.

A certain *Egyptian* burning in Lust towards another Man's Wife, consults with a Magician or Sorcerer, how he might gain his Desire, who told him nothing could hinder but the mutual Love betwixt the Man and his Wife; upon which he hired the Magician to stir up Dislike betwixt them, which he did, by making the Woman appear to the Man, as if he had a shagged Mare in Bed with him.

A Paganish young Man in *Gaza*, loved a Virgin extremely that was a Christian, and all his Endeavours proving in vain, he went to *Memphis*, thinking to bring it about by Magical Art; where, after a Year's Attendance, he was instructed to put a Plate of Brads, with a portentous Figure under the Threshold where the Maid lived, and to recite certain Torments or Charms over it. Upon this the Virgin grew mad in Love with him, and did nothing but call for the young Man, Night and Day; but her Parents got her dispossessed of that Magical Fury.

*Uter Pendragon* coming into *Cornwall*, seeing *Igrene*, Wife of the Duke of that Country, he did all he could to prevail upon her, but could not; upon which he consulted *Merlin*, who using no small Charms, he altered the Face of the King so much in Appearance, that he had exactly the Features of *Gonlois* her own Lord; by which Means he soon violated the Lady's Chastity.

A Magical Monk in *Spain* was familiar with a Nobleman that had a fair Wife, who attempted her Chastity, but was repulsed; and upon his great and frequent Importunities, she acquainted her Husband, who consented he should be admitted again, and watched to trap him. At the Time appointed he came in a secular Habit and Equi-page, yet she resolutely refused him; but the Night encouraging the Attempt, he endeavoured to force her: She resisted him and cried out, to alarm her

her Husband, and those that lay in Wait, but all in vain ; for he had by Virtue of his Magick, charmed them all in a sound Sleep. As they struggled together, she spied a Dagger at his Back, and stabbing him with it, killed him. Then running into the Room where her Husband and the rest were, she found them so fast asleep, that all she could do could not awake them ; and having none in the Family to help her or hear her, she went her self and cast the dead Carcass into the Street, which being found by those that passed by, the Matter was brought before the Corrigidor. The next Day the Prior of the Convent was desired to summons all his People together, who all came except the Gentleman who was dead ; they knocked at his Chamber-door, but no Body answering, they broke open the Door, and there found a Torch burning very dimly in the Chimney ; and neither the Husband, nor any of the Family could be awaked till that Torch was put out.



## C H A P. VIII.

*Of the Danger, Misery and Ruine of such as  
have favoured and consulted Magicians, &c.  
and the Punishments and Judgments that  
have fallen upon Magicians.*

**A**ndronicus having made too severe an Edict, against Conjurers, and Necromancers ; to retrieve the Ill-will he had got by it, he began to consult them himself ; and enquiring about his Successor, the Magician making use of Water to play his Tricks in, he there saw, in Letters written backwards, (*Si. for If.*) the two first Letters of his Successor's Name ; signifying *Isa-  
chius*

chius who slew him, and reigned in his Stead. *Didius Julianus* making the like Enquiry by a Glass, a Child looking in it, observed Julian's Slaughter, and the Succession of *Severus*. And *Otho Sylvius* was led on by his Diviners to Usurpation and Riot, and to kill himself desperately at the last. *Maxentius* likewise encouraged with Hopes of Victory, went on confidently, and so was vanquished and destroyed. *Licinius* also called together his Magicians and Necromancers, to enquire what should be his Success against *Constantine*, who foretold certain Victory. The Inchanters made Odes and Rhimes: The Augurs foretold Success and Victory by the Flight of Birds, and thus encouraged him to his Ruin and Confusion.

*Italicus*, a Christian Gouvernour, having a customary Horse-race with a Pagan, came to *Hilarion* desiring his Prayers, because his Rival used sorcerous Imprecations to disable his Horses and animate his own. *Hilarion* thinking such an Occasion not worthy of Prayers, counselled him to sell his Horses, and give the Money to the Poor; but he answered it was a publick Custom, and that the other would not suffer it to be laid down; and that when they overcame the Christians they used to insult and domineer over them. Upon this, being importun'd both by him and others, he condescended to give him a Cup in which he used to drink, and bid him fill it with Water, and sprinkle his Horses with it, and so dismissed him: This was done, and he win the Race, contrary to all Expectation; upon this *Hilarion* was looked upon as a Witch or Wizard by the Pagan Party, and punished.

*Elianor* Dutchesse of Gloucester consulted so long with Wizards and Witches, 'till she came to be reckoned one her self, and died miserably.

In a Town within the Territories of *Brunswick*, they had hired a pied Piper to conjure away all the Rats and Mice, that troubled them very much ; this he did by his Piping and Charming ; but not being satisfied according to his Expectation, he piped and charmed again, and a 130 Children belonging to that Place followed him, whom he led to the Side of a Hill, and conjured them all into a gaping Cliff, so that both he and they were swallowed up, and never seen afterwards.

A Captain consulting with a Wizard about the next Day's Battle ; was answered, the Day should be his, upon Condition he would not spare to kill the first Man he met in the Morning ; which he performed accordingly, and got the Victory. Then returning home joyfully, he found to his Grief, that he had killed his own Wife, who out of her great Love, had come to him in Mens Cloaths, to take Part with him in that Day's Adventure.

*Valerian*, addicted to Predictions by Inspecting the Entrails of Men, Women and Children, was unfortunate in his Government, taken Prisoner by *Sapor King of Persia*, who used him as a Stirrup to get on Horseback, and afterwards caused him to be flayed alive.

One that had lost a Silver Spoon would needs go to a Magician to know the Thief ; and it was agreed, betwixt the Parties, that he who had conveyed it away should lose one of his Eyes ; and when he came home, he found that sad Mark inflicted on one of his little Children, that had carelessly laid it aside.

In the City of *Como* in *Italy*, the Official and Inquisitor having a great Number of Witches and Wizards in Prison, taking others with them, would needs urge them to shew them their Homages to the Devil, but were so beaten by him, that some of them died within fifteen Days ; others

others renounced God, and vowed themselves Votaries to the Devil.

*Lucrates* seeing *Pancrates* an *Ægyptian* Magician do a great many Wonders, insinuated himself into his Friendship, and communicated all his Secrets to him. The Magician at length perswaded him to leave all his Family at *Memphis*, and to follow him alone; and after they came into their Inn, he took a Bar or a Broom, and wrapped it with Clouts, and by his Charms made it walk and appear like a Man, and made it serve them in several Respects, as in drawing of Water, &c. Then with another Charm he would turn it into a Bat, a Bar, or a Broom again. And one Day when *Pancrates* was gone abroad into the Market, *Lucrates* must needs imitate his Familiar, and dressed the Bar or Pestle, and muttered the Words, and commanded it to draw Water; and when it had drawn enough, commanded it to turn into a Bar or Pestle again; but it would not obey, but still drew Water, 'till he was afraid of drowning; then he took a Saw, and sawed the Bar in two, and then both Parts began to draw Water, and pour it in plentifully, 'till in comes *Pancrates*, and turned it into what it was at first, and so left his Fellow, and was never seen after of him.

*John Faustus* being among some of his Companions when they were half drunk, was desired to play some of his Tricks, which was to represent a Vine full of Grapes, as a great Novelty in the Winter Season. He consented to satisfy their Curiosity, upon these Terms, that they should keep Silence, and not stir out of their Places, nor offer to pluck a Grape 'till he bade them, otherwise it would be to their own Damage. The desired Sight appeared, and every one had his Knife drawn and hold of a Branch, but were not to cut 'till he spoke the Word. When he had kept them

a while

a while in Suspence, all suddenly vanished, and every Man appeared to have hold only of his own Nose, and ready to have cut it off, if the Word had been spoke.

*Thraseus* the Augur, telling *Busyris* the *Egyptian Tyrant*, in a Time of Drought, that there was no other Way to procure Rain, but by Sacrificing some Stranger to *Jupiter*, the King enquiring what Country-man he was, and finding him to be a Stranger, sacrificed him first.

A German being in *Italy* in the Wars, chose a Souldier that was a Conjuror to be his Mate, to shew him his Skill; the Circle being made, and the Imprecations express'd, the Spirit appeared in a most hideous Form, and being asked about the Success at *Gowletta*, confesses his Ignorance, and took Time to resolve it; and disappearing, left such a Terror and Stink behind, that they had like to have been poisoned with the Noisomness, and died for Fear.

But to recite the miserable and unfortunate Ends of Magicians, Necromancers, Sorcerers, &c. at large, would take up too much Time. *Zoroastres* the First of them was vanquished by *Ninus*, who burnt his Books: Some say that he himself was burned by the Devil, as he was Provoking him with his Magical Experiments. *Simon Magus*, as he would neeeds fly in the Air, had his magical Wings so clipped, that he fell down and broke his Neck. *Cynops*, as he went about to raise the Dead out of the Sea, was himself swallowed up, and died. *Zaroes* and *Arphaxat* were both burned by Fire. *Chabebas* died for Envy. *Tullus Hostilius* moving it to thunder, was strucken to Death himself. *Nectanebus* killed by his own Son *Ascleptarian* eaten up of Dogs as he went to Execution. *Sempronius Rufus* banished by *Severus*. *Apuleius* accused and condemned before *Claudius Maximus* Proconsul of *Africa*. *Amphiaraus* swallowed up of the Earth.

*Aristaeus*

*Aristaeus* was snatched away by an evil Spirit. *Zito* was fetch'd away quick by the Devil. *Simon* the blind Exorcist was slain by his own Wife possessed with a Devil. A Priest of *Noremburg*, who would needs conjure for a Treasure, and digging found a hollow Cave, in which was a Chest and a black Dog lying in it, where he no sooner entered, but the Cave closed up, and he perished in it. At *Saltsberg* a Charmer undertook to enchant all the Serpents within a Mile, which as he was a doing, a great old Serpent, bigger than the Rest, leaped upon him, wrapt his Tail about him, and drew him into the Ditch, where he was drowned. We might mention Hundreds of the like Examples; but these may be sufficient to shew what an ill End so ill a Master as the Devil brings his Servants to at the last.



# THE WITCHES

## C H A P. IX.

Containing a true and impartial Relation of  
the Confessions of three Witches.

Devon. *ff.* } The Information of Dorcas Cole.  
Bidd. *ff.* } man, the Wife of John Cole-

man of Biddiford aforesaid, Mar-  
iner, taken upon her Oath before  
Thomas Gilt, Mayor of the  
Burrough, Town and Manner of  
Biddiford aforesaid, and John  
Davie Alderman, two of his  
Majesty's Justices of the Peace  
within the same Burrough, &c.  
the 26th Day of July, Anno  
Dom. 1682.

**T**HE said Informant upon her Oath says, That  
about the End of the Month of August, in  
the Year of our Lord God 1680, she was taken  
with tormenting Pains, Pricking in her Arms,  
Stomach and Heart, after a very violent Manner;  
upon which she desired one Thomas Bremincom to  
go to Dr. Bear for some Remedy for these Pains;  
and soon after the Doctor came to her.

When he came and saw her, he said it was past  
his Skill to ease her of her Pains, for she was be-  
witched.

She

She further said, That she continued after the same Manner ever since, more or less violently handled every Week. And when the said *Susanna* was apprehended upon the Account of *Grace Barnes* of *Biddiford* aforesaid, she went to see the said *Susanna*: And when the said *Susanna* was in Prison, she confessed to her, that she had bewitched her, and done her some bodily Harm by Bewitching her; and upon that she the said *Susanna Edwards* fell down on her Knees, and desired her to pray for her.

*Thomas Gift, Mayor.*  
*John Davie, Alderman.*

Devon *ff.* { *The Information of Thomas Bre-*  
Biddif. *ff.* { *mincom of Biddiford in the*  
*County aforesaid, Gent. taken upon*  
*his Oath before us, Thomas Gift,*  
*Mayor of the Burrough, Town*  
*and Mannor of Biddiford aforesaid,*  
*and John Davie, Alderman,* Two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace within the same Burrough, &c. the 26th Day of July, Anno Dom. 1682.

**T**HIS Informant upon his Oath says, That about two Years agoe *Dorcas Coleman*, the Wife of *John Coleman* of *Biddiford* aforesaid, Mariner, was taken very sick; and in her Sicknes, she apply'd her self to Doctor *Bear* for a Remedy for these Pains; and when the said Doctor

*Bear* came to her, and saw how her Body was afflicted, he said it was past his Skill to relieve her, she being bewitched.

And he further saith, That after Dr. *Bear* left her, he the said Informant saw one *Susanna Edwards* of *Biddiford* aforesaid, Widow, come into her Chamber to visit the said *Dorcas*. And he further says, That as soon as *Dorcas* saw the said *Susanna Edwards*, she strove to fly in the Face of the said *Susanna Edwards*, but was not able to get out of the Chair she sat in. Then this Informant and *John Coleman* her Husband endeavoured to help her out of the Chair; upon which *Susanna Edwards* began to go backwards, in order to go out of the Room.

And he further says, That when she was almost gone out of the Room, the said *Dorcas*滑出 of the Chair upon her Back, and strove to go after her. Upon that this Informant and her Husband endeavoured to lift her off the Ground, seeing her in such a sad Condition, but could not 'till *Susanna Edwards* was gone down Stairs.

And this Informant further says, That when her tormenting Pains were upon her, and when she could neither see nor speak, her Pains being so violent, he the said Informant hath seen her point with her Hand which Way *Susanna Edwards* was gone.

And he further said, That as soon as he was gone out of the Fore-door of the House where *Dorcas* lived, he saw the said *Susanna Edwards* go the same Way, that *Dorcas Coleman* pointed with her Hand.

*Thomas Gift*, Mayor.

*John Davies*, Alderman.

The

## A A A A A A A A A A

Devon *ss.* } The Information of John Cole-  
Biddif. *ss.* } man of Biddiford in the County  
aforesaid, Mariner, taken upon  
his Oath before Thomas Gist  
Mayor of the Burrough, Town  
and Mannor of Biddiford aforesaid,  
and John Davie Alderman,  
Two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace within the  
same Burrough, &c. the 26th  
Day of July, Anno Dom. 1682.

THE said Informant upon his Oath says, That *Dorcas Coleman* his Wife hath been a long Time sick in a very strange and unusual Manner, and that he hath sought for Remedies far and near.

He further says, That Dr. George Bear being advised with concerning her Sicknes in his Absence whilst he was at Sea, the said Dr. Bear hath (as this Informant was told by his Wife, and his Uncle *Thomas Bremincom*, at his Return) said, That it was past his Skill to prescribe Directions for her Cure, because the said *Dorcas* was bewitched.

And he further says, That about three Months last past, his said Wife was sitting in a Chair, and being speechless, he the said Informant did see one *Susanna Edwards* of Biddiford aforesaid, Widow, come into her Chamber under a Pretence to visit her; at which Time the Informant's Wife strove to come at the said *Susanna*, but could not get out of the Chair; upon which the said Informant and *Tho. Bremincom* endeavoured to help her out of the Chair, and then *Susanna Edwards* went towards the Chamber-door; and when she was got to the

Chamber-door, the said *Dorcas Coleman*滑出  
of her Chair upon her Back, and strove to come  
at *Susanna*, but was not able to rise from the  
Ground, 'till the said *Susanna* was gone down  
Stairs.

And he further says, That the said *Dorcas* hath  
continued in a strange and unusual Manner of  
Sickness ever since, with some Intermissions.

*Thomas Gist, Mayor.*

*John Davie, Alderman.*

Examined with the Original,  
whereof this is a true Copy.

*John Hill, Town-clerk.*

Devon *ss. 2* The Information of Grace Tho-  
Biddif. *ss. 5* mas of Biddiford in the County  
aforesaid Spinster, taken upon her  
Oath the third Day of July, in  
the 34th Year of the Reign of our  
Sovereign Lord King Charles, by  
the Grace of God of England,  
Scotland, France and Ireland,  
Defender of the Faith, &c. before  
us Thomas Gist, Mayor of the  
Burrough, Town and Manner of  
Biddiford aforesaid, and John  
Davie, Alderman, Two of his  
Majesty's Justices of the Peace  
within the same Burrough, &c.

**T**HE said Informant upon her Oath saith, That  
upon or about the second Day of February,  
which was in the Year of our Lord 1680, this In-  
formant

formant was taken with great Pains in her Head, and all her Limbs ; which Pains continued upon her 'till near the Beginning of *August* following, and then this Informant's Pains began to abate, and this Informant was able to walk abroad to take the Air ; but in the Night-time she was in much Pain, and not able to take her Rest.

And she the said Informant further says, That about the 30th Day of *September*, now last past, she was going up the High-street of *Biddiford*, where this Informant met with *Temperance Lloyd* of *Biddiford* aforesaid, Widow ; and she the said *Temperance*, did then and there fall down on her Knees to this Informant, and wept, saying, *Mrs. Grace, I am glad to see you so strong again* : upon which the said Informant asked her, *Why dost thou weep for me* ? To which the said *Temperance* answered, *I weep for Joy to see you so well again*, as the said *Temperance* then pretended.

This Informant further says, That in that very Night she was taken very ill with sticking and pricking Pains, as if Pins and Awls had been thrust into her Body, from the Crown of her Head to the Soles of her Feet, and that she lay as if she had been upon a Rack : And she says further, That these Pains have continued upon her ever since, and that they are much worse in Night than in the Day.

And this Informant further says, That on *Thursday* the first Day of *June* last past in the Night, she, the said Informant, was bound and seeming-  
ly chained up, with all her sticking Pains gathered together in her Belly ; so that on a sudden her Belly was swelled up as big as two Bellies, which caused her to cry out, *I shall die, I shall die* ; and in this sad Condition she lay as though she had been dead for a long Space, which those Persons that were in the Chamber with her computed to be about two Hours.

And this Informant further says, That on Friday Night last, being the 30th Day of June, she was again pinched and pricked to the Heart, with such cruel thrusting Pains in her Head, Shoulders, Arms, Hands, Thighs and Legs, as if the Flesh would have been immediately torn from the Bones with a Man's Fingers and Thumbs. And she says further, That she was almost plucked out over the Bed, and lay in this Condition for the Space of three Hours, as these that were in the Chamber told her.

And this Informant further says, That upon the first Day of July, as soon as the aforesaid Temperance Lloyd was apprehended and put into the Prison of Biddiford, she, the said Informant, immediately felt her pricking and sticking Pains to cease and abate; and that she hath continued so ever since to this Time, but is still in great Weakness of Body.

And she further says, That she believes that the said Temperance Lloyd hath been an Instrument of doing much Hurt and Harm unto her Body, by pricking and tormenting of her, as this Information hath set forth.

Thomas Gift, Mayor.

John Davie, Alderman.

Devon *ss.* The Information of Elizabeth  
Biddif. *ss.* Eastchurch, the Wife of Thomas  
Eastchurch of Biddiford,  
in the County aforesaid, Gent.  
taken upon her Oath before us,  
Thomas Gist, Mayor of the  
Burrough, Town and Mannor of  
Biddiford, aforesaid, and John  
Davie, Alderman, two of his  
Majesty's Justices of the Peace  
within the same Burrough, &c.  
the Thbird of July, in the 34th  
Year of the Reign of our Sovereign  
Lord Charles the Second,  
Anno Dom. 1682.

THE said Informant upon her Oath saith, That  
upon the second Day of this instant July, the  
said Grace Thomas then lodging in the Informant's  
Husband's House, and hearing her complain of  
great pricking Pains in one of her Knees, this In-  
formant see her Knee, and observed nine Places  
that had been pricked, and that every Place that  
had been pricked, seemed as if it had been  
pricked with a Thorn; upon which the said In-  
formant, the second Day of July, did demand of  
the said Temperance Lloyd, whether she had any Wax  
or Clay in the Form of Picture, by Means of  
which she had pricked and tormented the said  
Grace Thomas; to which she answered, That she  
had

had no Wax nor Clay, but confessed that she had only a Piece of Leather which she had pricked nine Times.

Thomas Gift, Mayor.

John Davie, Alderman.

Devon *ff.* Biddif. *ff.* The Information of Anne Wakely, the Wife of William Wakely of Biddiford in the County aforesaid, Husbandman; taken the third Day of July, Anno Dom. 1682.

THE said Informant upon Oath says, That upon the second Day of July, she, by Order of the said Mayor, did search the Body of the said Temperance Lloyd, in the Presence of Honor Hooper, and several other Women; and upon Searching of her Body, she found in her secret Parts two Teats hanging near together, like a Piece of Flesh that a Child had sucked; and that each of these Teats was about an Inch long; upon which the Informant demanded of her, whether she had been sucked at that Place by the black Man? meaning the Devil.

She acknowledged that she had been often sucked there by the black Man; and that the last Time that she was sucked by the said black Man was the Friday before she was searched, which was the 30th Day of June last.

And this Informant further says, That she hath attended the said Grace Thomas about six Weeks now past; and that on Thursday last past, which was

was the 29th of June, in the Morning, she saw something in the Shape of a Magpye come at the Chamber Window, where the said Grace Thomas lodged; upon which this Informant demanded of Temperance Lloyd, whether she knew of any Bird that came and fluttered at the Window; to which she answered, That it was the black Man in the Shape of the Bird; and that she the said Temperance was at that Time down by Thomas Eastchurch's Door, being the House where Grace Thomas did lodge.

Thomas Gift, Mayor.

John Davie, Alderman.

The like was deposed by Honor Hooper, Servant to Thomas Eastchurch, as appears by her Information, taken upon Oath the Day and Year above-said, before the said Thomas Gift, Mayor, and John Davie, Alderman, two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace wirhin the Burrough, Town and Mannor of Biddiford.

Thomas Gift, Mayor.

John Davie, Alderman.



Devon *ss.* Temperance Lloyd her Examination taken the third Day of July, in the 34th Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord Charles the Second, by the Grace of God of England, Scotland, France and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. before us Thomas Gist, Mayor of the Burrough, Town and Mannor of Biddiford aforesaid, and John Davie, Alderman, two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace within the same Burrough, &c.

THE said Imformant being brought before us by some Constables of the said Burrough, upon the Complaint of *Thomas Eastchurch of Biddiford* aforesaid, Gent. and charged upon Suspicion of having used some magical Art, Sorcery, or Witchcraft, upon the Body of *Grace Thomas of Biddiford* aforesaid, Spinster, and to have had Discourse or Familiarity with the Devil in the Shape of a black Man; and being demanded how long since she had Discourse or Familiarity with the Devil in the Likeness or Shape of a black Man; she says, that About the 30th Day of September last past, she met with the Devil in the Shape or Likeness of a black Man, about the Middle of the Afternoon of that Day, in a certain Street or Lane

Lane in the Town of *Biddiford* aforesaid, called *Higher Gunstone-Lane*; and then and there did tempt and sollicit her to go with him to the House of the said *Thomas Eastchurch* to torment the Body of the said *Grace Thomas*, which she at the First refused to do: but afterwards, by the Temptation and Perswasion of the Devil, in the Likeness of a black Man, she went to *Thomas Eastchurch's* House, and went up Stairs after the black Man, and confessed that both of them went into the Chamber where the said *Grace Thomas* was; and that there they found one *Anne Wakely*, the Wife of *William Wakely* of *Biddiford*, rubbing and stroaking one of the Arms of the said *Grace Thomas*.

And the said Examinant does farther confess, That she did then and there pinch with the Nails of her Fingers the said *Grace Thomas* in her Shoulders, Arms, Thighs and Legs; and that afterwards they came down from the said *Grace Thomas's* Chamber into the Street together, and that there this Examinant did see something in the Form of a gray or braget Cat; and said that the said went into the said *Thomas Eastchurch's* Shop.

And the same Examinant further says and confesseth, being asked whether she went any more to the said *Thomas Eastchurch's* House; that the Day following she went again to the same House invisible, and was not seen by any Person, where she met with the braget Cat before-mention'd; and that the said Cat retired and leaped back into the said *Thomas Eastchurch's* Shop.

And being further asked when she was at the same *Thomas Eastchurch's* House the last Time, she said that she was there on *Friday* the 30th of *June* last, and that the Devil in the Shape of a black Man was there with her; and that they went up together into the said Chamber, where she found the said *Grace Thomas* lying in her Bed in a very sad Condition; notwithstanding which, she and

the

the black Man tormented her again. And she further confessed, That she had almost drawn her out of Bed ; and that on purpose, that she might put an End to the said *Grace Thomas's* Life.

And she further says, That the black Man promised her, that no Body should discover her. And she further confesses, That the black Man did suck her Teats that she now hath in her secret Parts ; and that she did kneel down to him in the Streets, as she was returning to her own House, and after they had tormented the said *Grace Thomas*, as above-mentioned.

And being asked of what Stature the black Man was, she said he was above the Length of her Arm ; and that his Eyes were very big ; and that he hopped or leaped in the Way before her ; and that he afterwards did suck her as she was lying down ; and that when he sucked it was very painful to her ; and afterwards he vanished quite out of Sight.

And she further confesses, That on the first Day of June last, whilst Mr. *Eastchurch* and his Wife were absent, she did prick and pinch the said *Grace Thomas*, the black Man assisting her, in her Belly, Stomach and Breast ; and that they continued tormenting her so two or three Hours, with an Intent to have killed her.

And at the same Time she confesses, That she did see the said *Anne Wakely* rubbing and chafing of several Parts of *Grace Thomas's* Body ; though the said *Anne Wakely* being present at the Time of her Examination says, That she did not see the said Examinant.

*Thomas Gift*, Mayor.

*John Davie*, Alderman.

W H E R E -

Devon. ff. **W**HEREAS the said *Tempenance Lloyd* hath made such an ample Confession and Declaration concerning the said *Grace Thomas*, we the said Mayor and Justices were induced to demand of her some other Questions concerning other Witcheries which she had practised on the Bodies of several other Persons within this Town, *viz.*

The said Examinant did confess, That about the 14th Day of *March*, which was in the Year of our Lord 1670, she was accused, indicted, and arraigned, for practising Witchcraft upon the Body of one *William Herbert*, late of *Biddiford*, Husbandman: And although at her Tryal for her Life, at the Castle of *Exeter*, she was there acquitted by the Judge and Jury; yet she now confesses, that she is guilty thereof, by the Perswasion of the black Man, and that she did prick the said *William Herbert* to Death.

*Thomas Gift, Mayor.*

*John Davie, Alderman.*

Devon. ff. **A**ND whereas upon or about the Biddif. ff. 15th of *May*, in the Year of our Lord 1679, she was accused before the present Mayor and Justices of the Town of *Biddiford* aforesaid, for practising of Witchcraft upon the Body of one *Anne Fellow*, the Daughter of *Edward Fellow* of *Biddiford*, Gentleman. And although her Body was then searched by four Women of the Town of *Biddiford* aforesaid, and the Proofs then against her not so clear and conspicuous, the said Mr. *Fellow* did not further prosecute against her; yet this Examinant does now confess, that the said black Man or Devil, or some other black Man or Devil, with her the said Examinant,

aminant, did do some Bodily Hurt to the said Anne Fellow ; and that thereupon the said Anne Fellow did shortly die, and depart this Life.

Thomas Gift, Mayor.

John Davie, Alderman.

Devon. ff.  
Biddif. ff.

WHEREAS we Thomas Eastchurch and Elizabeth Eastchurch his Wife, Honor Hooper and Anne Wakely, Yesterday, which was the Third of July 1682, did give in and deliver our several Informations upon our Oaths before Thomas Gift, Mayor of the Burrough, Town and Mannor of Biddiford aforesaid, and John Davie, Alderman, two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the same Burrough, &c. of Biddiford, against Temperance Lloyd of Biddiford aforesaid, Widow, for using and pra&ctising of Witchcraft upon the Body of Grace Thomas of the same Town Spinster, as by our several Examinations it doth and may appear.

But because we were dissatisfied in some Particulars, about a Piece of Leather which the said Temperance had confessed of unto the said Elizabeth Eastchurch, in such Manner as is mentioned in the said Elizabeth Eastchurch's Examination ; and we conceiving there might be some Enchantment used in or about the Leather, therefore upon this fourth Day of June, we, with the Leave and Approbation of the said Mr Gift, Mayor, did bring the said Temperance in the Parish-church of Biddiford aforesaid, in the Presence of Mr. Michael Ogilby, Rector of the same Parish-church, and divers other Persons, where the said Temperance was asked, by the said Mr. Ogilby, how long since the Devil did tempt her to do Evil.

Where-

Whereupon she the said Temperance did say and confess, that about twelve years ago she was tempted by the Devil to be instrumental to the Death of *William Herbert* named in her said Examination; and that the Devil did promise her that she should live well and do well: And she did then also confess, that she was thereupon an Instrument of the Death of the said *William Herbert*.

And as to the said *Grace Thomas*, she further said and confessed, That on *Friday* was *Sevenight*, which was the 29th of *June* last, she the said Temperance came into the said *Thomas Eastchurch's* Shop in the Form and Shape of a Cat, and fetched out of the same Shop a Puppit or Picture, commonly called a Child's Baby, and that she carried the same up into the Chamber where the said *Grace Thomas* lodged, and left it about the Bed where she the said *Grace* lay, but would not confess that she had pricked any Pins in the said Puppit or Baby Picture, though she was asked that Question particularly by *Mr. Ogilby*.

Also the said Temperance did then and there confess, that she was the Cause of the Death of the said *Anne Fellow*, the Daughter of *Edward Fellow* mentioned in her Examination. She also then confessed, That she was the Cause of the Death of one *Jane Dalbyn*, the late Wife of *Simon Dalbyn* of *Biddiford Mariner*, by pricking her in one of her Eyes, which she performed so secretly, that she was never discovered nor punished for the same.

Also the said Temperance *Lloyd* did confess and declare, that she did bewitch unto Death one *Lydia Burman* of *Biddiford* aforesaid Spinster, because she had been a Witness against her the said Temperance, at her Tryal for Life and Death at the Assizes, when she was arraigned for the Death of the said *William Herbert*, and had depos'd, that the said Temperance had appeared unto her in the Shape  
of

of a red Pig, at such Time as the said *Lydia* was  
Brewing in the House of one *Humphery Ackland*  
of *Biddiford* aforesaid.

Being further asked in what Part of the House  
of the said Mr. *Eastchurch*, or in what Part of the  
Bed, whereon the said *Grace Thomas* lay, she left  
the Puppit or Baby Picture; she says, that she  
would not, nor must not discover; for if she  
did discover the same, that the Devil would tear  
her in Pieces. Afterwards Mr. *Ogilby* desired the  
said *Temperance* to say the Lord's Prayer and her  
Creed, which she imperfectly performing, Mr.  
*Ogilby* gave her many good Exhortations, and so  
left her.

In witness whereof we have hereunto set our  
Hands this 4th Day of *July*, in the four and  
thirtieth Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord  
*Charles the Second*, &c.

*July* the 4th 1682,  
Sworn before us,

*Thomas Gist*, Mayor.  
*John Davie*, Alderman.



Devon *ss.* The Information of Thomas East-  
Biddif. *ss.* church of Biddiford in the  
County aforesaid, Gent. taken up-  
on his Oath before us, Thomas  
Gist Mayor of the Burrough, Town  
and Manner of Biddiford aforesaid,  
and John Davie, Alderman,  
Two of his Majesty's Ju-  
stices of the Peace within the same  
Burrough, &c. the third Day of  
July, Anno Dom. 1682.

THE said Informant says upon Oath, That  
Yesterday, being the Second of July, he  
heard the said Temperance Lloyd say and confess, that  
about the 30th Day of September last, as she was  
returning from the Bakehouse with a Loaf of  
Bread under her Arm, towards her own House,  
she, the said Temperance Lloyd, did meet with some-  
thing in the Likeness of a black Man, in a Street  
called Higher Gunstone-Lane within this Town; and  
then and there the said black Man did tempt her  
to go to the said Informant's House, to torment  
one Grace Thomas who is this Informant's Sister-in-  
law; but she refused it saying, That Grace Thomas  
had done her no Harm: But afterwards, by the  
further Perswasion and Temptation of the black  
Man, she did go to this Informant's House, and  
that she went up the Stairs after the black Man,  
and confessed that both of them went into the  
Chamber where this Informant's Sister-in-law was,  
and

and that there they found one *Anne Wakely*, the Wife of *William Wakely* of *Biddiford*, rubbing of one of the Arms and one of the Legs of the said *Grace Thomas*.

And this Informant further says, That the said *Temperance* also confessed, that the black Man did perswade her to pinch the said *Grace Thomas* in the Knees, Arms and Shoulders, shewing with her Fingers how she did it; and that when she came down the Stairs into the Street, she saw a braget Cat go into the said Informant's Shop, and that she believed it to be the Devil.

And the same Informant heard *Temperance Lloyd* confess further, That on *Friday Night* last, which was the 30th of *June*, the black Man met her near her own Door, about Ten a-Clock the same Night, and there did tempt her again to go to this Informant's House, and to make an End of the said *Grace Thomas*; upon which she went along with the black Man into the Chamber where the said *Grace Thomas* lay.

And she confessed further, That she did prick and pinch the said *Grace Thomas* again in several Parts of her Body, shewing with both her Hands how she did it; and that when she did it, the said *Grace* cried out terribly; and she confessed, that the said black Man told her, that she should make an End of her, the said *Grace Thomas*. And the said *Temperance* further confessed, That the black Man promised her, that no one should discover her or see her.

She also confessed, That about Twelve of the Clock the same Night, the black Man sucked her in the Street in her secret Parts, she kneeling down to him; that he had blackish Cloaths, and was about the Length of her Arm; that he had broad Eyes, and a Mouth like a Toad, and afterwards vanished clear out of sight.

And,

And the said Informant says, That he heard the said *Temperance* confess further, that about the first Day of June last, the said black Man was with her again, and told her, that the same Night she should make an End of *Grace Thomas*: And she further confessed, That that Night she had gripeed *Grace Thomas* in her Belly, Stomach and Breast, and clipt her to the Heart; and that the said *Grace* cried out extremely; and that she tormented her for the Space of two Hours; and that *Anne Wakely*, with several other Women, were then present in the Chamber, but could not see her the said *Temperance*, and that the black Man stood by her in the same Room also.

And this Informant further says, That he supposed, that the said *Grace Thomas*, in her Sicknes, had been afflicted through a Distemper depending on a natural Cause, and went to several Physicians, but that the said *Grace* could never receive any Benefit by the Medicines prescribed by them.

*Thomas Gift, Mayor.*  
*John Davie, Alderman.*

A decorative horizontal border consisting of a repeating floral or scroll pattern, centered at the bottom of the page.

The

Devon. *ff.* The Information of William Herbert of Biddiford in the County aforesaid, Blacksmith, taken upon his Oath the 12th Day of August, in the 34th Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord Charles the Second, &c. before Thomas Gift, Mayor of the Burrough, Town and Mannor aforesaid, and John Davie, Alderman, Two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace within the same Burrough, &c.

**T**HIS Informant upon Oath says, That near or upon the second Day of February, in the Year of our Lord 1670, he heard his Father, *William Herbert*, declare on his Death-bed, that *Temperance Lloyd* of *Biddiford* aforesaid, Widow, had bewitched his said Father to Death.

And his Father further declared to him, That he and the Rest of his Relations should view his Body after his Decease; and that by his Body they should see what Prints and Marks the said *Temperance Lloyd* had made upon him. And he further says, That his said Father did lay his Blood to the Charge of the said *Temperance*, and desired the said Informant to see her apprehended for the same, which was accordingly done; for which she was accused and acquitted at the Assizes.

And

And the Informant further says, That the fourth Day of July he went to the Prison of Biddiford, where the said Temperance was ; she being then in the Prison upon the Account of the said Grace Thomas, and demanded of her whether she had done any bodily Harm or Hurt unto the said William Herbert deceased ; to which she answered, surely William, I did kill thy Father.

This Informant demanded of her further, whether she had done any Hurt or Harm to one Lydia Burman late of Biddiford, Spinster ; to which she confessed, that she was the Cause of her Death : And being asked why she did not confess as much last Time she was in Prison ; she answered, That her Time was not expired, for the Devil had given her greater Power , and a longer Time.

The said Informant likewise heard Temperance Lloyd confess, that she was the Cause of the Death of Anne Fellow, the Daughter of Edward Fellow of Biddiford, Gent. And also that the said Temperance was the Cause of the Bewitching out of one of the Eyes of Jane, the Wife of Simon Dabin of Biddiford aforesaid, Mariner.

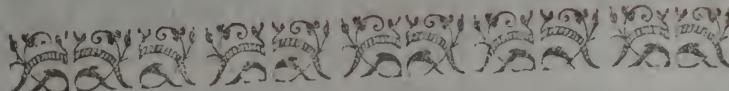
Thomas Gift, Mayor.

John Davie, Alderman.

Examined with the Original,  
whereof this is a true Copy.

John Hill, Town-clerk.

The



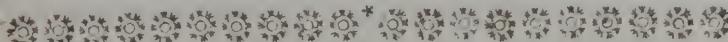
Devon. ss. } The Information of John Barnes  
 Biddif. ss. } of Biddiford in the County aforesaid, Yeoman, taken upon his Oath  
               before us Thomas Gist, Mayor  
               of the Burrough, Town and Man-  
               nor of Biddiford aforesaid, and  
               John Davie, Alderman, Two of  
               his Majesty's Justices of the Peace  
               within the same Burrough, &c.  
               the 18th Day of July, Anno.  
               1682.

THE Informant upon his Oath says, That upon *Easter Tuesday*, the 18th Day of *May*, his Wife was taken with very great Pains, Sticking and Pricking in her Arms, Stomach and Breast, as if she had been stabbed with Awls, being so described to him by the said *Grace*, so that she thought she should have died immediately, and in such a Condition, she hath continued 'till this Day with tormenting and grievous Pains. And on *Sunday* last, which was the 16th Day of this Instant *July*, about ten a-Clock in the Forenoon, the Informant's Wife was again taken worse than before, so that four Men and Women could hardly hold her.

And at the same Time *Agnes Whitefield*, Wife of *John Whitefield* of *Biddiford* Cordwinder, being in this Informant's House, and hearing some Body out at the Door, she opened it, where she found *Mary Trembles* of *Biddiford*, single Woman, standing with a white Pot in her Hands, as if she had been

been going to the common Bake-house: Upon which this Informant's Wife asked of the said *Agnes Whitefield* who it was that was at the Door; to which *Agnes Whitefield* answered and said, that it was *Mary Trembles*. Then the Informant's Wife replied, and said, that she the said *Mary Trembles* was one of them that did torment her, and that she was now come to put an End to her Life.

*Thomas Gist, Mayor.*  
*John Davie, Alderman.*



Devon. *ff. 1* *The Information of Grace Barnes,*  
Biddif. *ff. 2* *Wife of John Barnes of Biddiford in the County aforesaid*  
*Yeoman, taken upon her Oath before*  
*Thomas Gist, Mayor of the*  
*Burrough, Town and Manor of*  
*Biddiford aforesaid, and John*  
*Davie, Alderman, Two of his*  
*Majesty's Justices of the Peace*  
*within the same Burrough, &c.*  
*the 2d Day of August, Anno*  
*Dom. 1682.*

**T**HE said Informant upon her Oath says, That she hath been very much pained and tormented in her Body these many Years last past, and hath sought out for Remedies far and near, and never had any Suspicion that she had any magical Art or Witchcraft practised upon her Body, 'till about a Year and a half ago, being informed by some Physicians that it was so; upon which

which she suspected *Susanna Edwards* of *Biddiford* aforesaid, Widow, because the said *Susanna* would often come to the said Informant's Husband's House, upon frivolous or no Occasions at all.

And she further says, That about the Middle of the Month of *May* last, she was taken with very great sticking and pricking Pains in her Arms, Breast and Heart, as if several Awls had been pricked or stuck in to her Body; and was in great tormenting Pain for many Days and Nights together, with a very little Intermission. And that on *Sunday* the 16th Day of *July* last she was taken in a very grievous and tormenting Manner; at which Time one *Agnes Whitefield*, the Wife of *John Whitefield* of *Biddiford*, was in this Informant's Husband's House, who opening the Door and looking out, found one *Mary Trembles* of *Biddiford*, single Woman, standing before the Door: and thereupon this Informant asked of the said *Agnes Whitefield*, who it was that stood at the Door; who answered, that it was the said *Mary Trembles*: Upon which this Informant was very well assured, that the said *Mary Trembles*, together with *Susanna Edwards*, were the very Persons that had tormented her, by using some magical Art or Witchcraft upon her Body, as aforesaid.

*Thomas Gift*, Mayor.

*John Davie*, Alderman.



Devon *ss.* The Information of William Edwards of Biddiford in the County aforesaid, Blacksmith, taken upon his Oath, before us Thomas Gist Mayor of the Borough, Town and Mannor of Biddiford aforesaid, and John Davie Alderman, Two of His Majestie's Justices of the Peace within the same Borough, &c. the 18th Day of July, Anno Dom. 1682.

THE said Informant upon his Oath says, That on the Seventeenth Day of July instant, he heard *Susanna Edwards* confess, that the Devil had carnal Knowledge of her Body, and that he had suck'd her in her Breasts, and in her Secret Parts. And further, that he heard her, *Susanna Edwards* say, That she, and one *Mary Trembles* of Biddiford aforesaid, Single-woman, did appear hand in hand invisible in *John Barnes's* House in Biddiford; where *Grace*, the Wife of the said *John Barnes* did lye in a very sad Condition.

And the said Informant further says, that he then also heard the said *Susanna* say, That she and the said *Mary Trembles* were at that Time come to make an End of her the said *Grace Barnes*.

*Thomas Gist*, Mayor.  
*John Davie*, Alderman.

Devon ff. { *The Information of Joane Jones,*  
 Biddif. ff. { *the Wife of Anthony Jones*  
*of Biddiford, in the County a-*  
*foresaid, Husbandman, taken up-*  
*upon her Oath before us Thomas*  
*Gist Mayor, and John Davie*  
*Alderman, the 18th Day of July,*  
*Anno Dom. 1682.*

THE said Informant upon her Oath says, That on the 18th Day of July instant, she being present with *Susanna Edwards* of *Biddiford* aforesaid, Widow; *John Dunning* of *Great Torrington*, came in to see the said *Susanna*, which said *John Dunning* asked *Susanna Edwards*, How, and by what Means she became a Witch? To which she answered, That she never did confess before, but now she would.

And she further says, That she heard the said *Susanna Edwards* confess to *John Dunning*, that she was once out gathering of Wood, when she saw a Gentleman coming near to her; upon which she was in hopes to have a Piece of Money of him.

And this Informant further says, That the said *John Dunning* asked *Susanna*, Where she met with the said Gentleman? To which she answered, In *Parsonage Close*. And after *John Dunning* was gone, this Informant heard *Susanna Edwards* confess, That on Sunday the 16th of July, she, with *Mary Trembles*, and by the Help of the Devil, did prick and torment *Grace*, the Wife of *John Barnes* of *Biddiford*.

And

And this Informant further says, That she heard the said *Susanna Edwards* and *Mary Trembles* say and confess, That they did this present Day, being the 18th of July, torment and prick her the said *Grace Barnes* again. And further, that she heard the said *Mary Trembles* say to *Susanna Edwards*, O thou Rogue, I will now confess all; for it is thou that hast made me to be a Witch; and thou art one thy self, and my Conscience must Swear it. Upon which, *Susanna* replied to the said *Mary Trembles*; I did not think thou wouldest have been such a Rogue as to discover it.

And she further says, That the said *Susanna* did confess, That the Devil did carry about her Spirit oftentimes: And that she heard the said *Susanna* further confess, That she did prick and torment one *Dorcas Coleman*, the Wife of *John Coleman* of *Biddiford* aforesaid, Mariner.

And she further says, That she heard the said *Susanna Edwards* confess, That she was fucked in her Breast several times by the Devil in the Shape of a Boy lying by her in her Bed, and that it was very Cold to her; and that after she was fuck'd by him, the said Boy, or Devil, had the Carnal Knowledge of her Body four several Times. And she further says, That *Anthony Jones*, observing her the said *Susanna* to gripe and twinkle her Hands upon her own Body, said to her, Thou Devil, thou art now tormenting some Person or other. Upon which the said *Susanna* was displeased with him, and said, Well enough, I will fit thee. And at that present Time, the said *Grace Barnes* was in great Pain with Prickings and Stabbings unto her Heart, as she afterwards affirmed.

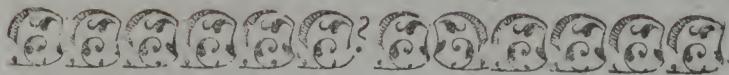
This Informant further says, That one of the Constables and her Husband, with some others, was sent by Mr. Mayor, to bring the said *Grace Barnes* to the Town-Hall of *Biddiford* aforesaid, which they did accordingly; and as soon as they

had led, and with much ado brought the said *Grace Barnes* into the Town-Hall, the said *Susanna Edwards* turned about and looked upon her said Husband, and presently this Informant's said Husband was taken in a very sad Condition as he was leading and supporting *Grace Barnes* up the Town-Hall Stairs before the Mayor and Justices, so that he cried out, *I am now bewitched with this Devil, Wife*; meaning *Susanna Edwards*, and presently leaped and capered like a Madman, and fell a shaking, quivering and foaming, and for the space of half an Hour like a dying or dead Man; and at last coming to his Senses again, he declared to this Informant, that the said *Susanna Edwards* had bewitched him.

And this Informant further says, That she never knew her said Husband *Anthony Jones* to be taken in any Fits or Convulsions, but a Person of a sound and healthy Body, ever since he had been her Husband.

*Thomas Gist*, Mayor.  
*John Davie*, Alderman.





Devon *ff.* { *The Information of Anthony Biddif. ff.* } Jones of Biddiford, in the County aforesaid, Husbandman, taken upon his Oath, before us Thomas Gist Mayor of the Burrough, Town and Mannor of Biddiford aforesaid, and John Davie Alderman, Two of His Majesties Justices of the Peace within the said Burrough, &c. the 19th Day of July, Anno Dom. 1682.

THE said Informant upon Oath saith, That Yesterday, whilst *Susanna Edwards* was in the Town-Hall of Biddiford, concerning the said *Grace Barnes*, he observed the said *Susanna* to gripe and twinkle her hands, upon her own Body, in an unusual manner; whereupon he said to her, Thou Devil thou art now tormenting some Person or other: Upon which the said *Susanna* was displeased with him, and said, *Well enough, I will fit thee*: And at that present time *Grace Barnes* was in great Pains, with pricking and stabbing to her Heart; as the said *Grace* did afterwards affirm.

And this Informant further says, That one of the Constables and he, with some others, being sent by Mr. Mayor's Order, to bring the said *Grace* to the Town-Hall of Biddiford; The said *Susanna* turned about, and looked upon this Informant, and forthwith he was taken in a very sad Condition,

tion, as he was coming up the Stairs of the Town-Hall, before the Mayor and Justices, insomuch that he cryed out, *Wife, I am now bewitched with this Devil Susanna Edwards.*

Thomas Gift, Mayor.

John Davie, Alderman.

Devon ss. } The Examination of Mary Trem-  
Biddif. ss. } bles of Biddiford, in the Coun-  
ty aforesaid, Single Woman, taken  
before Thomas Gift Mayor of  
the Burrough, Town and Manor  
of Biddiford, and John Davie  
Alderman, Two of His Maje-  
sties Justices of the Peace within  
the same Burrough, &c. the 18th  
Day of July, An. Dom. 1682.

THE said Examinant being brought before us, and accused for Practising of Witchcraft upon the Body of Grace Barnes, the Wife of John Barnes of Biddiford aforesaid, Yeoman; was question'd by us, how long she had practised Witchcraft? Who said and confessed, That about Three Years last past, Susanna Edwards of Biddiford, Widow, informed her, that if she would do as the said Susanna did, that this Examinant should do very well: Whereupon she yielded to the said Susanna Edwards, and said she would do as the said Susanna did.

And the said Mary Trembles farther confesses, That the said Susanna Edwards did promise that she

she should neither want for Money, Meat, Drink, nor Clothes. And that, after she had made this Bargain with *Susanna Edwards*, the Devil in the Shape of a Lyon, came to her and lay with her, and had Carnal Knowledge of her Body. And that after the Devil had had Knowledge of her Body, he sucked her in her Secret Parts, and that his Sucking was so hard, which caused her to cry out with Pain.

And she further confesses, That on *Tuesday* in the *Easter Week*, which was the 18th Day of *May* last, she went about the Town of *Biddiford* to beg some Bread, and met with the said *Susanna Edwards* in her Walk; who asked her, Where she had been? To whom she answered, That she had been about the Town, and had begged some Meat, but could get none. Upon which, she with the said *Susanna Edwards*, went to the said *John Barnes's* House, in hopes that there they should have some Meat. But the said *John Barnes* not being at home, they could get no Meat or Bread, being denied by the said *Grace Barnes*, and her Servant, who would not give them any Meat: Whereupon the said *Susanna*, and this Informant, went away from the said *Barnes's* House. Afterwards on the same Day, *Susanna Edwards* bid the said Informant go to *Mr Barnes's* House again, for a Farthing-worth of *Tobacco*. Upon this she went, but could not have any, which she told *Susanna Edwards* of; who then said, It should be better for her, the said *Grace*, she had let her have had some *Tobacco*.

And she further confesses, That on the 16th Day of this instant *July*, she with the said *Susanna*, did go to the said *John Barnes's* House in *Biddiford*, and went in at the fore Door invisibly into the Room, where they did prick and pinch the said *Grace Barnes* almost to Death; and that she saw *John Barnes* in Bed with his Wife on the inner-side of the Bed.

And being further asked, how many Times the Devil had Carnal Knowledge of her Body, besides the Time above-mentioned, she confesseth, That the Devil had Carnal Knowledge of her Body Three other Times, and that the last of the Three Times was upon the said 16th Day of July, as she was going towards the common Bakehouse. And that at that Time she, with the help of the Devil, would have killed the said *Grace Barnes*, if she had not spilled some of the Meat she was then carrying to the Bakehouse.

*Thomas Gift, Mayor.*

*John Davie, Alderman.*



Devon. *ff. 3* The Examination of *Susanna Biddif. ff. 3* Edwards, of Biddiford, aforesaid, in the County aforesaid, Widow, taken the Tenth Day of July, Anno Dom. 1682.

THE said Examinant being brought before us, and accused for Practising of Witchcraft upon the Body of *Grace Barnes*, the Wife of *John Barnes*, of Biddiford aforesaid, Yeoman, was asked, how long since she had Discourse or Familiarity with the Devil; and says, That about Two Years ago she did meet with a Gentleman in a Field called the *Parsonage Close*, in the Town of Biddiford; and that his Apparel was black; whereupon the Gentleman drawing near to her, she made a Curtesie to him, as she used to do to Gentlemen.

Being

Being asked what, and who the Gentleman she spoke of was, she answered, it was the Devil; and confessed, that the Devil asked her if she was a poor Woman; to whom she answered, that she was. And then the Devil, in the Shape of the Gentleman, told her, That if she would grant him one Request, she should never want Meat, Drink, nor Cloaths: Upon which she said to the Gentleman, or Devil, in the Name of God what is it I shall have? And upon that the Gentleman vanished quite away from her.

And she further confessed, That afterwards there was something in the Shape of a little Boy, which she thinks to be the Devil, came into her House, and lay with her, and that he sucked her at her Breast. She confesses, That she afterwards met him in a Place call'd *Stambridge-Lane*, in the Parish of *Biddiford*, leading towards *Abbottisham*, which is the next Parish to the West of *Biddiford*, and that there he sucked Blood out of her Breast; and on *Sunday*, which was the 16th of *July* Instant, she, together with *Mary Trembles*, of *Biddiford*, single Woman, did go into the House of *John Barnes*, of *Biddiford*, Yeoman, and that no Body did see them; and that they were in the same Room where *Grace*, the Wife of *John Barnes* was, and that there they did prick and pinch the said *Grace Barnes* with their Fingers, and put her to great Pain and Torment, so that she was almost dead.

And she confesseth, That this Day she pricked and tormented her again, shewing with her Fingers how she did it: and confesses also, That the Devil did entice her also to make an end of the said *Grace Barnes*, and that he told her that he would come again to her once more before she should go out of Town. She confesses, That she can go to any Place invisible, and yet her Body will be lying in her Bed; and further, she says, That the

Devil hath appeared to her in the Shape of a Lion as she supposed.

Being asked, whether she had done any Bodily Hurt to any other Person, besides the said Grace Barnes, she confesses, that she did prick and torment one Dorcas Coleman, the Wife of John Coleman, of Biddiford aforesaid, Mariner, and says, That she gave her self to the Devil when she met him in Stambridge-Lane, as aforesaid. And says, that the said Mary Trembles was a Servant to her, as she was to the Devil, or Gentleman aforesaid, as she called him.

Thomas Gift, Mayor,  
John Davie, Alderman.

Examined with the Original,  
whereof this is a true Copy,

John Hill, Town-Clark.



*The Substance of the last Words and Confessions  
of Susanna Edwards, Temperance  
Lloyd, and Mary Trembles, at the Time  
and Place of their Execution.*

Mary Trembles being asked what she had to say, as to the Crime she was to die for, said, She had already said as much as she could say, and could say no more. Being asked in what Shape the Devil came to her, she said in the Shape of a Lion once. Being asked whether he offered any Violence to her, she said, Not at all, but frightened her, and did nothing to her, and that she cried to God, and asked what he would have, and he vanished. Being asked whether he gave her any Gift, or whether she made him any Promise, she said, No. Being asked whether he had any of her

her Blood, she said, No. Being asked whether he made use of her Body in a Carnal Manner, she answered, Never in her Life. Being asked whether she had a Teat in her private Parts, she said she had none ; but *the Grand Jury said it was sworn to them.* Mr. H—— asking, whether the Devil was not there with *Susan*, when he was in Prison with them, and under her Coats ? Says he, The other told me she was there, but is now fled ; and that the Devil was in the Way when I was going to *Taunton* with my Son, who is a Minister. Says he, Thou speaks now as a dying Woman, and as the *Psalmist* says, *I will confess my Iniquities, and acknowledge all my Sin.* We find that *Mary Magdalen* had Seven Devils, and she came to Christ and obtained Mercy ; and if thou break thy League with the Devil, and make a Covenant with God, thou mayest also obtain Mercy. If thou hast any thing to speak, speak thy Mind. Says she, I have spoke the very Truth, and can speak no more ; I desire they may come and confess as I have done.

Then Mr. H—— asked *Temperance Lloyd*, whether she had made any Contract with the Devil ? She said, No. Being asked if he had ever any of her Blood, she said, No. Being asked where he appeared to her first, and in what Shape, she answered, In a woeful Shape. Being asked if he had any Carnal Knowledge of her, she said, Never. Being asked what he did when he came to her, she said, He bid her go and do Harm. Being asked whether she did so, she said, She did hurt a Woman, much against her Conscience, he carried her up to the Door, which was open, and the Woman's Name was *Grace Thomas*. Being asked, what Cause she had to do her Harm ? What Malice she had against her ? Or had she done her any Harm ? She answered, She never did me any Harm, but the Devil beat me about the Head grievously, because I would not kill her, but I did bruise her after this

this Fashion, laying her two Hands to her Sides. Being asked whether she bruised her till the Blood came out of her Mouth, she said, Yes. Being asked how many she destroyed and hurt, she said, None but her. Being asked, If she ever hurt any Ships or Boats, she said, She never did. Being asked whether it was she or *Susan* bewitched the Children; she said, she sold Apples, and a Child took an Apple from her, and the Mother took the Apple from the Child, for which she was angry, but the Child died of the Small-Pox. Being asked whether she knew Mr. *Lutteril* or his Confederates, and whether they or she bewitched the Child; she said, No. Being asked how she came to hurt Mrs. *Grace Thomas*, and whether she came through the Key-Hole, or whether the Door was open; she said, The Devil led her up Stairs, and the Door was open, and that was all the Hurt she did. Being asked how she knew it was the Devil, she said, By his Eyes. Being asked whether she had no Discourse or Treaty with him, she said, No; he said she should go along with him to destroy a Woman, and she told him she would not. He said, he would make me; and then the Devil beat me about the Head. Being asked why she called not upon God, she answered, He would not let me do it. Being asked whether she never rid over an Arm of the Sea on a Cow; No, Master, said she, it was she, meaning *Susan*. When *Temperance* said it was *Susan*, she said she lied, and that she was the Cause of her coming to die; for she said, when she was first brought to Goal, If she was hanged, she would have me hanged too; she reported I should ride on a Cow before her, which I never did.

Then says Mr. *H.* to *Susan Edwards*, Did you see the Shape of a Bullock? At the first of your Examination you said, it was like a short black Man, about the Length of your Arm. Says she, He was black,

black, Sir. Being asked if she had any Knowledge of the bewitching of Mr. Lutteril's Child, or whether she knew a Place called *Taunton Burroughs*; she said, No.

Then Mr. H. said Prayers, and when *Susan* mounted the Ladder, she said, *The Lord Jesus speed me, though my Sins be as red as Scarlet, the Lord Jesus can make them as white as Snow, the Lord help my Soul.* Then she was Executed.

*Mary Trembles* said, *Lord Jesus receive my Soul, Lord Jesus speed me;* and then was also Executed.

*Temperance Lloyd* said, *Jesus Christ speed me well; Lord forgive all my Sins; Lord Jesus Christ be merciful to my poor Soul.*

Then said Mr. Sheriff to her, You are looked upon as the Woman that hath debauched the other two; did you ever lie with Devils? She said, No. Did you not know of their coming to Goal? She said, No. Have you any thing to say to satisfy the World? Says she, I forgive them, as I desire the Lord Jesus to forgive me. The greatest thing I did was to *Mrs. Grace Thomas*, and I desire I may be sensible of it, and that the Lord Jesus may forgive me. The Devil met me in the Street, and bid me kill her, and because I would not, he beat me about the Head and Back. Says the Sheriff, In what Shape and Form was he? Said she, In Black, like a Bullock. How did you know you did it, says he? went you in at the Key-Hole, or the Door; she answered, at the Door. He asked her, Had she no Discourse with the Devil? Never, said she, but this Day Six Weeks. Said he, You were charged about Twelve Years since, and did you never see the Devil but this Time. Yes, said she, once before. I was going for Brooms, and he came to me, and said, *This poor Woman hath a great Burthen, and would have helped me;* and I said, *The Lord hath enabled me to carry it so far, and I hope I shall be able to carry it further.* Being asked whether

whether the Devil never promised her any thing, she said, No. Then, says he, you have served a bad Master, who gave you nothing. Well, consider you are just departing this World, Do you believe there is a God ? She said, Yes. Do you believe in Jesus Christ ? She said, Yes, and I pray Jesus Christ to pardon all my Sins , and then she was executed.



## CHAP. XI.

*Giving an Account of the Tryals of several  
Witches, and of a very strange Appari-  
tion.*

Before we proceed to give an Account of the Trials of the Witches, we shall premise a brief Narrative of an Apparition, which appeared to a Gentleman in Boston, his Brother being just Murthered in London.

The Second Day of May 1687, Mr. Joseph Bea-  
con, as he lay in his Bed about five a-Clock in the  
Morning, had a Sight of his Brother, who was  
then in London, which is a Thousand Leagues  
distant from that Place, he appeared in a Bengal  
Gown, which he usually wore, with a Napkin  
tied about his Head ; his Countenance was very  
pale, ghastly and deadly, with a bloody Wound  
on one side of his Forehead. Brother, says Joseph,  
being very much frightened. To which the Ap-  
parition answered again, Brother. Then Joseph  
asked him, What's the Matter Brother ? How came you  
here ? The Apparition answered, Brother, I have  
been most barbarously and injuriously Butchered, by a  
debauched drunken Fellow, to whom I never did any  
Wrong

*Wrong in my Life.* Upon which he gave a particular Description of the Murther, adding the following Words, *Brother, this Fellow changing his Name, is attempting to come over into New England, in the Foy or Wild, I would pray you upon the Arrival of these, to get an Order from the Governour, to seize the Person whom I have now described, and then do you Indict him for the Murther of me your Brother, I'll stand by you and prove the Indictment, and then vanished.* Mr. Beacon was very much surprized at this Apparition, and then gave an Account of it to several Persons.

At that time Mr. Beacon had no Account of any thing being amiss with his Brother from *England*; but the next *June* after he heard, that the *April* before, his Brother going in haste to call a Coach for a Lady in the *Night*, met a Fellow in *Drink*, with his *Doxy* in his *Hand*, who thinking himself affronted with his hasty Passage, immediately ran into a Neighbouring Tavern, and fetched a *Fire-Fork* from the *Fire-side*, and wounded *Beacon* in the *Skull* with it, in the same Place where the Apparition shewed the Wound. He languished of this Wound, and died the *Second of May*, about *Five a-Clock* in the *Morning*, at *London*. He who murthered him was indeavouring to escape, as the Apparition declared, but the Friends of the Person deceased, seized him, and prosecuted him, though his Friends saved his *Life*.

Having premised this Relation, we shall proceed to the History of several Trials before Judge *Hale*.

*Rose Callender* and *Anne Duny*, were severally Indicted, for bewitching *Elizabeth Durent*, *Anne Durent*, *Jane Booking*, *Susan Chandler*, *William Durent*, *Elizabeth* and *Deborah Pacy*, the Evidence which convicted them, standing upon several particular Circumstances.

First,

First, *Anne Durent, Susan Chandler, and Elizabeth Pacy*, when they came into the Hall to give Instructions for drawing the Bills of Indictment, fell into strange and violent Fits, being unable to give in their Depositions during the whole Assizes. *William Durent* being an Infant, his Mother swore, That *Amy Duny* looking after her Child one Day in her Absence, confessed at her Return, that she had given Suck to the Child, though she was an old Woman; and when *Durent* expressed her Displeasure, *Duny* went away with Discontent and Menaces.

The Night after, the Child fell into strange and sad Fits: wherein it continued several Weeks. And Dr. *Jacob* advising her to hang up the Child's Blanket in the Chimney-Corner all Day, and at Night when she went to put it on the Child, if she found any thing in it, to throw it into the Fire without Fear; At Night when she went to put the Child in it, there fell a great Toad out of it, which ran up and down the Hearth. A Boy catched it, and held it in the Fire with a Pair of Tongues, where it made a horrible Noise, and flashed like Gunpowder, with a Report like that of a Pistol. Upon which the Toad was no more to be seen. The next Day a Kinswoman of *Duny's* told the Deponent, That her Aunt was all grievously scorched with the Fire, and the Deponent going to her House, found her in such a Condition. *Duny* told her, She might thank her for it, but she should live to see some of her Children dead, and her self go upon Crutches. But after the burning of the Toad the Child recover'd.

This Deponent further testify'd, That her Daughter *Elizabeth*, being about Ten Years of Age, was taken after the same manner with the former, and in her Fits complained very much of *Amy Duny*, and said, That she appeared to her, and afflicted her. One Day she found *Amy Duny* in

in her House, and thrusting her out of Doors, said, *You need not be so angry, your Child will not live so long*; and within Three Days the Child died. And this Deponent further added, That she her self, not long after, was taken with such a Lameness in one of her Legs, that she was forced to go upon Crutches, and she appeared in Court upon them. And what was very remarkable was, that immediately, as soon as the Jury brought *Duny* in guilty, *Durent* was restored to the Use of her Limbs, and went Home without her Crutches.

As for *Elizabeth* and *Deborah Pacy*, one Eleven, and the other Nine Years of Age, the eldest being in Court, was made utterly senseless, all the Time of the Trial, or at least Speechless, and by the Direction of the Judge *Duny* was brought privately to *Elizabeth Pacy*, and she touched her Hand; whereupon the Child, without seeing her, suddenly leaped up and flew upon the Prisoner. The younger was too ill to be brought to the Assizes. But *Samuel Pacy* their Father testify'd, That his Daughter, *Deborah* was taken with a sudden Lameness; and upon *Amy Duny*'s grumbling, being denied something where this Child was then sitting, she was taken with a violent Pain in her Stomach, like the pricking of Pins; and shrieking dreadfully, like a Whelp, rather than a Rational Creature. The Physicians could not conjecture the Cause of the Distemper; but *Amy Duny* being a Woman of ill Fame, and the Child in Fits crying out of *Amy Duny*, affrighting her with the Apparition of her Person, the Deponent suspected her, and got her set in the Stocks. Whilst she was there, she was heard to say, by Two Witnesses, *Mr. Pacy* keeps a great Stir about his Child, but let him stay till he hath done as much by his Children as I have done by mine. And being asked what she had done to hers, she answered, She had been forced to open its Mouth with a Tap to give it

it Viſtuals. The Deponent added, That within Two Days his Daughters Fits were ſuch, that they could not preſerve either Life or Breath without the Help of a Tap ; and that the Children cried out of *Amy Duny* and of *Rose Callender* affi- &ting them with their Apparition.

The Childrens Fits were various ; they would be ſometimes lame on one Side, and ſometimes on the other ; ſometimes very ſore, and ſometimes reſtored to their Limbs ; and then Deaf, or Blind, or Dumb for a long Time together. Upon the Re-covery of their Speech, they would cough extreamly, and with much Phlegm ; they would bring up crooked Pins, and at one Time a Two-Penny Nail, with a very broad Head. Commonly at the End of every Fit they would cast up a Pin. When the Children read, they could not pronounce the Name of Lord, or Jesus, or Christ, but would fall into Fits, and ſay, *Amy Duny* ſays I muſt not use that Name. When they came to the Name of Satan, or Devil, they would clap ther Fingers upon the Book, crying out, This bites, but it makes me ſpeak right well. The Children in their Fits would often cry out, There stands *Amy Duny* and *Rose Callender* ; and they would afterwards ſay, That when these Witches appeared before them, they threatened them, That if they told of what they heard or ſaw, they would torment them more than ever they did.

*Margaret Arnold*, Sister to Mr. *Pacy*, witnessed, That the like Sufferings were upon the Children at her House, whither her Brother had removed them ; and that ſometimes the Children would ſee Things like Mice run about the House, and one of them ſuddenly ſnapped one of them with the Tongs, and threw it into the Fire, where it ſcrietched out like a Rat. Another Time a Thing like a Bee flew at the younger Child's Face, and the Child fell into a Fit, and preſently vomited

mited up a Two-Penny Nail with a broad Head, affirming, That the Bee brought this Nail, and thrust it into her Mouth. The Child would in like manner be assaulted with Flies, which brought crooked Pins into her, and made her first swallow them, and then vomit them. She one Day caught an invisible Mouse, and throwing it into the Fire, it flashed like Gunpowder. None besides the Child saw the Mouse, but every one saw the Flash. She also declared out of her Fits, That when she was in them, *Amy Duny* tempted her to destroy her self.

As for *Anne Durant*, her Father testify'd, That upon a Discontent of *Rose Callender*, his Daughter was taken with much Illness in her Stomach, and violent Pains, like the pricking of Pins, and then swooning Fits, from which recovering, she declared, she had seen the Apparition of *Rose Callender*, threatening to torment her; she likewise vomited up several Pins. The Maid was present at Court, but when *Callender* looked upon her, she fell into such Fits, that made her quite unfit to declare any Thing. *Anne Baldwin* depos'd the same.

*Jane Bocking*, who was too weak to be at the Assizes, her Mother testify'd, That her Daughter having formerly been afflicted with Swooning Fits, and recovered of them, was now taken with a great Pain in her Stomach, and new Swooning Fits. That she took little Food, but every Day vomited crooked Pins. In her first Fits she would extend her Arms, and use Postures, as if she catched at some thing; and when her gripend Hands were stretched open by Force, they would find several Pins, several Ways crooked, strangely lodged there; she would also discourse with some Body invisibly present there, and casting abroad her Arms, she would often say, *I will not have it*; but at last, *Then I will have it*; and closing her Hand, which

which they presently after opened, a Lath Nail was found in it. But her great Complaints were, of being visited by *Amy Duny* and *Rose Callender*.

As for *Susan Chandler*, her Mother testify'd, That being at the Search of *Rose Callender*, they found on her Belly a Thing like a Teat, of an Inch long, which the said *Rose* ascribed to a Strain. But near her Privy-Parts they found Three more smaller than the former. At the End of the long Teat, there was a little Hole, which appeared as if newly sucked, and upon straining it, a white Milky Matter issued out. The Depo-  
nent further said, That her Daughter being one Day concerned at *Rose Callender*'s taking her by the Hand, she fell very sick, and at Night cried out, That *Rose Callender* would come to Bed to her. Her Fits grew violent, and in the Intervals of them she declared, that she saw *Rose Callender* in them, and once having a great Dog with her. She also vomited up crooked Pins, and when she was brought to Court she fell into Fits. She recovered her self in some time, and was asked by the Court, whether she was in a Condition to take an Oath, and give Evidence, she answered, she could, but being swore, she fell into her Fits again, and *Burn her! Burn her!* were all the Words she could speak. Her Father gave the same Testimony with her Mother, as to all but the Search.

Yet this Evidence was thought too little to convict the Prisoners, though Dr. *Brown* gave it as his Opinion that they were bewitched. And what was further observable, and worth our Notice was, that when the afflicted Persons were utterly deprived of all Sense in their Fits, yet upon the Touch of the accused, they would scrietch and fly up, but not at any other Person, except once, for which some Reason might be given.

Next *John Soam* testify'd, That bringing Home his Hay in three Carts, one of the Carts wrench'd the Window of *Rose Callender's* House, upon which she threatened him violently. The other two Carts passed by twice loaden that Day, but that which touched *Callender's* House, was twice or thrice overturned that Day. Having again loaded it, as they brought it out of the Gate from the Field, the Cart stuck so fast in the Gates Head, that they could not possibly get it through, but were forced to cut down the Post of the Gate to make the Cart pass through, though they could not perceive that the Cart touched the Gate Post on either Side. They afterwards with much ado got it Home to the Yard, but could not possibly get it near the Place where they should unload it, but were fain to unload it at a great Distance; and when they were tired, the Noses of them that came to assist them, would burst out a Bleeding, so that they were forced to give over till the next Morning, and then they unloaded without any Difficulty.

*Robert Shermingham* also testify'd, That the Axle-tree of his Cart happening to break, as it passed some part of *Rose Callender's* House, in her Anger she threaten'd him his Horses should suffer for it; and within a short Time all his Four Horses died, and he sustained several other Losses in a short Time by his Cattle dying, he was also taken with a Lameness in his Limbs, and so vexed with Lice of an extraordinary Number and Bigness, that no Art could hinder the swarming of them, till he burnt Two Suits of Cloaths.

As for *Amy Duny*, it was testify'd by one *Richard Spencer*, That he heard her say, That the Devil would not let her rest till she was revenged on the Wife of *Cornelius Sandwell*. And that *Sandwell* testify'd, That her Poultry died suddenly upon *Amy Duny's* threatening them, and that her Husband's

Chimney

Chimney fell quickly after *Duny* had spoke of such a Disaster. And a Firkin of Fish could not be kept from falling into the Water, upon suspitious Words of *Duny's*.

The Judge told the Jury, They were to enquire, first, Whether the Children were betwitched, and next, whether the Prisoners at the Bar were guilty of it. And that they ought not to condemn the Innocent, nor let the Guilty go free, both being an Abomination to the Lord.

The Jury in half an Hour brought them in guilty upon the several Indictments, which were Nineteen.

The next Morning, the Children with their Parents, came to the Lodgings of the Lord-Chief-Justice, and were in as good Health as ever they were in their Lives, being restored within half an Hour after the Witches were convicted.

The Witches were Executed, and confessed nothing, which needs not be wondered at, if we consider, and are of the Opinion of a Judicious Writer, who says, That the unpardonable Sin is most usually committed by Professors of the Christian Religion falling into Witchcraft.



## The Conclusion.

Having in this Work inserted no Relations but what are confirm'd by the best Authorities, we shall close this Volume, with an Account of a surprizing Apparition, in Relation to the Duke of Buckingham, as delivered and attested by the Authority of my Lord *Clarendon* in his History of the Rebellion and Civil Wars in *England*; in the following Words.

“ There were many Stories scattered Abroad  
“ at that Time of several Prophecies and Predi-  
“ ctions of the Duke’s untimely End, and vio-  
“ lent Death. Amongst the rest, there was  
“ one which was upon a better Foundation of  
“ Credit, than usually such Discourses are foun-  
“ ded upon. There was an Officer in the King’s<sup>1</sup>  
“ Wardrobe in *Windsor-Castle*, of a good Reputa-  
“ tion for Honesty and Discretion, and then about  
“ the Age of Fifty Years or more. This Man  
“ had in his Youth been bred in a School in  
“ a Parish where Sir *George Villars*, the Father  
“ of the Duke lived; and had been much che-  
“ rished and obliged, in that Season of his Age  
“ by Sir *George*, whom afterwards he never saw.  
“ About six Months before the miserable End  
“ of the Duke of Buckingham, about Midnight,  
“ this Man being in his Bed at *Windsor*, where his  
“ Office was, and in very good Health; there  
“ appeared to him on the Side of his Bed, a Man  
“ of

“ of a very venerable Aspect, who drew the Curtains of his Bed, and fixing his Eyes upon him, asked him if he knew him. The poor Man half dead with Fear and Apprehension, being asked the second time, Whether he remembered him? and having in that time called into his Memory, the Presence of Sir George Villars and the very Cloaths he used to wear, in which at that time he seemed to be habited; He answer'd, That he thought him to be that Person. He reply'd, that he was in the right, that he was the same, and that he expected a Service from him; which was, that he should go from him to his Son the Duke of Buckingham, and tell him, that if he did not something to ingratiate himself with the People, or at least, to abate the extreme Malice they had against him, he would be suffered to live but a short time. After this Discourse he disappeared, and the poor Man if he had been at all Waking, slept very well till Morning, when he believed all this to be a Dream, and considered it no otherwise.

“ The next Night, or shortly after, the same Person appeared to him again in the same Place, and about the same Time of the Night, with an Aspect a little more severe than before, and asked him, Whether he had done as he had required him? And perceiving he had not, gave him very severe Reprehensions; and told him, he expected more Compliance from him; and, That if he did not perform his Commands, he should enjoy no Peace of Mind, but should be always pursued by him; Upon which he promised to obey him. But the next Morning, awaking out of a good Sleep, though he was exceedingly perplexed with the lively Representation of all Particulars to his Memory, he was willing still to perswade himself that he

had only Dreamed: And considered that he was a Person at such a Distance from the Duke, that he knew not how to find any Admission to his Presence; much less, hoped to be believed in what he should say.

The same Person appear'd to him a Third time with a terrible Countenance, and bitterly reproaching him for not performing what he had promised to do. The Poor Man had by this time recovered his Courage to tell him, That in Truth he had deferred the Execution of his Commands, upon considering, how difficult a Thing it would be for him to get any Access to the Duke, having Acquaintance with no Person about him, and if he could obtain Admission to him, he should never be able to perswade him, that he was sent in such a Manner; but he should, at best, be thought to be mad, or to be set on and employ'd by his own, or the Malice of other Men, to abuse the Duke; and so he should be sure to be undone. The Person reply'd as he had done before, That he should never find Rest, till he should perform what he required; and therefore he were better to dispatch it. That the Accession to his Son was known to be very easy, and that few Men waited long for him; and for the gaining him Credit, he would tell him two or three Particulars, which he charged him never to mention to any Person living, but to the Duke himself; and he should no sooner hear them, but he should believe all the rest he should say: And so repeating his Threats he left him.

In the Morning, The Poor Man, more confirmed by the last Appearance, made his Journey to London, where the Court then was. He was very well known to Sir Ralph Freeman, one of the Masters of Requests, who had married a Lady

that was nearly allyed to the Duke, and was himself well received by him. To him this Man went: And though he did not acquaint him with all Particulars, he said enough to him to let him see, there was somewhat extraordinary in it; and the Knowledge he had of the Sobriety and Discretion of the Man made the more Impression on him. He desired that by his means he might be brought to the Duke to such a Place, and in such a Manner as should be thought fit, affirming, That he had much to say to him, and of such a Nature, as would require much Privacy, and some Time and Patience in the Hearing. Sir *Ralph* promised he would speak first with the Duke of him, and then he should understand his Pleasure; and accordingly, the first Opportunity he acquainted him with the Reputation and Honesty of the Man, and then what he desired, and of all he knew of the Matter. The Duke, according to his usual Openness and Condescension, told him, That he was the next Day early to Hunt with the King; That his Horses should attend him at *Lambeth-Bridge*, where he would Land by Five a Clock in the Morning; and if the Man attended him there at that Hour, he would walk and speak with him as long as should be Necessary. Sir *Ralph* carried the Man with him the next Morning, and presented him to the Duke at his Landing, who received him Courteously, and walked aside in Conference near an Hour, none but his own Servants being at that Hour in that place, and they, and Sir *Ralph* at such a Distance, that they cou'd not hear a Word, though the Duke sometimes spoke with great Commotion, which Sir *Ralph* the more easily observed, and perceived, because he kept his Eyes always fixed upon the Duke, having procured the Conference on something he knew was extraordinary. And the Man told him in his Return over the Water, That when he mentioned

tioned those Particulars which were to gain him Credit, the Substance whereof he said he durst not impart to him, the Duke's Colour changed, and he Swore he could come to that Knowledge only by the Devil, for that those Particulars were known only to himself and to one Person more, who he was sure would never speak of it.

The Duke pursued his Purpose of Hunting, but was observed to Ride all the Morning with great Pensiveness, and in deep Thoughts, without any Delight in the Exercise he was upon ; and before the Morning was spent, left the Field, and alighted at his Mother's Lodgings at *Whitehall* ; with whom he was shut up for the Space of two or three Hours ; The Noise of their Discourse frequently reaching the Ears of those who attended in the next Rooms ; and when the Duke left her, his Countenance appeared full of Trouble, with a Mixture of Anger ; a Countenance, that was never before observed in him, in any Conversation with her, towards whom he had a profound Reverence : And the Countess her self (for though she was married to a private Gentleman, Sir *Thomas Compton*, she had been created Countess of *Buckingham* shortly after her Son had assumed that Title) was, at the Duke's leaving her, found overwhelmed in Tears, and in the highest Agony imaginable. Whatever there was of all this ; 'tis a Notorious Truth, that when the News of the Duke's Murther (which happened within few Months after) was brought to his Mother, she seemed not in the least degree surprized ; but received it as if she had foreseen it ; nor did afterwards express such a Degree of Sorrow, as was expected from such a Mother, for the Loss of such a Son.

This Relation, as delivered by my Lord *Clarendon*, is looked upon to be the most Authentick ; yet since there is another Account, which contains some Particulars not mention'd in this, and

some of which are confirmed by Hints and Circumstances here intimated, and others only differ in the Manner of relating the same Story; for the sake of those material Circumstances and Particulars left out in this Account, we shall subjoin what is further related in respect of the Duke's Death.

Mr. *Lilly* speaking of the Death of the Duke of *Buckingham*, says, an aged Gentleman, one *Parker*, having formerly belonged to the Duke, or of great Acquaintance with the Duke's Father, and now retired, had a *Dæmon* appeared to him several times, in the Shape of *Sir George Villers*, the Duke's Father: This *Dæmon* walked several times in *Parker's* Bedchamber, without any Action of Terror, Noise, Hurt or Speech; but at last one Night broke out in these Words; Mr. *Parker*, I know you lov'd me formerly, and my Son *George* at this time very well; I would have you go from me (you know me very well to be his Father, old *Sir George Villers* of *Leicestershire*) and to acquaint him with these, and these Particulars, &c. And that he above all refrain the Company and Counsel of such and such, whom he then nominated, or else he will come to Destruction and that suddenly. *Parker* though a very discreet Man, partly imagined himself in a Dream all this time; and being unwilling to proceed upon no better Grounds, forbore Addressing himself to the Duke; for he conceived if he should acquaint the Duke with the Words of his Father, and the Manner of his Appearance to him (such Apparitions not being usual) he should be laughed at and thought to doat, in regard he was Aged. Some Nights past without further Trouble to the Old Man, but not very many Nights after, old *Sir George Villers* appeared again, walked quick and furiously in the Room; seemed angry with *Parker*, and at last said, Mr. *Parker*, I thought you had been my Friend so much, and loved my Son *George* so well,

that

that you would have acquainted him with what I desired, but I know you have not done it ; by all the Friendship that ever was betwixt you and me, and the great Respect you bear my Son, I desire You to deliver what I formerly commanded You, to my Son.

The old Man seeing himself thus followed, promised the *Demon* he would ; but first argued it thus, That the Duke was not easily to be spoke withal, and that he would account him a vain Man to come with such a Message from the Dead, nor did he conceive the Duke would give any Credit to him ; to which the *Demon* thus answered ; If he will not believe you have this Discourse from me, tell him of such a Secret (and named it) which he knows none in the World ever knew but my self and him.

Mr. Parker being now well satisfied that he was not asleep, and that the Apparition was not a vain Delusion, took a fit Opportunity, and seriously acquainted the Duke with his Father's Words, and the Manner of his Apparition. The Duke heartily laugh'd at the Relation, which put old Parker to a stand ; but at last he assumed Courage, and told the Duke, that he acquainted his Father's Ghost, with what he found now to be true, *Viz.* Scorn and Derision ; but my Lord, says he, Your Father bid me acquaint you by this Token, and said it was such as none in the World but your two selves did yet know. Hereat the Duke was amazed, and much astonished, but took no Warning or Notice thereof ; Keeping the same Company still ; Advising with such Counsellors, and performing such Actions, as his Father by Parker Countermanded.

Shortly after, old Sir George Villers, in a very quiet but sorrowful Posture, appears again to Parker, and said ; Mr. Parker, I know you delivered my Words to George, my Son, I thank you for

so doing, but he slighted them : and now I only request this more at your hands, that once again you go to my Son, and tell him, that if he will not amend, and follow the Counsel I have given him, this Knife or Dagger (and with that he pulled a Knife or Dagger from under his Gown) shall end him ; and do you, Mr. Parker, set your House in order ; for you shall Die at such a Time.

Mr. Parker once more engaged, though very unwillingly, to acquaint the Duke with this last Message, and so did : But the Duke desired him to trouble him no more with such Messages and Dreams, and told him, that he was now an Old Man and doated ; and within a Month after meeting Mr. Parker on Lambeth-Bridge , said, Now, Mr. Parker, What say you of your Dream? who only answered, Sir, I wish it may never have Success, &c. but within six Weeks after he was stabbed with a Knife, according to his Father's Admonition, and Mr. Parker died soon after he had seen the Dream or Vision performed.

To this remarkable History, we shall add a Relation of an Apparition from the Lord Bishop of Gloucester, delivered in these Words.

Sir Charles Lee, by his first Lady, had only one Daughter, of which she died in Childbirth ; and when she was Dead, her Sister the Lady Everard, desired to have the Education of the Child, and she was by her very well educated, till she was marriageable ; and a Match was concluded for her with Sir William Perkins, but was then prevented in an extraordinary manner. Upon a Thursday Night, she thinking she saw a Light in her Chamber after she was in Bed, Knocked for her Maid, who presently came to her, and she asked her, Why she left the Candle burning in her Chamber? The Maid said she left none, and there was none but what she brought with her at that time. Then she said it was the Fire, but her Maid told her

her that was quite out; and said, she believed it was only a Dream; whereupon she said it might be so, and composed her self again to Sleep: But about Two a Clock she was awakened again, and saw the Apparition of a little Woman, between her Curtain and her Pillow, who told her she was her Mother, that she was happy, and that by Twelve of the Clock, that Day, she should be with her: Whereupon she knocked again for her Maid, called for her Clothes, and when she was Dress'd, went into her Closet, and came not out again till Nine, and then brought out with her a Letter sealed to her Father; brought it to her Aunt, the Lady *Everard*; told her what had hap- pened, and desired that as soon as she was Dead, it might be sent to him: But the Lady thought she was suddenly fallen Mad; and thereupon pre- sently sent away to *Chelmsford*, for a Physician and Surgeon, who both came immediately; but the Physician could discern no Indication of what the Lady imagined, or of any Indisposition of her Body, notwithstanding the Lady would needs have her let Blood, which was done accordingly: And when the Young Woman had patiently let them do what they would do with her, she desired that the Chaplain might be called to read Prayers; and when Prayers were ended, she took her *Gittar* and *Pfalm-Book*, and sat down upon a Chair without Arms, and Played and Sang so Melodiously and Admirably, that her Musick-Master, who was then there, admired at it; and near the Stroke of Twelve, she rose and sat her self down in a great Chair with Arms, and presently fetching a strong Breathing or two, immediately expired, and was so suddenly cold, as was much wondered at by the Physician and Surgeon. She died at *Waltham* in *Essex*, three Miles from *Chelmsford*; and the Let- ter was sent to Sir *Charles* at his House in *War- wickshire*; but he was so afflicted with the Death

of

of his Daughter, that he came not till she was Buried ; but when he came, caused her to be taken up, and to be Buried by her Mother at *Edminton*, as she desired in her Letter. This was about the Year 1662, or 63. And this Relation the Lord Bishop of Gloucester had from Sir *Charles Lee* himself.

F I N I S.

